

Lab: Encapsulation

Problems for in-class lab for the [Python OOP Course @SoftUni](https://judge.softuni.org/Contests/1938). Submit your solutions in the SoftUni judge system at <https://judge.softuni.org/Contests/1938>

1. Person

Create a class called **Person**. Upon initialization it should receive **name** and **age**. Create **private** properties (cannot be accessed outside the class) called **get_name** and **get_age**. Create two **instance methods**:

Examples

Test Code	Output
<pre>person = Person("George", 32) print(person.get_name()) print(person.get_age())</pre>	<pre>George 20</pre>

2. Email Validator

Create a class called **EmailValidator**. Upon initialization it should receive **min_length** (of the username; example: in "**peter@gmail.com**" "**peter**" is the **username**), **mails** (list of the **valid mails**; example: "**gmail**", "**abv**"), **domains** (list of **valid domains**; example: "**com**", "**net**"). Create **three private methods**:

- **validate_name(name)** - returns whether the name is **greater than or equal to the min_length** (True/False)
- **validate_mail(mail)** - returns whether the **mail is in the possible mails list** (True/False)
- **validate_domain(domain)** - returns whether the **domain is in the possible domains list** (True/False)

Create one **public method**:

- **validate(email)** - using the **three private methods** returns whether the **email is valid** (True/False)

Examples

Test Code	Output
<pre>mails = ["gmail", "softuni"] domains = ["com", "bg"] email_validator = EmailValidator(6, mails, domains) print(email_validator.validate("pe77er@gmail.com")) print(email_validator.validate("georgios@gmail.net")) print(email_validator.validate("stamatito@abv.net")) print(email_validator.validate("abv@softuni.bg"))</pre>	<pre>True False False False</pre>

3. Mammal

Create a class called **Mammal**. Upon initialization it should receive a **name**, **type** and **sound**. Create **private class attribute** called **kingdom** and set it to be "**animals**". Create **three more instance methods**:

- **make_sound()** - returns a string in the format "**{name} makes {sound}**"
- **get_kingdom()** - returns the private kingdom attribute
- **info()** - returns a string in the format "**{name} is of type {type}**"

Examples

Test Code	Output
<pre>mammal = Mammal("Dog", "Domestic", "Bark") print(mammal.make_sound()) print(mammal.get_kingdom()) print(mammal.info())</pre>	<pre>Dog makes Bark animals Dog is of type Domestic</pre>

4. Account

Create a class called **Account**. Upon initialization it should receive an **id**, **balance** and **pin** (all numbers). The **pin** and the **id** should be **private instance attributes** and the **balance** should be **public attribute**. Create **three public instance methods**:

- **get_id(pin)** - if the given **pin** is correct, return the **id**, otherwise return **"Wrong pin"**
- **balance** - returns the balance
- **change_pin(old_pin, new_pin)** - if the old pin is **correct**, **change** it to the new one and return **"Pin changed"**, otherwise return **"Wrong pin"**

Examples

Test Code	Output
<pre>account = Account(8827312, 100, 3421) print(account.get_id(1111)) print(account.get_id(3421)) print(account.balance) print(account.change_pin(2212, 4321)) print(account.change_pin(3421, 1234))</pre>	<pre>Wrong pin 8827312 100 Wrong pin Pin changed</pre>