Sem III 2021-22

Lab Number:	4
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Roll No :	16

#### Title:

4.1 Write a Java program to Create a class Student with two method getData() and printData(). getData() to get the value from the user and display the data in printData(). Create the two objects s1 ,s2 to declare and access the values from class StudentTest. 4.2 Write a Java program for Basic bank Management System

#### **Learning Objective:**

• Students will be able to write java program for using classes and objects.

#### **Learning Outcome:**

- Ability to execute a simple Java program by accepting and displaying values using functions
- Understanding the classes and objects concept in Java.

#### **Course Outcome:**

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ECL304.1	Understand object-oriented programming concepts and implement using Java

#### **Theory:**

#### 1.Explain about Constructor:

In <u>Java</u>, a constructor is a block of codes similar to the method. It is called when an instance of the <u>class</u> is created. At the time of calling constructor, memory for the object is allocated in the memory.

It is a special type of method which is used to initialize the object. Every time an object is created using the new() keyword, at least one constructor is called. It calls a default constructor if there is no constructor available in the class. In such case, Java compiler provides a default constructor by default. There are two types of constructors in Java: no-arg constructor, and Parameterized constructor.

#### 2. Explain about classes and objects in Java:

**Class** are a blueprint or a set of instructions to build a specific type of object. It is a basic concept of Object-Oriented Programming which revolve around the real-life entities. Class in Java determines how an ob-ject will behave and what the object will contain.

**Object** is an instance of a class. An object in OOPS is nothing but a self-contained component which consists of methods and properties to make a particular type of data useful. For example color name, table, bag, barking. When you send a message to an object, you are asking the object to invoke or execute one of its methods as defined in the class. From a programming point of view, an object in OOPS can include a data structure, a variable, or a function. It has a memory location allocated. Java Objects are designed as class hierarchies.

#### 3. How to access class attributes and methods? Explain with example :

We can access attributes and method of a class by creating an object.

```
For ex: public
class Main {
  int x = 5;
  void getvalue();

  public static void main(String[] args) {
  Main myObj = new Main();
    myObj.get();
    System.out.println(myObj.x);
  }
}
```

#### Sem III 2021-22

Algorithm 1:	1. Start			
<b>-</b>				
	2. Define Class Student			
	3. Define attributes – Name , Roll_no, cgpa, div , branch			
	4. Define and declare method – getdata() to get input			
	from user.			
	<ol><li>Define and declare method – printdata() to print the values</li></ol>			
	6. Define class student test			
	7. Define public static Main function()			
	8. Create object s1, s2 to call the class functionality.			
	9. End.			

Program 1:	import java.util.Scanner;			
	class Student {			
	Scanner in=new			
	Scanner(System.in); String name; int			
	roll_no; float cgpa; char div;			
	char branch;			
	void getdata()			
	{			
	System.out.println("Enter			
	your name:");			
	name=in.next();			
	System.out.println("Enter your roll number:");			
	roll_no=in.nextInt();			
	System.out.println("Enter			
	your CGPA:");			
	cgpa=in.nextFloat();			
	System.out.println("Enter			
	your Division:");			
	div=in.next().charAt(0);			
	System.out.println("Enter			
	branch:");			

```
branch=in.next().charAt(0);
}
void getdata(String n,int r,float c,char d, char b)
{
              name=n;
              roll_no=r;
       cgpa=c;
       div=d;
       branch=b;
}
void printdata()
{
System.out.println("Name of the student: "+name);
System.out.println("Roll-no of the student: "+roll_no);
System.out.println("Cgpa of the student: "+cgpa);
System.out.println("Division of the student: "+div);
System.out.println("branch of the student: "+branch);
}
```

}; public class StudentTest {
<pre>public static void main(String[] args) {</pre>
Student s1=new Student(); Student s2=new Student();

#### Don Bosco Institute of Technology, Kurla(W) Department of Electronics and Tele-Communication Engineering

#### ECL304 - Skill Lab: C++ and Java Programming

Sem III 2021-22

Name: pooja
Roll number: 204035
CGPA: 9.82
Div: A
Branch : Computer science
Name: pooja
Roll number: 204035
CGPA: 9.82
Div: A
Branch: C

```
Output Screenshot 1:
                         :\Users\lenovo\Desktop\java_file>java Student⊺
                         Enter your name:
                         pooja
                         Enter your roll number:
                         204035
                         Enter your CGPA:
                         9.82
                         Enter your Division:
                         Enter branch:
                          Computer Science
                         Name of the student: pooja
                          Roll-no of the student: 204035
                          Sgpa of the student: 9.82
                          Division of the student: A
                          oranch of the student: C
```

Algorithm 2:	1. Start				
	2. Define Class BankLab 2				
	3. Define attributes – Name , account_type , account_number, amount, balance				
	4. Declare attributes by using constructor of class.				
	5. Define and declare method – deposit() to deposit the amount				
	6. Define and declare method – withdraw() to withdraw the amount				
	7. Define and declare method – display() to display the account details				
	8. Define static void Main function()				
	9. Create object b1, b2, b3 to call the class functionality.				
	10. Do – while loop to repeat the process.				
	<b>10.</b> End				
Program 2:	import java.util.Scanner; public				
	class BankLab2 {				
	Scanner in=new				
	Scanner(System.in);				
	String name;				

```
char account_type; int account_number,amount;

float balance; public BankLab2(String n,int a, char

t, float b) {

TODO Auto-generated constructor stub

name = n;

account_number=a;

account_type=t;

balance=b;
}

int deposit()

{

System.out.println("Enter the amount to

deposit: ");
```

```
int amount=in.nextInt();

if(amount<0)
{

System.out.println("Invalid amount,Enter a valid amount");

return 0;
}

balance=balance+amount;
return 1;</pre>
```

```
}
                      int withdraw()
              {
System.out.println("Your Balance= " +balance );
                                    System.out.println("Enter
amount to withdraw: ");
              int amount=in.nextInt();
              if (balance<amount)
                      {
          System.out.println("Insufficient Balance: ");
                             return 0;
                      }
                      if(amount<0)
                      {
          System.out.println("Invalid amount");
                             return 0;
                      }
                             balance=balance-amount;
                      return 1;
              }
```

2021-22

void display()
{

2021-22

:"+name);	System.out.println("Name
System.out.println("Account Number);	er:"
System.out.println("Account Type:" +account_type);	
System.out.println("Balance: " +bala	ance);
public args) {	static void main(String[]
method stub	// TODO Auto-generated
Scanner(System.in);	Scanner in=new
BankLab2("salman",1,'s',0);	BankLab2 b1=new
BankLab2("makarand",2,'s',0);	BankLab2 b2=new
BankLab2("siddharth",3,'s',0);	BankLab2 b3=new
System.out.println("Menu");	
System.out.println("1.Deposit");	

System.out.println("2.Withdraw");				
System.out.println("3.Display");				
System.out.println("Enter option");				
int op=in.nextInt();				
char ans;				
do {				

2021-22

System.out.println("		r account num	nber:");
		mber=in.next	Int();
	{	account_numl	ber)
		case 1: if(op==	
			b1.deposit();
		if(op==2)	
		b1.wit	hdraw();
		if(op==3)	
			b1.display();
		break;	
			-1)
		case 2: if(op==	b2.deposit();
		if(op==2)	
		b2.withdraw();	
		if(op==3)	
		(565)	b2.display();
		braale	
		break;	4)
		case 3: if(op==	=1)

2021-22

	b3.deposit();
:(/ 2)	
if(op==2)	
b3.withdraw()	;
,,	,
if(op==3)	
	b3.display();
	b3.dispidy(),
break;	
break,	
default:	

2021-22

9	System.out.println("Enter value between 1 to 3");
	break;
	}
Y	System.out.println("Do you want to continue?[Y/N]");
	ans=in.next().charAt(0);
=	if(ans=='Y'    ans == 'y')
	{
	System.out.println("Menu");
	System.out.println("1.Deposit");
	System.out.println("2.Withdraw");
	System.out.println("3.Display");
	System.out.println("Enter option");
	op=in.nextInt();
	}

while(ans!='N'); } }

Sem III 2021-22

Input given 2:	Option: 1
	Account no: 1
	Amount to deposit: 20000
	Continue : y
	Option: 3
	Account No: 1
	Nmae: salman
	Account Number: 1
	Account type:s
	Balnace:20000
	Continue:N
Output Screenshot 2:	C:\Users\lenovo\Desktop\java_file>java Ban Menu 1.Deposit 2.Withdraw 3.Display Enter option 1 Please enter your account number: 1 Enter the amount to deposit: Do you want to continue?[Y/N] Y Menu 1.Deposit 2.Withdraw 3.Display Enter option 3 Please enter your account number: Name :salman Account Number:1 Account Type:s Balance: 20006.0 Do you want to continue?[Y/N]

2021-22