

HTML Text Formatting Tags

1 Headings (<h1> - <h6>):

- Used for **headings and subheadings**.
- **<h1>** is the most important, **<h6>** is the least.

Example:

```
<h1>This is Heading 1</h1>  
<h2>This is Heading 2</h2>  
<h3>This is Heading 3</h3>  
<h4>This is Heading 4</h4>  
<h5>This is Heading 5</h5>  
<h6>This is Heading 6</h6>
```

2 Paragraph (<p>):

- Defines a block of text.

```
<p>This is paragraph</p>
```

3 Bold (or):

- ****: Makes **text bold** (no semantic importance).
- ****: Makes **text bold. (add importance.)**

```
<p>This is <b>bold</b> text.</p>
<p>This is <strong>important</strong> text.</p>
```

4 Italic (<i> or):

- **<i>**: Makes text **italic**.
- ****: Makes text italic and emphasizes it.(**add importance**)

```
<p>This is <i>italic</i> text.</p>
<p>This is <em>important</em> text.</p>
```

5 Line Break (
):

- Inserts a line break (no closing tag).

```
<p>First line.<br>Second line.</p>
```

6 Underline (<u>):

- Underlines text (avoid using for links).

```
<p>This is <u>underlined</u> text.</p>
```

7 Superscript (<sup>) & Subscript (<sub>):

- **<sup>** raises text (e.g., exponents).
- **<sub>** lowers text (e.g., chemical formulas).

```
<p>E = mc<sup>2</sup></p>  
<p>H<sub>2</sub>O is water.</p>
```

8 Comment (<!-- -->):

- Adds hidden notes in code. (not visible in the browser)

```
<!-- This is a comment -->
```

9 Deleted Text ():

- Represents deleted text (strikethrough).

```
<p>This is <del>deleted</del> text.</p>
```

10 Small Text (<small>):

- Makes text smaller.

```
<p>This is <small>small</small> text.</p>
```

11 Marked Text (<mark>):

- Highlights text.

```
<p>This is <mark>important</mark> text.</p>
```

12 Preformatted Text (<pre>):

- Preserves spaces & line breaks.

```
<pre>
  This is
  preformatted text.
</pre>
```

13 Abbreviation (<abbr>):

- Shows abbreviation with a tooltip.

```
<abbr title="HyperText Markup Language">HTML</abbr>
```

14 Keyboard Input (<kbd>):

- Displays text like keyboard input.

```
<p>Press <kbd>Ctrl</kbd> + <kbd>c</kbd> to copy.</p>
```

15 Inline Quotation (<q>):

- Used for short quotations.

```
<p>He said, <q>This is a quote.</q></p>
```

16 Block Quotation (<blockquote>):

- Used for longer quotations.

```
<blockquote>This is a block quote.</blockquote>
```

17 Inserted Text (<ins>):

- Represents inserted text (underlined by default).

```
<p>This is <ins>inserted</ins> text.</p>
```

18 Horizontal Rule (<hr>):

- Adds a horizontal line (used for section breaks).

```
<p>Section 1</p>  
<hr>  
<p>Section 2</p>
```

The END