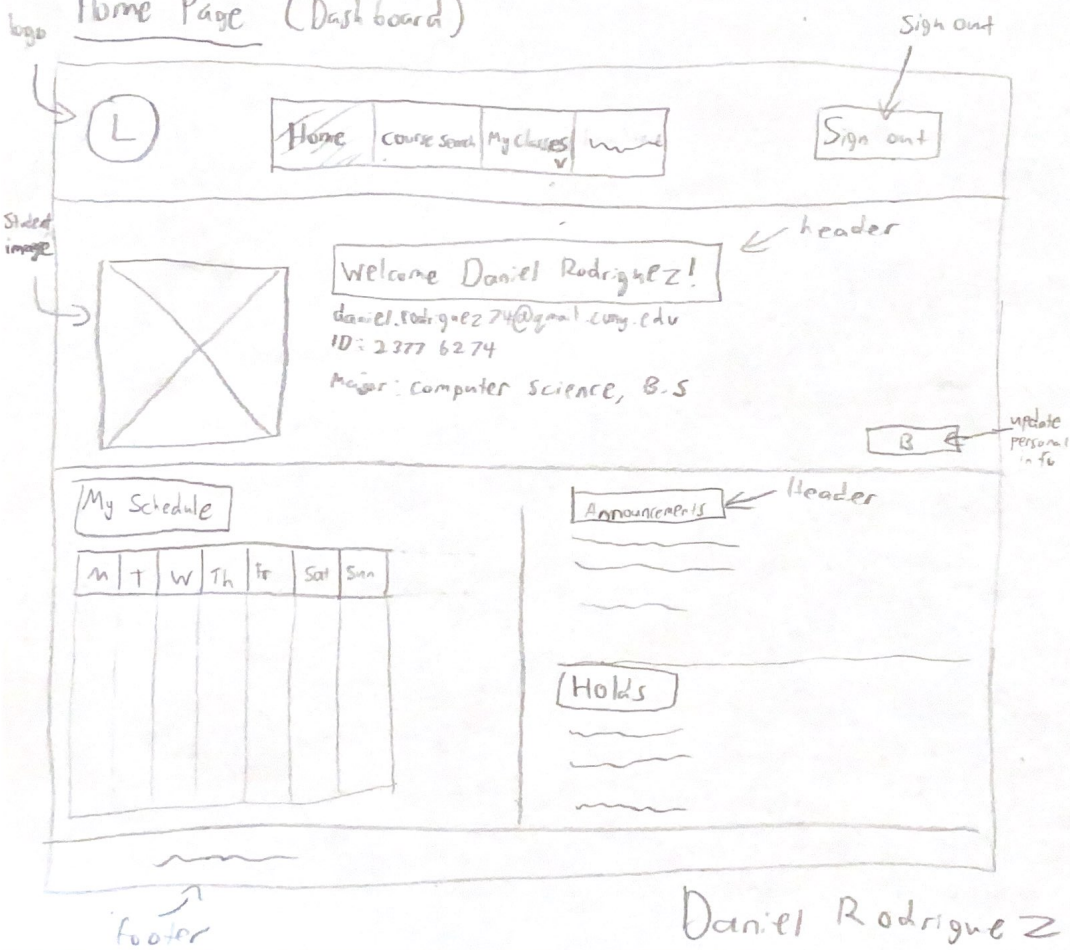


Home Page (Dashboard)



Responsive

