

$$f(x) = 1 \cdot I\left\{\theta - \frac{1}{2} \le x \le \theta + \frac{1}{2}\right\}$$

$$L(\theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} I\left\{\theta - \frac{1}{2} \le x \le \theta + \frac{1}{2}\right\}$$

$$= \prod_{i=1}^{n} I\left\{x_{i} - \frac{1}{2} \le \theta \le x_{i} + \frac{1}{2}\right\}$$

$$= \prod_{i=1}^{n} I\left\{x_{i} - \frac{1}{2} \le \theta \le x_{i} + \frac{1}{2}\right\}$$

$$Q_{akne}$$
, $L(\phi) = \begin{cases} 1 & \chi_{(h)} - \frac{1}{2} \leq \phi \leq \chi_{(h)} + \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \text{where} \end{cases}$

Φηκουία L gourne βοή μακτινημη y εβακοί πανκυ θημερβανα $[x_m] - \frac{1}{2} x_m + \frac{1}{2}]$ τα συνέτα golije τα υνείνομον μακα. Βεροσοιώνο τροιών τη τε je zurtube τα. Ω ακλε, 3α 6μων μοχενο 3είων:

$$\hat{\theta}_{mmv} = X_{(n)} - \frac{1}{2}$$
, $\hat{\theta}_{mmv} = X_{(n)} + \frac{1}{2}$, $\hat{\theta}_{mmv} = \frac{X_{(n)} - \frac{1}{2} + X_{(n)} + \frac{1}{2}}{2}$,...

- (2) (X1, X2,..., Xn) PCY a d-jour pactogene F u dynulyjour tyturute f

 - a) Ogpequent ogykkonjy Tywhe og $X_{(i)}$ 5) Ha ochoby yzopka oding 3 v3 $U[\theta-\frac{1}{2},\theta+\frac{1}{2}]$ with -want Hetphinpakhow agene $\hat{b}=X_{(2)}$

Xiii - ith order statistics

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pewelle
a) F_{X(i)}(x) = P\{X_{(i)} \leq x\}
   Kavo je:
  \{x_{ij} \leq x\} = \{i \text{ war are } u_3 \text{ yopka je } \leq x, \text{ ownere } u_7 \text{ x}\}
U \{i+1 \text{ warke } u_3 \text{ yopka je } \leq x, \text{ ownere } u_7 \text{ x}\}
                                                 il libe warke us ysopka y = 23 , do go cataju y
             guejy +kw Hi, P[Xe) = x] no seeno uzpary +aw kao zdup
bepobaw +ta obux goiatoja.
       P{i an. benusure = 2 aware > 23 = ?
          Uzpayytajno UPBO P{ X1=x,..., Xi=x,Xi+1>x,..., Xn>x}(4)
           35 à Hezabulkowu X1,..., Xn de bepobawtote je jegtar vpauzbo-
gy P(X1=23·.... P(Xi=23·P(Xi+1>2):... P(Xh>2)= (F(x))i (1-F(x))
   Karo Ju (*) Juno utio u ga ano yzeru Hekux gpyturk i cnyraj-
Hux benutuha uz yzopka ga sygy &x (a He Hyxx Ho tiplax i),
a atuane >x, chegu ga je:
                P{ i cn. Benunga \pm x, où ane 7x^2 = \binom{n}{i} (F(x))^i (1 - F(x))^i
       Churtho godijamo u ga je
P \left\{ i+1 \text{ ch. behurthe } \leq x, \text{ ownere } > x \right\} = \binom{n}{i+1} \left( +(x) \right)^{i+1} \left( 1 - F(x) \right)
  gakne P\{X_{(i)} \leq x\} = \binom{n}{i} (F(x))^{i} (1 - F(x))^{n-i} n_{-i-1}
                                                                                                +\binom{n}{i+1}\left(F(x)\right)^{i+1}\left(1-F(x)\right)

\begin{array}{c}
\uparrow \\
\vdots \\
+ \binom{n}{n} \left( \not\models (x) \right) \left( 1 - \not\vdash (x) \right),
\end{array}

                                          P{Xin < 23 = \( \frac{7}{k} \) \( \frac{1}{k} \)
oghouro:
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$$f_{x_{(1)}}(x) = f_{x_{(1)}}(x) = \left(\sum_{k=1}^{n} f_{k}(x)^{k}(1 - F(x))^{n-k}\right)^{l}$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} f_{k}(x) \left[k(F(x))^{k-1} + f_{k}(x)(1 - F(x))^{n-k} + f_{k}(x)(F(x))^{k}(1 - F(x))^{n-k}\right]$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} f_{k}(x) k(F(x))^{k-1} + f_{k}(x)(1 - F(x))^{n-k} + f_{k}(x) - f_{k}(x)(F(x))^{k}(1 - F(x))^{n-k} + f_{k}(x)(1 - F(x))^{n-k} + f_{k}(x)(1$$

3.) X una Mapewoby paciogeny a topanetipuna a, b>0 and je bena tywouth: $f(x) = ab^a \quad x \ge b$ $\overline{x^{a+1}}$ $f(x) = ab \qquad x \ge b$ $\overline{\chi^{a+n}} /$ Hetro onere to apartir opa a u b metrogon manc. Bejogani. $L(a,b) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} a \frac{b^{a}}{x_{i}} \cdot I\{x_{i} \ge b\}$ $= a^{n} b^{an} \cdot \frac{1}{(\pi x_{i})^{a+1}} I\{x_{(1)} \ge b\}$ Garne, $L(a,b) = \begin{cases} a^n b^{an} \cdot \frac{1}{(17x_i)^{n+1}}, b \in \mathcal{X}_{(1)}, a > 0 \end{cases}$ Kako je $\pi:2670$ chegu ge je π $\pi:50$, chegu ge je dytheyuja L curpo to $\pi:50$ l(a,6) = n lna + an lnb - (a+1) [ln(xi) Karo je ln() imporo parayta, oba d-ja garante mas Kaga je b Højbete notyte, Oghocho Kaga je $b=x_{(1)}$ Marky a wprokumo kao warky max. ϕ -je $\ell(a):=\ell(a,x_{(1)})=n\ln q+qn\ln x_{(n)}-(a+1)\sum_{i=1}^{n}\ln(x_i)$ The partition $\ell'(a)$: $\ell'(a) = \frac{\kappa}{a} + h \ln \chi_{(a)} - \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln (x_i)$ Ogabge vegy ga je: $\ell'(a) = 0 = a = \frac{n}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} \ell_{i} - n \ell_{i} \chi_{i}}$