

# **Programming OpenMP**

### **Tasking Introduction**

**Christian Terboven** 





## **Tasking Motivation**

## **Sudoko for Lazy Computer Scientists**



Lets solve Sudoku puzzles with brute multi-core force

	6						8	11			15	14			16
15	11				16	14				12			6		
13		9	12					3	16	14		15	11	10	
2		16		11		15	10	1							
	15	11	10			16	2	13	8	9	12				
12	13			4	1	5	6	2	3					11	10
5		6	1	12		9		15	11	10	7	16			3
	2				10		11	6		5			13		9
10	7	15	11	16				12	13						6
9						1			2		16	10			11
1		4	6	9	13			7		11		3	16		
16	14			7		10	15	4	6	1				13	8
11	10		15				16	9	12	13			1	5	4
		12		1	4	6		16				11	10		
		5		8	12	13		10			11	2			14
3	16			10			7			6				12	

(1) Search an empty field

(2) Try all numbers:

(2 a) Check Sudoku

If invalid: skip

If valid: Go to next field

Wait for completion

#### Parallel Brute-force Sudoku



This parallel algorithm finds all valid solutions

							<u> </u>								
	6						8	11			15	14			16
15	11				16	14				12			6		
13		9	12					3	16	14		15	11	10	
2		16		11		15	10	1							
	15	11	10			16	2	13	8	9	12				
12	13			4	1	5	6	2	3					11	10
5		6	1	12		9		15	11	10	7	16			3
	2				10		11	6		5			13		9
10	7	15	11	16				12	13						6
9						1			2		16	10			11
1		4	6	9	13			7		11		3	16		
16	14			7		10	15	4	6	1				13	8
11	10		15				16	9	12	13			1	5	4
		12		1	4	6		16				11	10		
		5		8	12	13		10			11	2			14
3	16			10			7			6				12	

(1) Search an empty fie

(2) Try all numbers:

(2 a) Check Sudoku

If invalid: skip

■ If valid: Go to ne: #pragma omp task

first call contained in a
#pragma omp parallel
#pragma omp single
such that one tasks starts the
execution of the algorithm

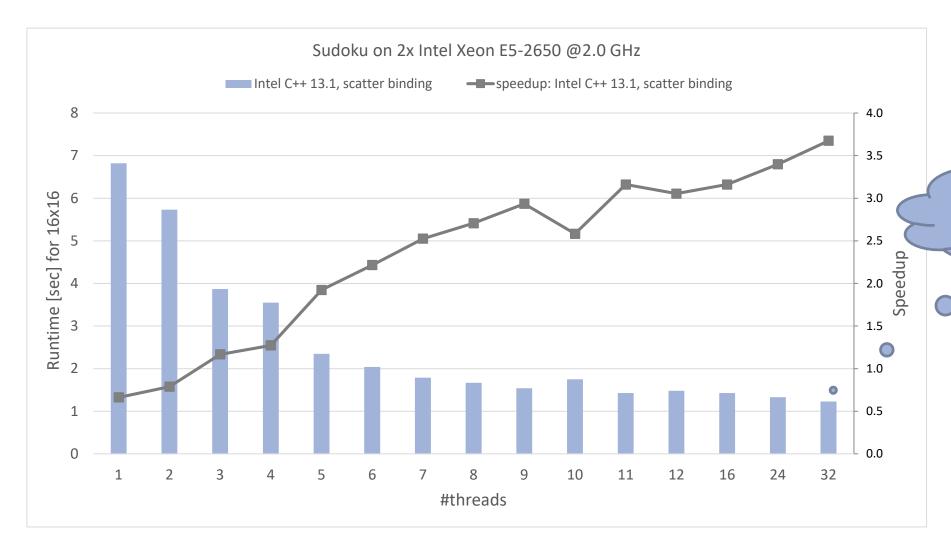
needs to work on a new copy of the Sudoku board

Wait for completion

#pragma omp taskwait
wait for all child tasks

#### **Performance Evaluation**





Is this the best we can can do?