

**Fundamentals Of Programming**

**Lab Manual: 10**

**Submitted to: Sir M. Affan**

**Submitted By: Nafeel Javaid**

**Roll No: 465554**

**Course: ME-15**

**Section: A**

## **Task:01**

- `#include <iostream>`

```
#include <vector>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    vector<int> myVector;
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i <= 4; ++i)
```

```
        myVector.push_back(i);
```

```
    cout << "Elements in the vector: ";
```

```
    for (auto y = myVector.begin(); y != myVector.end(); ++y)
```

```
        cout << *y << " ";
```

```
cout << endl;
```

```
myVector.push_back(5);
```

```
cout << "Vector after pushing 5: ";
```

```
for (auto y = myVector.begin(); y != myVector.end(); ++y)
```

```
cout << *y << " ";
```

```
cout << endl;
```

```
if (!myVector.empty() && myVector.size() > 2) {
```

```
    auto itToRemove = myVector.begin() + 1;
```

```
    myVector.erase(itToRemove);
```

```
}
```

```
cout << "Vector after removing element at position 2: ";
```

```
for (auto y = myVector.begin(); y != myVector.end(); ++y)
```

```
cout << *y << " ";
```

```
    cout <<endl;

    return 0;

}
```

 Select C:\Users\Nafeel Javid\OneDrive\Desktop\Dev c++\Lab 10-1.exe

```
Elements in the vector: 1 2 3 4
Vector after pushing 5: 1 2 3 4 5
Vector after removing element at position 2: 1 3 4 5

-----
Process exited after 0.4039 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## **Task: 02**

- #include <iostream>

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <algorithm>
```

```
#include <unordered_map>
```

```
#include<numeric>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int numStudents;
```

```
    cout << "Enter the number of students: ";
```

```
    cin >> numStudents;
```

```
    vector<string> names;
```

```
    vector<int> grades;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < numStudents; ++i) {
```

```
        string name;
```

```
        int grade;
```

```
        cout << "Enter name #" << i + 1 << ": ";
```

```
cin >> name;
```

```
cout << "Enter grade #" << i + 1 << ": ";
```

```
cin >> grade;
```

```
names.push_back(name);
```

```
grades.push_back(grade);
```

```
}
```

```
double mean = accumulate(grades.begin(), grades.end(), 0.0) / numStudents;
```

```
cout << "Mean of the grades: " << mean << endl;
```

```
sort(grades.begin(), grades.end());
```

```
double median;
```

```
if (numStudents % 2 == 0) {
```

```
    median = (grades[numStudents / 2 - 1] + grades[numStudents / 2]) / 2.0;
```

```
} else {
```

```
    median = grades[numStudents / 2];

}

cout << "Median of the grades: " << median << endl;

unordered_map<int, int> frequencyMap;

int maxFrequency = 0;

for (int grade : grades) {

    maxFrequency = max(maxFrequency, ++frequencyMap[grade]);

}

cout << "Mode of the grades: ";

for (const auto& entry : frequencyMap) {

    if (entry.second == maxFrequency) {

        cout << entry.first << " ";

    }

}
```

```
}
```

```
cout << endl;
```

```
cout << "Names of students with the mode as their grade: ";
```

```
for (size_t i = 0; i < grades.size(); ++i) {
```

```
    if (grades[i] == frequencyMap.begin()->first) {
```

```
        cout << names[i] << " ";
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
cout << endl;
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```



C:\Users\Nafeel Javid\OneDrive\Desktop\Dev c++\Lab 10-2.exe

```
Enter the number of students: 2
Enter name #1: asad
Enter grade #1: 91
Enter name #2: ali
Enter grade #2: 88
Mean of the grades: 89.5
Median of the grades: 89.5
Mode of the grades: 91 88
Names of students with the mode as their grade: ali

-----
Process exited after 14.2 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## **Task: 03**

- `#include <iostream>`

`#include <cmath>`

`using namespace std;`

`class Triangle {`

`private:`

```
double a, b, c;
```

```
public:
```

```
Triangle(double side1, double side2, double side3) {
```

```
    a = side1;
```

```
    b = side2;
```

```
    c = side3;
```

```
}
```

```
    double getPerimeter() {
```

```
        return a + b + c;
```

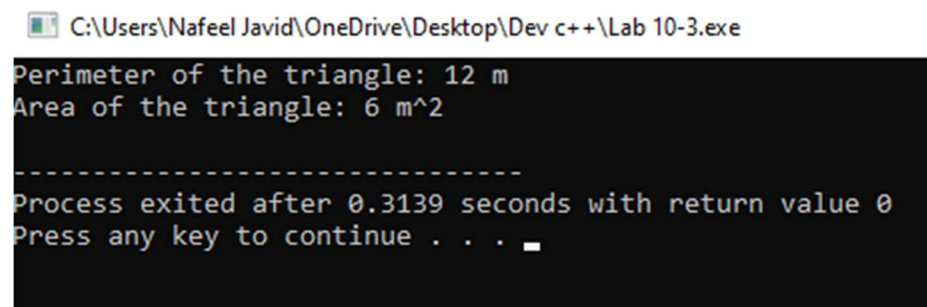
```
    }
```

```
    double getArea() {
```

```
        double s = (a + b + c) / 2;
```

```
        return sqrt(s * (s - a) * (s - b) * (s - c));
```

```
    }  
  
};  
  
int main() {  
  
    Triangle t(3, 4, 5);  
  
    cout << "Perimeter of the triangle: " << t.getPerimeter() << " m" << endl;  
  
    cout << "Area of the triangle: " << t.getArea() << " m^2" << std::endl;  
  
    return 0;  
  
}
```



```
C:\Users\Nafeel Javid\OneDrive\Desktop\Dev c++\Lab 10-3.exe  
Perimeter of the triangle: 12 m  
Area of the triangle: 6 m^2  
-----  
Process exited after 0.3139 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## **Task: 04**

- `#include <iostream>`

`#include <cmath>`

`using namespace std;`

`struct Employee {`

`std::string name;`

`double salary;`

`int hours_worked;`

`};`

`void increaseSalary(Employee& employee, int hours_worked) {`

`if (hours_worked <= 8) {`

```
employee.salary += 50;
```

```
} else if (hours_worked <= 10) {
```

```
employee.salary += 100;
```

```
} else {
```

```
employee.salary += 150;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
Employee employees[10];
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
```

```
cout << "Enter employee " << i + 1 << " name: ";
```

```
cin >> employees[i].name;
```

```
cout << "Enter employee " << i + 1 << " salary: ";
```

```
cin >> employees[i].salary;
```

```
cout << "Enter employee " << i + 1 << " hours worked per day: ";
```

```
cin >> employees[i].hours_worked;
```

```
}
```

```
cout << endl;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
```

```
    increaseSalary(employees[i], employees[i].hours_worked);
```

```
    cout << "Name: " << employees[i].name << ", New Salary: $" << employees[i].salary << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

C:\Users\Nafeel Javid\OneDrive\Desktop\Dev c++\Lab 10-4.exe

```
Enter employee 4 hours worked per day: 4
Enter employee 5 name: hamza
Enter employee 5 salary: 9000
Enter employee 5 hours worked per day: 7
Enter employee 6 name: Uzair
Enter employee 6 salary: 8900
Enter employee 6 hours worked per day: 6
Enter employee 7 name: tariq
Enter employee 7 salary: 7800
Enter employee 7 hours worked per day: 7
Enter employee 8 name: Ahsan
Enter employee 8 salary: 8210
Enter employee 8 hours worked per day: 9
Enter employee 9 name: Rai azmat
Enter employee 9 salary: Enter employee 9 hours worked per day: Enter employee 10 name: Enter employee 10 salary: Enter
employee 10 hours worked per day:
Name: asad, New Salary: $2050
Name: Ali, New Salary: $3050
Name: Umair, New Salary: $6050
Name: Umer, New Salary: $4550
Name: hamza, New Salary: $9050
Name: Uzair, New Salary: $8950
Name: tariq, New Salary: $7850
Name: Ahsan, New Salary: $8310
Name: Rai, New Salary: $50
Name: , New Salary: $150

-----
Process exited after 112 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue
```