## St. Francis Xavier University Computer Science Department CSCI 483/Interactive Programming with Java

Instructor: Prof. Othman Soufan

### **ShareFx**

JSF || HTML || XTHML || MySQL || BootStrap

https://github.com/NagarjunPrem/Proj-ShareFx

Project by

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X2019ftr

# **SHAREFX** Sharing is an act of love towards the whole of humanity that makes a better society. ShareFx is a unique platform for the members of StFx Society to share their knowledge, skills, hobbies, rides and food. This application website acts as an interface between students and other members who are willing to share a resource or a skill. By this platform, this project aims to bring the StFx society closer and develop better human relationships, breaking the cultural and communication barrier.

#### **Motivation & Analysis**

The idea for this application comes from my experiences and stay in Antigonish for the past 2 years:

#### **ShareFx Rides**

While many of students in this town do own a car, but there are still students in large number who do not own a car. And there are households having more than a car. This is an ideal circumstance for car-pooling. By having more people using one vehicle, carpooling reduces each person's travel costs such as: fuel costs and the stress of driving. Carpooling is also a more environmentally friendly and sustainable way to travel as sharing journeys reduces air pollution, carbon emissions, traffic congestion on the roads, and the need for parking spaces.

#### ShareFx Hobbies

With the town being densely populated by the university students, each student has his/her special hobbies. Channelising this common hobby into one single platform can be engaging. Some of the examples: Volunteering, community service or charity work, Travel, Hiking and other exercises, Cooking, Gardening, sharing of books amongst people having reading books as a hobby, etc. Members having come interest can share their and ideas and explore it.

#### ShareFx Knowledge

It would be great if there is a common platform for sharing of knowledge amongst students. For instance, it would be helpful for the school students if the graduate or under-graduate students serve as a Teaching Assistant in which ever subject help is needed. This would also be a great exposure for the graduate or under-grad students. By this, better academic performances can be achieved. Example: online tutoring, research work, blogging, etc

#### **ShareFx Skills**

Stfx has always been a pool of skills be it academics, sports or extracurricular activities. Sharing of skills results into better skill development in the Stfx society. Some of the skills that can be shared: Music skills or Musical instrumental skills, Sports skills, Photography and other Art skills,

#### **ShareFx Food**

Stfx is a diverse community with students from different parts of the world. Interested foodies can share different cuisines of food amongst themselves. Also, there can be instances where good food getting wasted because of excess in quantity. This application can be used as a platform to eliminate good food wastage or good food give away.

#### **Background - Market Research**

Considering the current scenario, there is no such common platform for sharing rides, hobbies, knowledge, or skills at StFx. While there are some Facebook pages for sharing accommodation but there aren't any Facebook pages or groups or platforms for sharing knowledge, skills, or hobbies. Hence, there is a need for this project – 'ShareFx', providing a common platform.

#### Here are few portals existing:

- Facebook: Antigonish Buy, Sell, Trade, or Giveaway!
   https://www.facebook.com/groups/122821851065771/
- Facebook: Antigonish Area Buy/Sell/Giveaway https://www.facebook.com/groups/1542053809397765/
- Facebook: StFX Carpool https://www.facebook.com/groups/1641800969377119/
- Facebook: StFX Buy & Sell <a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/359116737444250">https://www.facebook.com/groups/359116737444250</a>

As per research, it is found that there are no online portals or social media groups for Sharing Hobbies, Sharing Skills and Sharing Food in our town, Antigonish. 'ShareFx' is first of its kind to implement one common platform for the above listed ideas and also providing functionalities more than what is above listed.

#### **Stakeholders**

Stakeholders of a project could be anyone who is in need of the project and implements or makes use of the projects. The general stakeholders are Project Manager, Project Investor, End-users etc. In this project the stake holders it would be:

- Stfx University
  - > Stfx Students,
  - > Stfx Lecturers,
  - And other Stfx staffs
  - > Stfx Alumni
- Residents of the town, Antigonish
- Antigonish Town Visitors

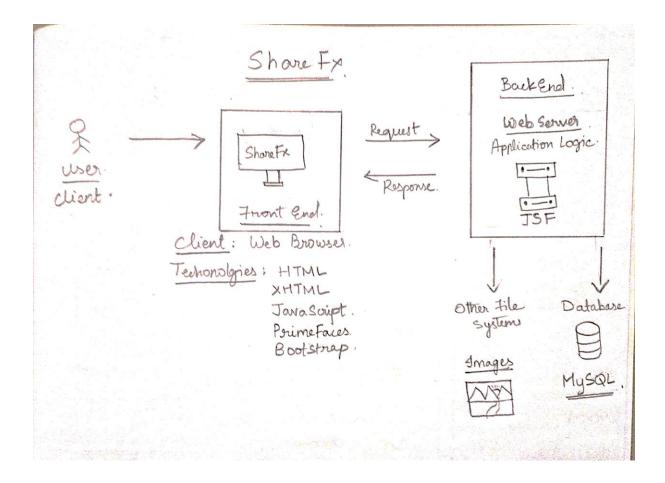
#### **Application Specifications**

The proposed application should be able to load and display the entries of the registered users. The application should allow the registered user to post an update and allow other users to comment on the post. Here are few details on the application developed:

#### **Development Platform:**

- Operating System: Microsoft Windows 10
- Development Framework: JSF 2.3
- Programming Language: Java
- JDK version: JDK 11
- Java EE Version: Java EE 7 Web
- Server: Glassfish Server 4.1.2
- Database: MySQL Workbench 8.0
- Dependencies:
  - mysql-connector-java 8.0.22
  - > primefaces 10.0.0
  - > javaee-web-api 7.0
- Integrated Development Environment: Apache Netbeans IDE 12.0
- Build Automation Tool: Apache Maven

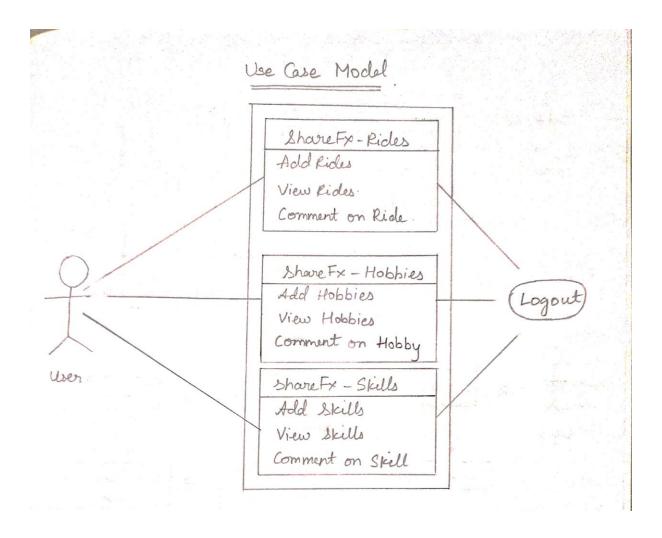
#### **Application Architecture**



The interface of this application has been designed with the help of HTML, XHTML, PrimeFaces, BootStrap. The client-side actions are done on the front-end part. Like viewing a post, adding a post and commenting on a post. The Back-end Application logic is maintained by JSF (JavaServer Faces). MySQL has been used as the database to store and retrieve the posts updated by the users and also the comments of the post.

The application follows the MVC pattern i.e., Model-View-Controller pattern. The Bean Classes handles the request-response flow i.e., Hobby.java, Ride.java etc. This never handles the data logic. The Model part handles the data logic and interacts with the database. In our application — RideBean.java, HobbyBean.java etc. And the View handles the data representation. For security purpose and standard functionality of the application, Session scope has implemented.

#### **Application Use Case**



A use case is a methodology used in system analysis to identify, clarify, and organize system requirements. A use case diagram contains four components.

- The boundary, which defines the system of interest in relation to the world around it.
- The actors, usually individuals involved with the system defined according to their roles.
- The use cases, which are the specific roles played by the actors within and around the system.
- The relationships between and among the actors and the use cases.

#### Use case description

1. Use Case Name: ShareFx Rides

**Purpose**: To display the share of rides, add a Ride post and comment on a Ride post. The user can give a title to the ride, departure location, destination location, ride date

and time, further information on the ride, count of persons can be accompanied and contact details.

**Pre-conditions:** The user must have logged in and the main window of the application has to be displayed.

**Post-conditions:** Share of Ride can be posted. Updated post is displayed. And also, users can comment on the post. The user can also log-out from the application.

#### 2. Use Case Name: ShareFx Hobbies

**Purpose**: To display the share of hobbies, add a Hobby post and comment on a Hobby post. The user can give a title to the hobby he/she wishes to share, scheduled date and time, further information on the hobby, location of the person and contact details. **Pre-conditions:** The user must have logged in and the main window of the application has to be displayed.

**Post-conditions:** Share of Hobby ca be posted. Updated post is displayed. And also, users can comment on the post. The user can also log-out from the application.

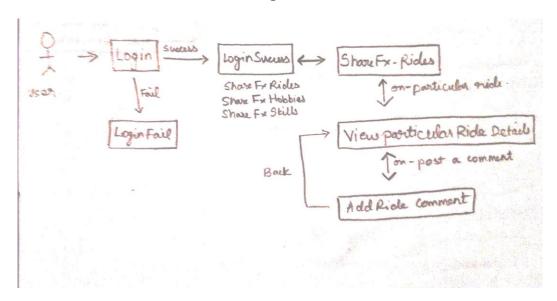
#### 3. Use Case Name: ShareFx Skills

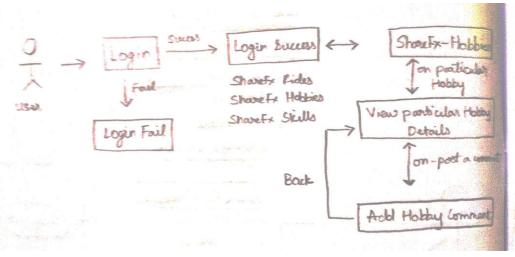
**Purpose**: To display the share of skill, add a Skill post and comment on a Skill post. The user can give a title to the skill he/she wishes to share, planned date and time, further information on the post, location of the person and contact details.

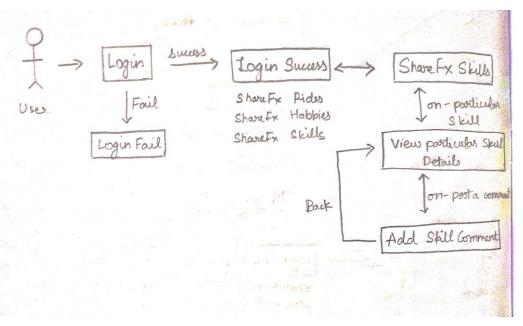
**Pre-conditions:** The user must have logged in and the main window of the application has to be displayed.

**Post-conditions:** Skill post can be updated. Updated post is displayed. And also, users can comment on the post. The user can also log-out from the application.

#### **Navigations**







#### **Current Progress**

So far ShareFx Rides, ShareFx Hobbies, ShareFx Skills have been implemented. The users can make use of these functionalities. ShareFx Food is under construction and would be soon implemented.

#### **Back-end Pages created:**



#### **Front-end Pages created:**



The Login.java page checks for the validation of the user. If he/she is an authenticated user, the login.xhtml moves forward to the loginSuccess.xhtml. If not, it re-directs the user to loginFail.xhtml page. The loginSuccess.xhtml page lists the various ShareFx services links:

- shareRides.xhtml
- shareSkills.xhtml
- shareHobbies.xhtml
- shareFood.xhtml

The Rides.java provides the blueprint of the functionality of ShareFx rides and also contains necessary members and member functions. The RideDetailsBean.java sets the data for the Rides.java. This RideDetailsBean.java and RideBean.java can be used as a database link and perform database functions. AddRideBean.java is used to add a Ride-post to the ShareFx Rides. AddRideCom.java is used to add comment on a particular Ride.

The Hobby.java provides the blueprint of the functionality of ShareFx Hobbies and also contains necessary members and member functions. The HobbyDetailsBean.java sets the data for the Hobby.java. This HobbyDetailsBean.java and HobbyBean.java can be used as a database link and perform database functions. AddHobbyBean.java is used to add a Hobbypost to the ShareFx Hobbies. AddHobbyCom.java is used to add comment on a particular Hobby.

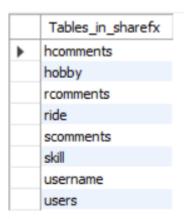
The Skill.java provides the blueprint of the functionality of ShareFx Skills and also contains necessary members and member functions. The SkillDetailsBean.java sets the data for the Skill.java. This SkillDetailsBean.java and SkillBean.java can be used as a database link and perform database functions. AddSkillBean.java is used to add a Skill-post to the ShareFx Skills. AddSkillCom.java is used to add comment on a particular Skill.

Back functionality has also been implemented. This just returns the user to the previous page.

Logout functionality for the user has been implemented in every page. Logout.java handles this function. It just invalidates the Http Session and returns the user to the Login Page.

#### **Database**

MySQL Workbench has been used for the application. Initially a database named 'sharefx' has been created and used for this project.

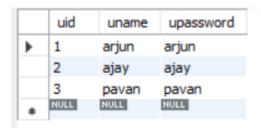


#### Tables and its functionalities:

- ➤ homments used for storing and retrieving comments for a particular ShareFx Hobby post.
- ➤ Hobby used for storing and retrieving ShareFx Hobbies posts.
- rcomments used for storing and retrieving comments for a particular ShareSx Ride post.
- Ride used for storing and retrieving ShareFx Rides posts.
- > scomments used for storing and retrieving comments for a particular ShareFx Skill post.
- Skill used for storing and retrieving ShareFx Skills posts.
- Users for storing the userid and user password for authentication.
- Username is to hold the username.

#### Some of the screenshots of the Database:

#### <u>Users:</u>



#### Schema of skill:

```
109 • ⊖ create table skill(
           uid integer,
110
           sid integer auto_increment,
111
           sname varchar(50),
112
113
           sdate date,
114
           stime time,
           sinfo varchar(999),
115
           slocation varchar(50),
116
117
           scontact varchar(100),
           primary key (sid),
118
            foreign key (uid) references users (uid)
119
      );
120
121
122 • select * from skill;
```

#### **ShareFx Rides Table:**

	uid	rid	rname	rdeparture	rdestination	rdate	rtime	rinfo	rcount	rcontact
•	1	1	Halifax Trip	Antigonish	Halifax	2021-04-06	19:30:10	Short visit to Halifax with my friends. Anyone in	1	Arjun - 9028709777
	2	3	Cape Breton Trip	Halifax	Cape Breton	2021-05-06	09:30:10	Short visit to Cape Breton with my friends. Iinte	3	Ajay - 9028709777
	1	4	To Antigonish	Halifax	Antigonish	2021-06-06	22:10:00	Pit Stop for Dinner-Truro	1	Arjun - 9028709777
	2	5	Looking for a ride	Antigonish	Halifax	2021-07-06	10:00:00	looking for a ride to Halifax Friday! Will pay \$\$	1	Ajay - 9028709777
	2	6	To Antigonish	Cape Breton	Antigonish	2021-07-06	12:00:00	Trip antigonish with friends	2	Arjun - 9028709777
	2	7	To Sydney	Antigonish	Sydney	2021-08-06	13:00:00	Antigonish - Sydney	3	Arjun - 9028709777
	2	8	To Halifax	Sydney	Halifax	2021-10-06	16:00:00	Pit Stop - Antigonish	1	Arjun - 9028709777
	2	9	Dinner at TRuro	Ant	Tru	2021-12-06	18:00:00	Travelling Alone	3	Arjun - 9028709777
	2	10	Breakfast Drive	Sydney	Antigonish	2021-12-13	08:30:00	Interested people can contact	2	Arjun - 9028709777
	1	11	Long drive	Antigonish	Pictou	2021-12-13	11:30:00	Note: I will be driving slow	1	Ajay - 9028709777
	2	12	Bangalore	Kaggadasa	Shhivaji	2021-07-10	10:00:00	314-A -Bus illana Sangu	2	Arjun-9028709777
	2	26	Short Trip with F	Antigonish	New Glasgow	2021-07-27	13:00:00	Planning to halt for a day at New Glasgow. Trav	1	Arjun-9028709777
	1_								_	-

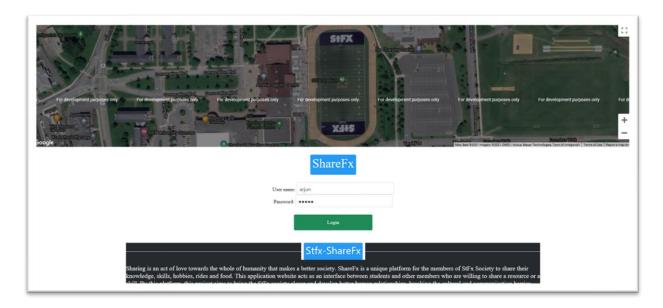
#### **Skill Comments Table:**

	uid	username	sid	comment			
١	2	Ajay	1	Interested! Can I join?			
	1	Arjun	2	Very helpful. Thank you. Have messaged you			
	2	Ajay	3	Just adding to the above Post It would be on			
	1	Arjun	3	Oh Cool! Have messaged you			
	2	Ajay	4	Oh That's Great! I am interested.			

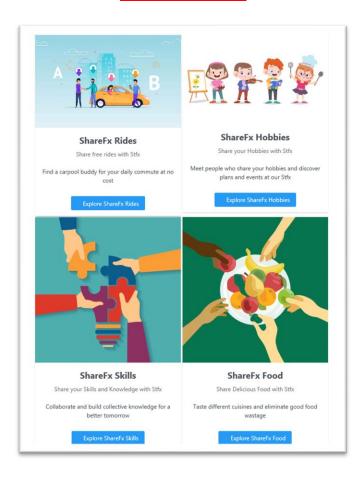
#### **Application Testing**

So, to test the application we are going to add a post and add a comment on a post to check the behavioural of the application:

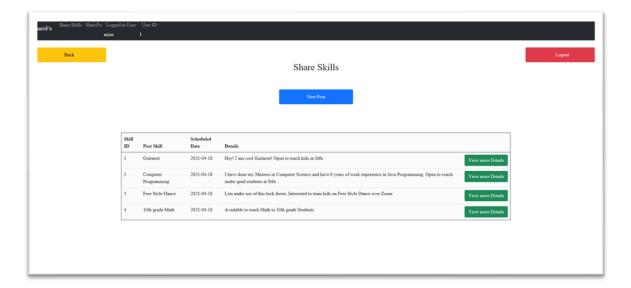
#### **Login Testing**



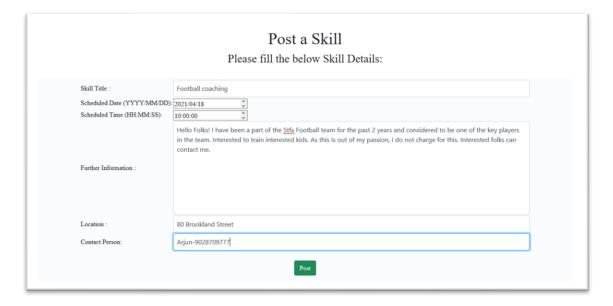
#### On successful login

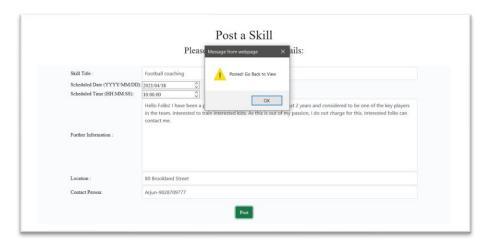


#### **ShareFx Skills**

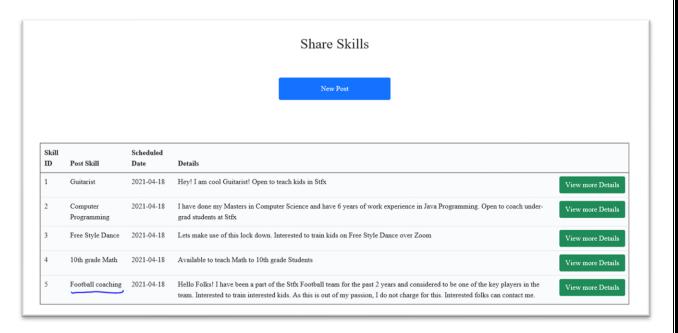


#### **Adding a post**



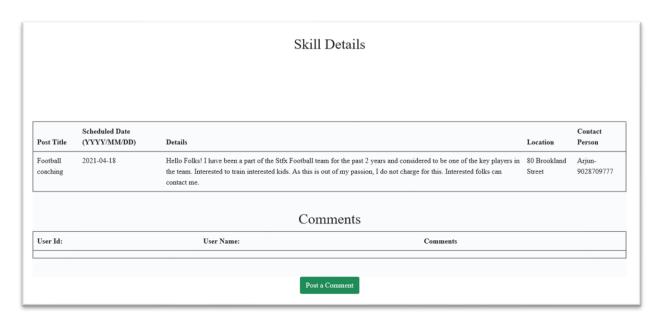


#### **Skill Posted**

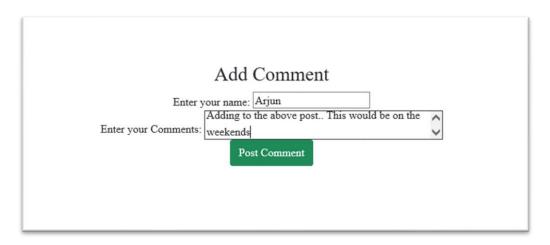


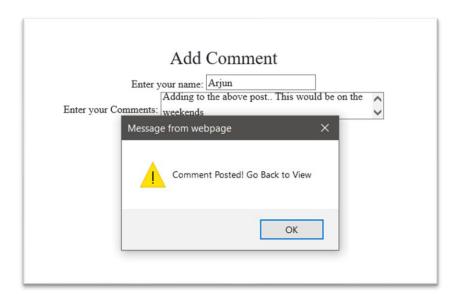
#### We can see that the Skill which the user likes to share has been posted.

#### **Posted Skill Details**



#### Now Let's add comment to the post





#### **Checking if the comment has been posted**



We can see that the comment has been posted successfully

#### **Conclusion**

As explained above in the testing part, so similarly the users can post ShareFx Ride and view it and also can post ShareFx Hobbies and can view it. Also, the users can comment on a particular post. ShareFx Food functionality has not been added to the application as it is still under construction. Usage of technology JSF, which is the core of this subject CSCI -483, made it easier to build the project. Adding to it, Primefaces helped immensely in the UI of the application. Using Database further standardised the application.

This project gave me the idea on how to build a JSF web application from scratch and utilising maven.

#### Challenges faced:

- > Database connectivity was a real challenge I faced in the initial faces.
- ➤ Conceptualising the idea and transforming it into members, member functions and class was another challenge.
- > Session Maintenance and Session mapping was initially little hard to understand and implement.

Overall experience working on this application gave me immense knowledge and understanding of the concepts. Covering from the Back-end, Front-end and database, it was indeed a Full-Stack Web development experience.

This application would be of utmost use mainly to the Stfx society (mainly to the students) as the functionalities provided by the application is appealing to the youngsters, as this is first of its kind. Also considering the population and geographical conditions of Stfx Society and Antigonish, this would definitely be a successful venture.

Thus, ShareFx -providing the functionality of sharing resources in our StFx society and making it a better tomorrow.

#### **Some common Questions**

Who are the end users of this ShareFx?

The end users are the Stfx students and other members of the Stfx society who would make use of the services provided in this project

• What is the functionality of ShareFx?

This application acts an interface between the members who is interested sharing the resource and the member who utilises the service.

How to contact the person who is interested in sharing a resource?

A comment box would be provided for each post. The users can comment if they are interested. The contact information would also be displayed with the post.

#### Limitations

- The users cannot edit their post or comment.
- > The users cannot delete their post or comment.
- ShareFx Food is still under construction
- Register new user functionality has not been implemented.
- ➤ UI could be better in terms of handling errors and exceptions. Also, could have provided better UI for selecting date and time.

#### **Future Plans**

- Implementation of ShareFx Food
- Implementation of Database MongoDB
- Implementation of comment box on posts with better UI
- Allowing users to upload pictures and videos
- Realtime Location Features
- ➤ Make it more Interactive and Realtime and provide Messaging Features
- Build better and attractive UI
- Make ShareFx- MobileApp
- Make it a Social Media kind application, exclusively for Stfx Society

#### **Bibliography**

- ➤ Core JavaServer Faces, 3rd Edition David Geary Cay S. Horstmann, University of Connecticut
- Prof. Othman Notes and Lectures
- > JSF introduction -

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U0YZiO1nKFs&list=PLCaS22Sjc8YRf7CsYx-9grOagq6TokClp

➤ JSF programming
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TifG-">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TifG-</a>
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TifG-">hPO8IU&list=PLEAQNNR8IIB4S8nNUISOArfgU1nXIhdRu</a>

- Database connectivity https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7QpAVtNmZB0&t=1388s
- > JSF MySQL connectivity <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tql4COiN5T0">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tql4COiN5T0</a>
- ➤ BootStrap <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cU6Vu0vzpLc&t=336s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cU6Vu0vzpLc&t=336s</a>

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