

**Dt : 12/7/2023**

**faq:**

**define High Level Languages?**

**=>The language programs which are constructed from User understandable formats are known as High Level Languages**

**Ex:**

**C,C++,Java**

**faq:**

**define Low Level Languages?**

**=>The language programs which are constructed from machine understandable**

**formats are known as Low Level Languages.**

**Ex:**

**Machine Languages**

**faq:**

**define translators?**

**=>Translators are the converters which convert High Level Language formats into Low Level Language formats and Low Level Language formats into High Level Language formats.**

**=>These translators are categorized into two types:**

**(i)Compilers - will translate the total program at-a-time**

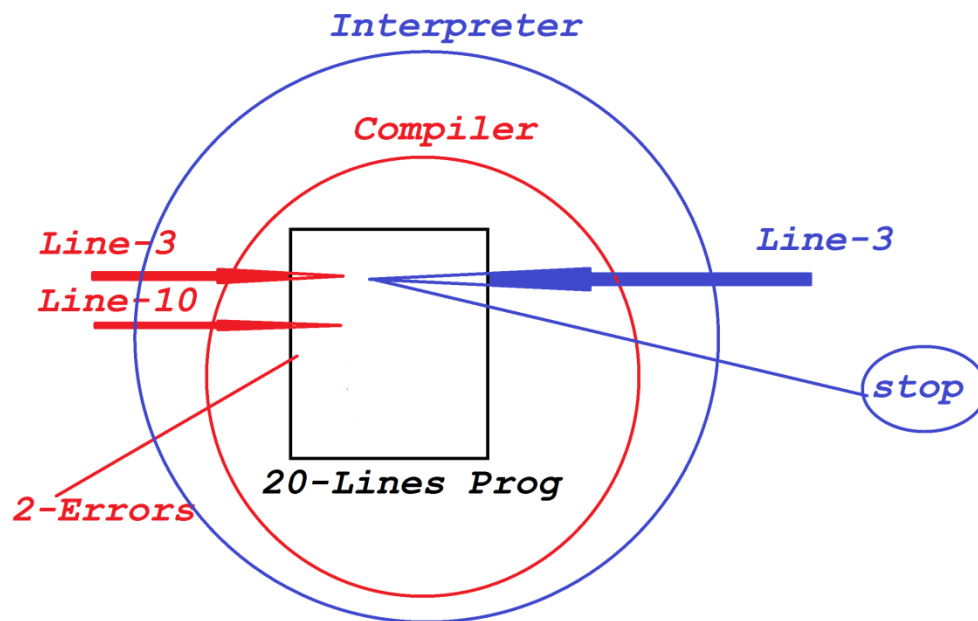
**(ii)Interpreters - will translate the program line-by-line**

**Note:**

**=>C,C++ and Java languages will use compiler in compilation process.**

**=>C and C++ will use Compiler in execution process,but Java will use both "Interpreter and Compiler" in execution process.**

**Diagram:**



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***\*imp***

### ***History of Java:***

***=>Author of Java : James Gosling***

***=>Joined Sun Micro Systems in 1991 as Code Writer(Programmer)***

***=>WORA - Write Once and Run Anywhere***

***=>Green Talk Language - saved the programs with (.gt) as an extention***

***Test.gt***

***=>OAK languages***

***=>"SILK" , "DNA",...***

***=>Java Language***

***=>1995 - First Version into Market***

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### ***Java Versions:***

***1995 - Java Alpha***

***1996 - JDK 1.0***

***1997 - JDK 1.1***

***1998 - JDK 1.2***

***2000 - JDK 1.3***

***2002 - JDK 1.4***

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***2004 - Java5(Tiger Java)***

***2006 - Java6***

**2011 - Java7**

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**2014 - Java8**

**2017 - Java9**

**2018 - Java10,Java11**

**2019 - Java12,Java13**

**2020 - Java14,Java15**

**2021 - Java16,Java17**

**2022 - Java18,Java19**

**2023 - Java20,Java21(Sept)**

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**=>The folowing are LTS(Long Term Support) Products:**

**=>Java8**

**=>Java11**

**=>Java17**

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