

Dt : 9/8/2023

faq:

define Access modifiers in Java?

=>Access modifiers in Java will specify the scope of programming components within the JavaProject.

=>The following are some important access modifiers in Java:

1.public

2.private

3.protected

4.default

1.public:

=>"public" programming components are accessed within the JavaProject.

2.private:

=>"private" programming components are accessed within the class only.

3.protected:

=>"protected" programming components are accessed within the package.

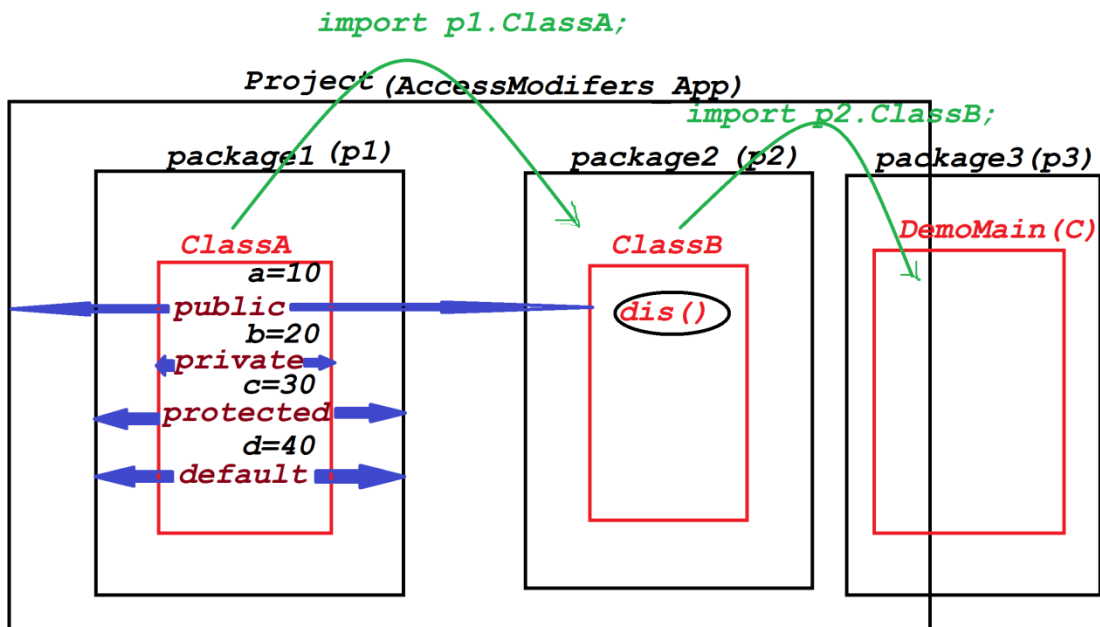
4.default:

=>The programming components which are declared without any access modifiers

are considered as default.

=>default programming components are accessed within the package.

Diagram:



faq:

wt is the difference b/w

(i)protected

(ii)default

=>"protected" programming components are available to ChildClasses which are

outside the package, but default programming components are not available to ChildClasses.

=====

Ex:

ProjectName : AccessModifiers_App

packages,

p1 : ClassA.java

```
package p1;
public class ClassA
{
    public int a=10;
    private int b = 20;
    protected int c= 30;
    int d=40;
}
```

p2 : ClassB.java

```
package p2;
import p1.ClassA;
public class ClassB
{
    public ClassA ob = new ClassA(); //NonPrimitive
    Instance variable
    public void dis()
    {
        System.out.println("Value a : "+ob.a);
        //System.out.println("Value b : "+ob.b);
        //System.out.println("Value c : "+ob.c);
        //System.out.println("Value d : "+ob.d);
    }
}
```

p3 : DemoMain.java(MainClass)

```
package p3;  
import p2.ClassB;  
public class DemoMain {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        ClassB ob2 = new ClassB();  
        ob2.dis();  
    }  
}
```

=====

Venkatesh Maipathii