

**Dt : 24/11/2023**

**Java Technology:**

**=>The process of applying the knowledge for realtime world application development is known as Technology.**

**=>Java Technology internally categorized into two parts:**

**1.Language**

**2.Platform**

**1.Language:**

**=>Java is a Language because it is having its own syntax(grammar), alphabets(programming components) and Construction rules.**

**2.Platform:**

**=>Java is also a Platform, because it is having its own environment for execution.**

**=>Java Platforms are categorized into the following:**

**(a)JavaSE**

**(b)JavaEE**

**(c)JavaME**

**(a)JavaSE:**

**=>JavaSE means 'Java Standard Edition' and which is used for NonServer**

*application development.*

*=>JavaSE means 'CoreJava+JDBC'*

***(b)JavaEE:***

*=>JavaEE means 'Java Enterprise Edition' and which is used for Server based application Development.*

*=>Part of JavaEE,AdvJava covers Servlet and JSP.*

***(c)JavaME:***

*=>JavaME means 'Java Micro Edition' and which is used for Machine and Mobile related application development.*

*=>JavaME also known as Machine Edition or Mobile Edition.*

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***Servlet Programming:(Part-2)***

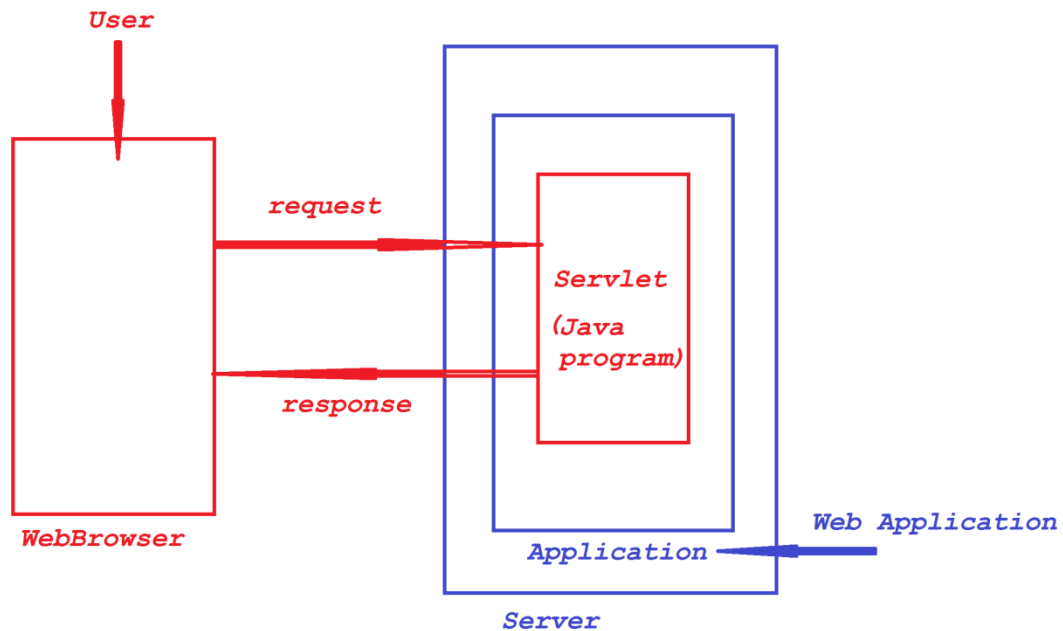
***define Servlet?***

*=>The platform independent JavaProgram which is executed in Server environment and interacts with user through WebBrowser is known as Servlet Program or Server Program.*

*=>Servlet Programs will extent the functionality of Server.*

**=>Servlet program will accept the request from the User and provides the response.**

**Diagram:**



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**faq:**

**define Web Application?**

**=>The application which is executed in Web Environment or Internet environment is known as Web Application.**

**=>These WebApplications will interact with WebBrowsers.**

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**=>These Web Applications are loaded to Web-Container of Server for execution.**

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**faq:**

**define Server?**

**=>Server means Service provider,which means accepts the request and provides the response.**

**=>Servers are categorized into two types:**

**1.Web Servers**

**2.Application Servers**

**1.Web Servers:**

**=>Web Servers will have only Web-Container.**

**=>Web Servers are used to execute Web Applications.**

**=>Web Servers will accept request from HTTP protocol.**

**Ex:**

**Tomcat**

**2.Application Servers:**

**=>Application Servers will have both Web-Container and EJB Container**

***(EJB - Enterprise Java Bean)***

***=>Applications Servers are used to execute both Web Applications and Enterprise Applications.***

***=>Application Servers will request from HTTP,RMI and RPC protocols***

***(RMI - Remote Method Inovacation)***

***(RPC - Remote Procedure Call)***

***Ex:***

***WebSphere,JBoss,IIS,...***

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