

EXPERIMENT 5

- 5) i) Creation of simple PL/SQL program which includes declaration section, executable section and exception –Handling section (Ex. Student marks can be selected from the table and printed for those who secured first class and an exception can be raised if no records were found)
ii) Insert data into student table and use COMMIT, ROLLBACK and SAVEPOINT in PL/SQL block.

Create table student (sid number(10), sname varchar2(30), sclass varchar2(20));

Program:

Declare

```
stu_id number;  
stu_name varchar(20);  
cursor stu_cur is  
select sid,sname  
from student  
where sclass='first';
```

Begin

```
Open stu_cur;  
Loop  
    fetch stu_cur into stu_id,stu_name;  
    exit when stu_cur%notfound;  
    dbms_output.put_line('student_id: '|| stu_id || 'student_name:'|| stu_name);  
end loop;  
close stu_cur;
```

end;

/

Output:

```
student_id: 1student_name:ramesh  
student_id: 2student_name:krishna  
student_id: 5student_name:kumar
```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

5 ii) Insert data into student table and use COMMIT, ROLLBACK and SAVEPOINT in PL/SQL block.

```
Create table stu(name varchar(10),branch varchar(10));
```

```
Insert into stu values('ramesh','cse');
```

```
Savepoint h;
```

```
Savepoint created
```

```
SQL> set serveroutput on;
```

```
SQL> begin
```

```
savepoint g;
```

```
insert into stu values('raju','cse');
```

```
exception
```

```
when dup_val_on_index then
```

```
rollback to g;
```

```
commit;
```

```
end;
```

```
/
```

```
SQL>Rollback to h;
```

```
Rollback completed
```