

Exercise 1.

Document	Content
D ₁	Big cats are nice and funny
D ₂	Small dogs are better than big dog
D ₃	Small cats are afraid of small dogs
D ₄	Big cats are not afraid of small dogs
D ₅	funny cats are not afraid of small dogs.

Step 1:- Stemming & Stop word removal

Step 2:- Formation of Term x Document matrix

Step 3:- check user query is in DNF form. If not convert to DNF

Step 4:- Find similarity b/w query & each document by applying similarity function.

Step 1:-

After Stemming & Stop word removal | Big, Cat, nice, funny, small, dog, better, afraid.

Step 2:-

Keywords \ Documents	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5
big (K ₁)	1	1	0	1	0
cat (K ₂)	1		1	1	1
nice (K ₃)	1				
funny (K ₄)	1				1
small (K ₅)		1	1	1	1
dog (K ₆)		1	1	1	1
better (K ₇)	1	1			
afraid (K ₈)			1	1	1

Step 3:-

$q = \text{funny} \wedge \text{Dog}$
already in DNF

$\rightarrow q_{\text{lhs}} = \text{funny} \wedge \text{Dog}$

$q_{\text{rhs}} = \text{funny} \wedge \text{Dog}$

$q_{cc} = \text{funny} \wedge \text{Dog}$

	k_4	k_6
D_1	1	0
D_2	0	1
D_3	0	1
D_4	0	1
D_5	1	1

Query is \wedge
Operator.

$$\text{Sim}(d_i, q) = 1 \text{ if } \exists q_{cc} (q_{cc} \in Q_{cc}) \wedge (\forall k_i, g_i(d_j)) = g_i(q_{cc})$$

Two keywords

First is k_4 & second is k_6

for query, $g_i(q_{cc}) = (1, 1)$ as they are present

Only for D_5 , $g_i(D_5) = (1, 1)$ as they are present

②

Document D_5 is Retrieved

$q = \text{funny} \vee \text{Dog}$

$Q_{dnf} = \text{funny} \vee \text{Dog}$ $q_{cc} = \text{funny} \vee \text{Dog}$

Document D_1, D_2, D_3, D_4, D_5 retrieved

③

$q = \text{Big} \wedge \text{Dog} \wedge \neg \text{funny}$

$Q_{dnf} = \text{Big} \wedge \text{Dog} \wedge \neg \text{funny}$

$q_{cc} = \text{Big} \wedge \text{Dog} \wedge \neg \text{funny}$

$q_{cc} = \text{Big} \wedge \text{Dog} \wedge \neg \text{funny}$

	k_1	k_6	$\neg k_4$
D_1	1	0	1
D_2	1	1	0
D_3	0	1	0
D_4	1	1	0
D_5	0	1	1

Three keywords: k_1, k_6 & $\neg k_4$

for query $g_i(q_{cc}) = 1$ for $(1, 1, 0)$

Only for D_2 & D_4 matches

Document D_2 & D_4 are Retrieved

Case 2.

Document

Content

D₁

Computer Information Retrieval

D₂

Computer Retrieval

D₃

Information

D₄

Computer Information

~~D₅~~

Step 1 :- Computer, Information, Retrieval

Step 2 :-

	D ₁	D ₂	D ₃	D ₄
Computer (C ₁)	1	1	0	1
Information (C ₂)	1	0	1	1
Retrieval (C ₃)	1	1	0	0

$q = \text{information} \wedge \text{Retrieval}$

$q = \text{information} \vee \text{Retrieval}$

All documents
Retrieved

CNF

↓

$q = \text{information} \wedge (\text{Computer} \vee \text{Retrieval})$

$q = (\text{information} \wedge \text{Computer}) \vee (\text{information} \wedge \text{Retrieval})$

↑ D₁, D₄

Step 3: Check user query is in DNF form. If not Convert to DNF.

$$q = \text{Cat} \wedge (\text{Nice} \vee \text{Afraid}) \leftarrow \text{CNF}$$

$$q = (\text{Cat} \wedge \text{Nice}) \vee (\text{Cat} \wedge \text{Afraid}) \leftarrow \text{DNF}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \rightarrow \\ q_{\text{def}} = (\text{Cat} \wedge \text{Nice}) \vee (\text{Cat} \wedge \text{Afraid}) \\ q_{\text{cc}} \qquad \qquad \qquad q_{\text{cc}} \end{matrix}$$

Step 4 :

$$\begin{matrix} \rightarrow \\ q_{\text{dnf}} = (\text{Cat} \wedge \text{Nice}) \vee (\text{Cat} \wedge \text{Afraid}) \\ q_{\text{cc}} \qquad \qquad \qquad q_{\text{cc}} \end{matrix}$$

$$q_{\text{cc}} = (\text{Cat} \wedge \text{Nice}) \quad k_2 \quad k_3$$

$$D_1 \quad \quad \quad (1, 1)$$

$$D_2 \quad \quad \quad 0 \quad 0$$

$$D_3 \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 0$$

$$D_4 \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 0$$

$$D_5 \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 0$$

$$q_{\text{cc}} = (\text{Cat} \wedge \text{Afraid}) \quad k_2 \quad k_3$$

$$D_1 \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 0$$

$$D_2 \quad \quad \quad 0 \quad 0$$

$$D_3 \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 1$$

$$D_4 \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 1$$

$$D_5 \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad 1$$

D_1, D_3, D_4, D_5 retained