

```
from collections import OrderedDict, defaultdict
import heapq
import threading
```

```
# Base class for eviction policy
```

```
class EvictionPolicy:
```

```
    def evict(self, cache):
        raise NotImplementedError
```

```
    def access(self, key):
        pass
```

```
    def insert(self, key):
        pass
```

```
    def remove(self, key):
        pass
```

```
# LRU Eviction Policy
```

```
class LRU(EvictionPolicy):
```

```
    def __init__(self):
        self.cache = OrderedDict()
```

```
    def access(self, key):
        self.cache.move_to_end(key)
```

```
    def insert(self, key):
        self.cache[key] = None
```

```
    def evict(self, cache):
        return self.cache.popitem(last=False)[0]
```

```
def remove(self, key):  
    if key in self.cache:  
        del self.cache[key]
```

LFU Eviction Policy

```
class LFU(EvictionPolicy):  
    def __init__(self):  
        self.freq = defaultdict(int)  
        self.heap = []  
  
    def access(self, key):  
        self.freq[key] += 1  
        heapq.heappush(self.heap, (self.freq[key], key))  
  
    def insert(self, key):  
        self.freq[key] += 1  
        heapq.heappush(self.heap, (self.freq[key], key))  
  
    def evict(self, cache):  
        while self.heap:  
            freq, key = heapq.heappop(self.heap)  
            if self.freq[key] == freq:  
                del self.freq[key]  
                return key  
  
    def remove(self, key):  
        if key in self.freq:  
            del self.freq[key]
```

Cache Level Class

```

class CacheLevel:

    def __init__(self, size, eviction_policy):

        self.size = size

        self.cache = {}

        self.eviction_policy = eviction_policy


    def get(self, key):

        if key in self.cache:

            self.eviction_policy.access(key)

            return self.cache[key]

        return None


    def put(self, key, value):

        if key not in self.cache and len(self.cache) >= self.size:

            evict_key = self.eviction_policy.evict(self.cache)

            self.cache.pop(evict_key, None)

        self.cache[key] = value

        self.eviction_policy.insert(key)


    def remove(self, key):

        if key in self.cache:

            self.cache.pop(key)

            self.eviction_policy.remove(key)


    def display(self):

        return {k: v for k, v in self.cache.items()}

```

Dynamic Multilevel Cache Class

```

class DynamicMultilevelCache:

```

```

    def __init__(self):

        self.levels = []

```

```

self.lock = threading.Lock()

def add_cache_level(self, size, eviction_policy):
    if eviction_policy == 'LRU':
        policy = LRU()
    elif eviction_policy == 'LFU':
        policy = LFU()
    else:
        raise ValueError("Unsupported eviction policy")

    level = CacheLevel(size, policy)
    self.levels.append(level)

def get(self, key):
    with self.lock:
        for level in self.levels:
            value = level.get(key)
            if value is not None:
                self._promote_data_to_higher_levels(key, value, self.levels.index(level))
                return value

        value = self._fetch_from_memory(key)
        self.put(key, value)
        return value

def put(self, key, value):
    with self.lock:
        if self.levels:
            self.levels[0].put(key, value)

def remove_cache_level(self, index):

```

```

        with self.lock:
            if 0 <= index < len(self.levels):
                self.levels.pop(index)

def _promote_data_to_higher_levels(self, key, value, start_level):
    for level in range(start_level, 0, -1):
        self.levels[level].remove(key)
        self.levels[level - 1].put(key, value)

def _fetch_from_memory(self, key):
    return f"Value_for_{key}"

def display_cache(self):
    with self.lock:
        for i, level in enumerate(self.levels):
            print(f"L{i + 1} Cache: {level.display()}")

# Main class with sample test cases
if __name__ == "__main__":
    cache_system = DynamicMultilevelCache()

    # Adding cache levels with different policies
    cache_system.add_cache_level(3, 'LRU') # L1 Cache
    cache_system.add_cache_level(2, 'LFU') # L2 Cache

    # Test case 1: Basic insertion and eviction in L1 cache (LRU)
    cache_system.put("A", "1")
    cache_system.put("B", "2")
    cache_system.put("C", "3")
    cache_system.display_cache()

```

Test case 2: Accessing "A" should keep it in the cache, "B" should be evicted on the next put

```
cache_system.get("A")
```

```
cache_system.put("D", "4") # This should evict "B" due to LRU policy
```

```
cache_system.display_cache()
```

Test case 3: Access "C" (from L2 to L1 promotion)

```
cache_system.get("C") # This should move "C" back to L1 from L2
```

```
cache_system.display_cache()
```

Test case 4: Inserting more data into L1 and L2, and testing eviction in L2 (LFU)

```
cache_system.put("E", "5") # L1 Cache is full, "A" should be evicted as "D" and "C" are more recently used
```

```
cache_system.get("D") # Access "D" to increase its frequency
```

```
cache_system.put("F", "6") # L1 Cache is full, "C" should be evicted, "C" moved to L2, "B" in L2 should be evicted due to LFU
```

```
cache_system.display_cache()
```

Test case 5: Removing a cache level

```
cache_system.remove_cache_level(1) # Removes L2 Cache
```

```
cache_system.display_cache()
```