Upsert a record

- Upsert operation will update the existing record or create a new record, if is not available.
- Request format is same for both update and insert operation done via upsert operation.
- An External ID field is required to perform this operation,
- Here, External_ID_c is the custom numeric field which is checked as External ID.
- External ID and its value should be specified in the url. Example: /services/data/v35.0/sobjects/Mutual Fund_c/External_ID_c/104
- Different response for update and insert operation as shown below.

Updating an existing record.

Request

```
PATCH /services/data/v35.0/sobjects/Mutual_Fund__c/External_ID__c/104 HTTP/1.1
Host: ap2.salesforce.com
Authorization: Bearer access_token
X-PrettyPrint: 1
Content-Type: application/json
    "Name": "Motilal Focused Midcap 30 - DP (G)"
```

Response

204 No Content

Response code 204 is returned in case of update operation.

Inserting a new record.

Request

```
PATCH /services/data/v35.0/sobjects/Mutual_Fund__c/External_ID__c/111 HTTP/1.1
Host: ap2.salesforce.com
Authorization: Bearer access_token
X-PrettyPrint: 1
Content-Type: application/json
    "Name": "SBI Blue Chip Fund - Direct (G)"
Response
201 Created
    "id": "a002800000PA0AzAAL",
    "success": true,
    "errors": []
```

Response code 201 is returned in case of insert operation.

Footnotes

- It should be fairly simple to upsert records using the Upsert REST API.
- Other operations such as insert, update, delete are similar to upsert using relevant http verb.
- Rest API approach is right one when number of records involved is low and if it has to be real time.
- Bulk API should be used, if you are dealing with 1000s of records and batch mode.