

7-mar

March 7, 2025

## 0.1 set

```
[2]: s={}
s
```

```
[2]: {}
```

```
[4]: type(s)
```

```
[4]: dict
```

```
[8]: s1=set()
type(s1)
```

```
[8]: set
```

```
[12]: s1
```

```
[12]: set()
```

```
[14]: s2={20,100,3,45}
s2
```

```
[14]: {3, 20, 45, 100}
```

```
[16]: s3={'z','l','c','e','f'}
s3
```

```
[16]: {'c', 'e', 'f', 'l', 'z'}
```

```
[18]: s
```

```
[18]: {}
```

```
[20]: s4={1,2.3,'nit',1+2j,[1,2,3],(4,5,6),True}
s4
```

```

-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[20], line 1
----> 1 s4={1,2.3,'nit',1+2j,[1,2,3] ,(4,5,6),True}
      2 s4

TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'

```

```
[22]: s5={2,3.4,'nit',1+2j,False}
      s5
```

```
[22]: {(1+2j), 2, 3.4, False, 'nit'}
```

```
[27]: print(s1)
      print(s2)
      print(s3)
      print(s5)
```

```

set()
{45, 3, 100, 20}
{'l', 'f', 'z', 'e', 'c'}
{False, 2, 3.4, (1+2j), 'nit'}

```

```
[29]: s2.add(30)
```

```
[31]: s2
```

```
[31]: {3, 20, 30, 45, 100}
```

```
[33]: s2.add(200)
      s2
```

```
[33]: {3, 20, 30, 45, 100, 200}
```

```
[35]: s2[:]
```

```

-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[35], line 1
----> 1 s2[:]

TypeError: 'set' object is not subscriptable

```

```
[37]: s2
```

```
[37]: {3, 20, 30, 45, 100, 200}
```

```
[39]: s2[1:5]
```

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[39], line 1  
----> 1 s2[1:5]  
  
TypeError: 'set' object is not subscriptable
```

```
[41]: s5
```

```
[41]: {(1+2j), 2, 3.4, False, 'nit'}
```

```
[43]: s4=s5.copy()  
s4
```

```
[43]: {(1+2j), 2, 3.4, False, 'nit'}
```

```
[49]: s4.add(2)  
s4
```

```
[49]: {(1+2j), 2, 3.4, False, 'nit'}
```

```
[51]: s5.clear()
```

```
[53]: s5
```

```
[53]: set()
```

```
[55]: del s5
```

```
[57]: s4
```

```
[57]: {(1+2j), 2, 3.4, False, 'nit'}
```

```
[59]: s4.remove((1+2j))
```

```
[61]: s4
```

```
[61]: {2, 3.4, False, 'nit'}
```

```
[65]: s3
```

```
[65]: {'c', 'e', 'f', 'l', 'z'}
```

```
[67]: s3.discard('m')
```

```
[73]: s3.remove('f')
```

```
[75]: s3
```

```
[75]: {'c', 'e', 'l', 'z'}
```

```
[79]: s3.discard('e')  
s3
```

```
[79]: {'c', 'l', 'z'}
```

```
[81]: s3.pop()
```

```
[81]: 'l'
```

```
[83]: s3
```

```
[83]: {'c', 'z'}
```

```
[85]: s2
```

```
[85]: {3, 20, 30, 45, 100, 200}
```

```
[89]: s2.pop()
```

```
[89]: 3
```

```
[91]: s2
```

```
[91]: {20, 30, 45, 100, 200}
```

```
[93]: for i in s2:  
      print(i)
```

```
100
```

```
200
```

```
45
```

```
20
```

```
30
```

```
[95]: s2
```

```
[95]: {20, 30, 45, 100, 200}
```

```
[97]: 5 in s2
```

[97]: False

```
[99]: 45 in s2
```

[99]: True

```
[101]: s2
```

[101]: {20, 30, 45, 100, 200}

```
[103]: s2.update(s3)
```

```
[105]: s2
```

[105]: {100, 20, 200, 30, 45, 'c', 'z'}

```
[115]: s3
```

[115]: {'c', 'z'}

## 0.2 set operations

```
[117]: s6={1,2,3,4,5}  
       s7={4,5,6,7,8}  
       s8={8,9,10}
```

```
[119]: s6.union(s7)
```

[119]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

```
[113]: s6.union(s7,s8)
```

[113]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}

```
[121]: s6|s7
```

[121]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

```
[123]: s6|s7|s8
```

[123]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}

```
[125]: print(s6)  
       print(s7)  
       print(s8)
```

```
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
{4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
{8, 9, 10}
```

```
[127]: s6.intersection(s7)
```

```
[127]: {4, 5}
```

```
[129]: s6.intersection(s8)
```

```
[129]: set()
```

```
[131]: s7.intersection(s8)
```

```
[131]: {8}
```

```
[133]: s6&s7
```

```
[133]: {4, 5}
```

```
[135]: s6&s7
```

```
[135]: {4, 5}
```

```
[137]: s7&s8
```

```
[137]: {8}
```

```
[139]: s6&s7&s8
```

```
[139]: set()
```

```
[141]: print(s6)
      print(s7)
      print(s8)
```

```
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
{4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
{8, 9, 10}
```

```
[143]: s6.difference(s7)
```

```
[143]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
[145]: s6-s7
```

```
[145]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
[147]: s7-s8
```

[147]: {4, 5, 6, 7}

```
[149]: s6-s7-s8
```

[149]: {1, 2, 3}

```
[151]: s8-s7
```

[151]: {9, 10}

```
[153]: s8-s6
```

[153]: {8, 9, 10}

```
[167]: print(s6)
      print(s7)
      print(s8)
```

{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}  
 {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}  
 {8, 9, 10}

```
[157]: s6.symmetric_difference(s7)
```

[157]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}

```
[159]: s6.symmetric_difference(s8)
```

[159]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10}

```
[161]: s7.symmetric_difference(s6)
```

[161]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}

```
[163]: s8.symmetric_difference(s7)
```

[163]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10}

```
[165]: s8.symmetric_difference(s6)
```

[165]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10}

```
[169]: print(s6)
```

{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}

```
[171]: print(s7)
```

```
{4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
[173]: print(s8)
```

```
{8, 9, 10}
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[ ]:
```