

(1) 针对以下C程序片段，直接在源程序上进行循环优化（循环不变计算外提，强度消弱与复写传播优化等）

```
int a[100][100], b[100][100], c[100][100];
```

```
int i, j, k; //int : 4 bytes
```

```
for(i=0; i<100; i++)
```

```
    for(j=0; j<100; j++)
```

```
        for(k=0; k<100; k++)
```

```
            c[i][j] = c[i][j] + a[i][k] * b[k][j];
```

① 循环不变计算外提

```
int a[100][100], b[100][100], c[100][100];
```

```
int i, j, k;
```

```
for (i=0; i<100; i++) {
```

```
    t3 = c + i*400
```

```
    t2 = a + i*400
```

```
    for (j=0; j<100; j++) {
```

```
        t1 = t3 + j*4;
```

```
        for (k=0; k<100; k++)
```

```
            *t1 = *t1 + t2[k] * b[k][j];
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

② 强度削弱

```
int a[100][100], b[100][100], c[100][100];
```

```
int i, j, k;
```

```
t4 = c;
```

```
t5 = a;
```

```
for (i=0; i<100; i++){
```

```
    t3 = t4;
```

```
    t2 = t5;
```

```
    t6 = t3;
```

```
    for (j=0; j<100; j++){
```

```
        t1 = t6;
```

```
        t7 = t2;
```

```
        t8 = b + j*4;
```

```
        for (k=0; k<100; k++){
```

```
            *t1 = *t1 + (*t7)*(*t8);
```

```
            t7 = t7 + 4;
```

```
            t8 = t8 + 400;
```

```
        }
```

```
        t6 = t6 + 4;
```

```
    }
```

```
    t4 = t4 + 400;
```

```
    t5 = t5 + 400;
```

```
}
```

③ 复写

```
int a[100][100], b[100][100], c[100];
```

```
int i, j, k;
```

```
t4 = c;
```

```
t5 = a;
```

```
for (i=0; i<100; i++) {
```

```
    t6 = t4;
```

```
    for (j=0; j<100; j++) {
```

```
        t1 = t6;
```

```
        t7 = t5;
```

```
        t8 = b + j * 4;
```

```
        for (k=0; k<100; k++) {
```

```
            *t1 = *t1 + (*t7) * (*t8);
```

```
            t7 = t7 + 4;
```

```
            t8 = t8 + 400;
```

```
        }
```

```
        t6 = t6 + 4;
```

```
    }
```

```
    t4 = t4 + 400;
```

```
    t5 = t5 + 400;
```

```
}
```

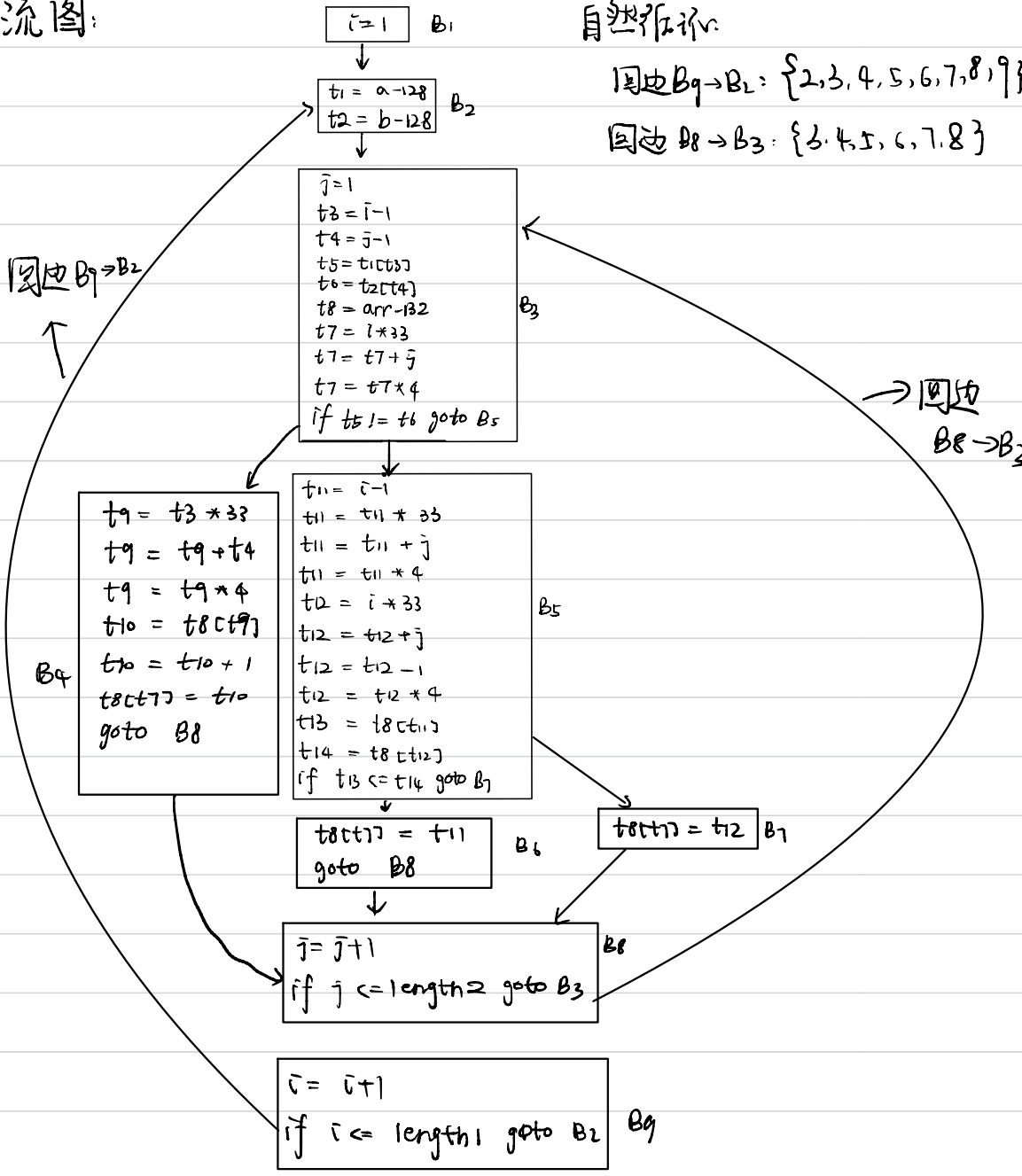
(2) 针对Homework 7的 (1) 中的C函数, 在其三地址码基础上, 给出流图, 回边和自然循环。

流图:

自然循环:

回边 $B_9 \rightarrow B_2$: $\{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$

回边 $B_8 \rightarrow B_3$: $\{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$



(3) 针对Homework 7的 (2.2) 中 (b) , 在其三地址码基础上, 给出基本块和流图。

基本块和流图:

