### **Advanced Database System**

Name: Alaikya S Yemul Roll No: 62

#### **ASSIGNMENT NO: 5**

Title: Implement partitioning for parallel database environment.

- a. Implement the Round Robin partitioning for parallel database environment.
- b. Implement the Hash partitioning for parallel database environment.
- c. Implement the Range partitioning for parallel database environment.

# Theory:

Partitioning the tables/databases is very important step in parallelizing the database activities. By partitioning the data equally into many different processors' workload, we can achieve better performance (better parallelism) of the whole system.

#### A. Round-Robin Partitioning:

In this strategy we partition records in a round-robin manner using the function i mod n, where i is the record position in the table and n is the number of partitions/disks which is in our case 3. On the application of partitioning technique, first record goes into D1, second record goes into D2, third record goes into D0, fourth record goes into D1, and so on. After distribution of records, we will get the following partitions;

Emp_table_Partition0		
ENAME	GRADE	DNAME
FORD	4	RESEARCH
MILLER	2	ACCOUNTING
MARTIN	2	SALES

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JAMES	1 SALES

Emp_table_Partition1		
ENAME	GRADE	DNAME
SMITH	1	RESEARCH
KING	5	ACCOUNTING
TURNER	3	SALES
ADAMS	1	RESEARCH
CLARK	4	ACCOUNTING

Emp_table_Partition2		
ENAME	GRADE	DNAME
BLAKE	4	SALES
SCOTT	4	RESEARCH
WARD	2	SALES
JONES	4	RESEARCH
ALLEN	3	SALES

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#### **B.** Hash Partitioning:

Let us take GRADE attribute of the Emp\_table to explain Hash partitioning. Let us choose a hash function as follows;

$$h(GRADE) = (GRADE \mod n)$$

where GRADE is the value of GRADE attribute of a record and n is number of partitions which is 3 in our case. While applying the hash partitioning on GRADE, we will get the following partitions of Emp\_table. For example, the GRADE of 'Smith' is 1 and while hashing the function shows partition 1 (i.e 1 mod 3 = 1). The GRADE of 'Blake' is 4, then (4 mod 3) directs to partition 1. The GRADE of 'King' is 5 which directs to partition 2 (5 mod 3 = 2).

Emp_table_Partition0			
ENAME	GRADE	DNAME	
TURNER	3	SALES	
ALLEN	3	SALES	

Emp_table_Partition1		
ENAME	GRADE	DNAME
SMITH	1	RESEARCH
BLAKE	4	SALES

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FORD	4	RESEARCH
SCOTT	4	RESEARCH
ADAMS	1	RESEARCH
JONES	4	RESEARCH
JAMES	1	SALES
CLARK	4	ACCOUNTING

Emp_table_Partition2		
ENAME	GRADE	DNAME
KING	5	ACCOUNTING
MILLER	2	ACCOUNTING
WARD	2	SALES
MARTIN	2	SALES

#### C. Range Partitioning:

Let us consider GRADE of Emp\_table to partition under range partitioning. For applying range partition, we need to first identify partitioning vector, [v0, v1, ..., vn-2]. Let us choose the following vector as range partitioning vector for our case;

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According to the vector, the records having the GRADE value 2 and less will go into partition 0, greater than 2 and less than or equal to 4 will go into partition 1, and all the other values (greater than 4) will go into partition 2 as depicted in the following tables.

Emp_table_Partition0		
ENAME	GRADE	DNAME
SMITH	1	RESEARCH
MILLER	2	ACCOUNTING
WARD	2	SALES
MARTIN	2	SALES
ADAMS	1	RESEARCH
JAMES	1	SALES

Emp_table_Partition1		
ENAME GRADE DNAME		
BLAKE	4	SALES
FORD	4	RESEARCH

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SCOTT	4	RESEARCH
TURNER	3	SALES
JONES	4	RESEARCH
CLARK	4	ACCOUNTING
ALLEN	3	SALES

Emp_table_Partition2		
ENAME	GRADE	DNAME
KING	5	ACCOUNTING

# Program Code:

### **Round Robin Partitioning**

```
from tkinter import *
from tkinter.ttk import *
import mysql.connector

#user info
def clicked():
    root.withdraw()
    window = Tk()
    window.title("Student Details")
    window.geometry('600x400')
    window.configure(bg='white')
```

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```
connection = mysql.connector.connect(
       host="localhost",
       user="root",
       passwd="root",
       database="student"
    cursor = connection.cursor()
   #display option
   def Display():
       # window.withdraw()
        newwin = Toplevel(window)
        newwin.title("Display Details")
        newwin.geometry("1000x600")
        list = Listbox(newwin, height=40, width=80, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white")
        list.place(x=340, y=30)
        def show():
            con = mysql.connector.connect(
               host="localhost",
               user="root",
                passwd="root",
               database="student"
            cursor = con.cursor()
            cursor.execute("select * from studenttable")
            rows = cursor.fetchall()
            for row in rows:
                insertData = str(row[0]) + ' ' + str(row[1]) + ' ' +
str(row[2])
                list.insert(list.size() , insertData)
            con.commit()
            con.close()
        show()
```

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```
#display screen back button
        def backbutton():
            newwin.withdraw()
            window.deiconify()
        btns1 = Button(newwin, text="back", command=backbutton)
        btns1.grid(column=2, row=16)
        def rpartition():
            newwin = Toplevel(window)
            newwin.geometry("1000x600")
            newwin.title("Round Robin Partitioned")
            list=[]
            list.append(Listbox(newwin, height=25, width=30, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white"))
            list[0].place(x=70, y=30)
            list.append(Listbox(newwin, height=25, width=30, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white"))
            list[1].place(x=440, y=30)
            list.append(Listbox(newwin, height=25, width=30, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white"))
            list[2].place(x=790, y=30)
            for j in range(3):
                con = mysql.connector.connect(
                    host="localhost",
                    user="root",
                    passwd="root",
                    database="student"
                cursor = con.cursor()
                cursor.execute("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS std"+str(j))
                cursor.execute("CREATE TABLE std"+str(j)+" AS SELECT * FROM
studenttable WHERE rollno % 3 = " + str(j) +";")
                cursor.execute("Select * from std"+str(j)+ " ; ")
```

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```
rows = cursor.fetchall()
                for row in rows:
                    insertData = str(row[0]) + ' ' + str(row[1]) + '
str(row[2])
                    list[j].insert(list[j].size() , insertData)
        btn2=Button(newwin,text="Partition",command=rpartition)
        btn2.grid(column=2, row=18)
    #display button of user info
    btn1 = Button(window, text="Display", command=Display)
    btn1.grid(column=2, row=14)
    #back button of user info page
    def back():
       window.withdraw()
        root.deiconify()
    btns = Button(window, text="back", command=back)
    btns.grid(column=2, row=16)
root = Tk()
root.title("Round Robin Partitioning")
root.geometry("580x200")
root.configure(bg='grey')
lbl = Label(root, text="Round Robin", font=("Times New Roman Bold", 20))
lbl.config(anchor=CENTER)
lbl.pack()
menubar = Menu(root)
filemenu = Menu(menubar, tearoff=0)
filemenu.add_command(label="Table", command=clicked)
filemenu.add_separator()
filemenu.add command(label="Exit", command=root.quit)
```

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```
menubar.add_cascade(label="Dashboard", menu=filemenu)
editmenu = Menu(menubar, tearoff=0)
editmenu.add_separator()
root.config(menu=menubar)
root.mainloop()
```

#### **Hash Partitioning**

```
from tkinter import *
from tkinter.ttk import *
import mysql.connector
#user info
def clicked():
   root.withdraw()
   window = Tk()
   window.title("Student Details")
   window.geometry('600x400')
    window.configure(bg='white')
    connection = mysql.connector.connect(
        host="localhost",
        user="root",
        passwd="root",
        database="student"
    cursor = connection.cursor()
    #display option
    def Display():
        # window.withdraw()
        newwin = Toplevel(window)
        newwin.title("Display Details")
        newwin.geometry("900x600")
```

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```
list = Listbox(newwin, height=25, width=30, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white")
        list.place(x=340, y=30)
        def show():
            con = mysql.connector.connect(
                    host="localhost",
                    user="root",
                    passwd="root",
                    database="student"
            cursor = con.cursor()
            cursor.execute("select * from studenttable")
            rows = cursor.fetchall()
            for row in rows:
                insertData = str(row[0]) + ' ' + str(row[1]) + ' ' +
str(row[2])
                list.insert(list.size() , insertData)
            con.commit()
            con.close()
        show()
        #display screen back button
        def backbutton():
            newwin.withdraw()
            window.deiconify()
        btns1 = Button(newwin, text="back", command=backbutton)
        btns1.grid(column=2, row=16)
        def partition():
            newwin = Toplevel(window)
            newwin.title("Hash Partitioned")
            newwin.geometry("1000x900")
            list=[]
```

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```
list.append(Listbox(newwin, height=25, width=30, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white"))
            list[0].place(x=70, y=70)
            list.append(Listbox(newwin, height=25, width=30, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white"))
            list[1].place(x=440, y=70)
            list.append(Listbox(newwin, height=25, width=30, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white"))
            list[2].place(x=790, y=70)
            def HashPart():
                conn = mysql.connector.connect(
                            host="localhost",
                            user="root",
                            passwd="root",
                            database="student"
                        )
                cursor = conn.cursor()
                for i in range(3):
                    cursor.execute("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS stud"+str(i))
                    sql = "CREATE TABLE stud"+str(i)+" AS (SELECT * FROM
studenttable WHERE (marks%10)%3 = " +str(i)+" ) ; "
                    cursor.execute(sql)
                for j in range(3):
                    cursor.execute("Select * from stud"+str(j)+ " ; ")
                    rows = cursor.fetchall()
                    for row in rows:
                        insertData = str(row[0]) + ' ' + str(row[1]) +
      + str(row[2])
                        list[j].insert(list[j].size() , insertData)
            btn2=Button(newwin,text="HashPartition",command=HashPart)
```

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```
btn2.grid(column=4, row=20)
        btn2=Button(newwin,text="Partition",command=partition)
        btn2.grid(column=2, row=18)
    btn1 = Button(window, text="Display", command=Display)
    btn1.grid(column=2, row=14)
    #back button of user info page
    def back():
        window.withdraw()
        root.deiconify()
    btns = Button(window, text="back", command=back)
    btns.grid(column=2, row=16)
root = Tk()
root.title("Hash Partitioning")
root.geometry("580x200")
root.configure(bg='grey')
lbl = Label(root, text="Hash Partitioning", font=("Times New Roman Bold", 20))
lbl.config(anchor=CENTER)
lbl.pack()
menubar = Menu(root)
filemenu = Menu(menubar, tearoff=0)
filemenu.add_command(label="Table", command=clicked)
filemenu.add_separator()
filemenu.add_command(label="Exit", command=root.quit)
menubar.add cascade(label="Dashboard", menu=filemenu)
editmenu = Menu(menubar, tearoff=0)
editmenu.add separator()
root.config(menu=menubar)
root.mainloop()
```

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#### **Range Partitioning**

```
from tkinter import *
from tkinter.ttk import *
import mysql.connector
#user info
def clicked():
   root.withdraw()
   window = Tk()
   window.title("Student Details")
    window.geometry('600x400')
    window.configure(bg='white')
    connection = mysql.connector.connect(
        host="localhost",
        user="root",
        passwd="root",
        database="student"
    cursor = connection.cursor()
    #display option
    def Display():
       # window.withdraw()
        newwin = Toplevel(window)
        newwin.title("Display Details")
        newwin.geometry("900x600")
        list = Listbox(newwin, height=25, width=30, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white")
        list.place(x=340, y=30)
        def show():
            con = mysql.connector.connect(
                    host="localhost",
                    user="root",
                    passwd="root"
```

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```
database="student"
            cursor = con.cursor()
            cursor.execute("select * from studenttable")
            rows = cursor.fetchall()
            for row in rows:
               insertData = str(row[0]) + ' ' + str(row[1]) + ' ' +
str(row[2])
                list.insert(list.size() , insertData)
            con.commit()
            con.close()
        show()
        #display screen back button
        def backbutton():
            newwin.withdraw()
            window.deiconify()
        btns1 = Button(newwin, text="back", command=backbutton)
        btns1.grid(column=2, row=16)
        def rpartition():
            newwin = Toplevel(window)
            newwin.title("Range Partitioned")
            list.append(Listbox(newwin, height=25, width=30, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white"))
            list[0].place(x=70, y=70)
            list.append(Listbox(newwin, height=25, width=30, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white"))
            list[1].place(x=440, y=70)
            list.append(Listbox(newwin, height=25, width=30, bg="black",
activestyle='dotbox', font="Helvetica", fg="white"))
            list[2].place(x=790, y=70)
            11 = Label(newwin, text="Range 1 :")  #range label
```

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```
11.grid(column=0, row=1)
            val1 = Entry(newwin, width=30)
            val1.grid(column=1, row=1)
            12 = Label(newwin, text="Range 2 :")
                                                     #range label
            12.grid(column=0, row=2)
            val2 = Entry(newwin, width=30)
            val2.grid(column=1, row=2)
            def rangepartition2():
                con = mysql.connector.connect(
                        host="localhost",
                        user="root",
                       passwd="root",
                        database="student"
                cursor = con.cursor()
                for i in range(3):
                    cursor.execute("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS stud"+str(i))
                    if i==0:
                        sql = "CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS studen0 AS (SELECT *
FROM studenttable WHERE marks <="+ val1.get()+" ); "
                    elif i==1:
                        sql = "CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS studen"+str(i)+" AS
(SELECT * FROM studenttable WHERE marks >" + vall.get() +" and marks <="+
val2.get()+" ); "
                        sql = "CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS studen"+str(i)+" AS
(SELECT * FROM studenttable WHERE marks >" + val2.get()+" ); "
                    cursor.execute(sql)
                for j in range(3):
                    cursor.execute("Select * from studen"+str(j)+ " ; ")
                    rows = cursor.fetchall()
```

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```
for row in rows:
                        insertData = str(row[0]) + ' ' + str(row[1]) +
      + str(row[2])
                        list[j].insert(list[j].size() , insertData)
            btn2=Button(newwin,text="RangePartition",command=rangepartition2)
            btn2.grid(column=4, row=20)
        btn2=Button(newwin,text="Partition",command=rpartition)
        btn2.grid(column=2, row=18)
    #display button of user info
    btn1 = Button(window, text="Display", command=Display)
    btn1.grid(column=2, row=14)
    #back button of user info page
    def back():
        window.withdraw()
        root.deiconify()
    btns = Button(window, text="back", command=back)
    btns.grid(column=2, row=16)
root = Tk()
root.title("Range Partitioning")
root.geometry("580x200")
root.configure(bg='grey')
lbl = Label(root, text="Range Partitioning", font=("Times New Roman Bold",
lbl.config(anchor=CENTER)
lbl.pack()
menubar = Menu(root)
filemenu = Menu(menubar, tearoff=0)
filemenu.add command(label="Table", command=clicked)
```

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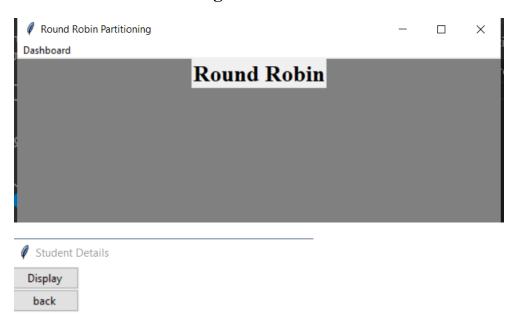
Title: Implement partitioning for parallel database environment.

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```
filemenu.add_separator()
filemenu.add_command(label="Exit", command=root.quit)
menubar.add_cascade(label="Dashboard", menu=filemenu)
editmenu = Menu(menubar, tearoff=0)
editmenu.add_separator()
root.config(menu=menubar)
root.mainloop()
```

### Screenshots:

#### **Round Robin Partitioning**

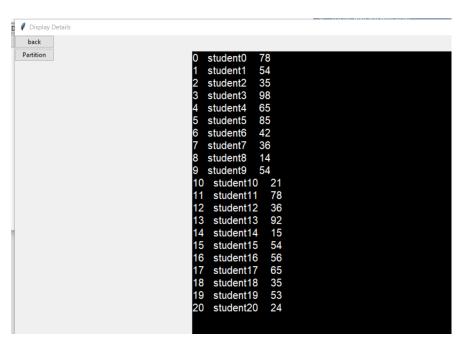


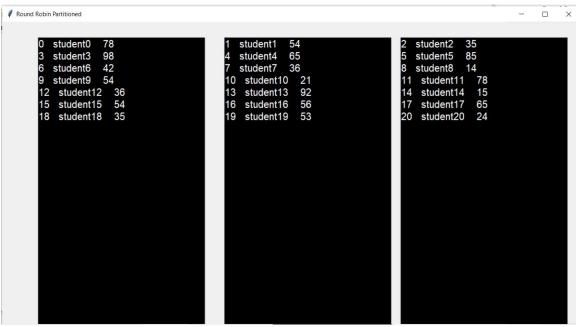
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# **Advanced Database System**

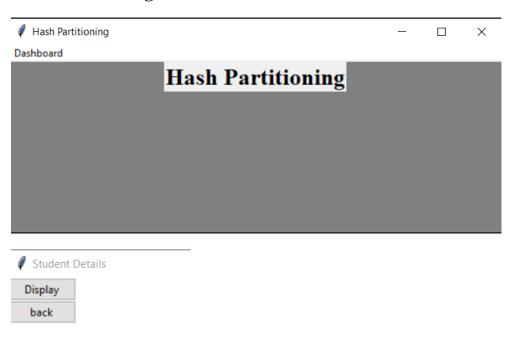
Name: Alaikya S Yemul Roll No: 62

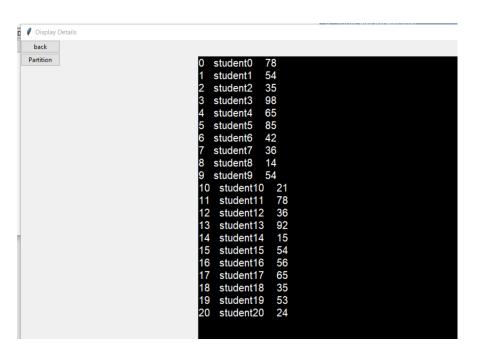
#### **ASSIGNMENT NO: 5**

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### **Hash Partitioning**





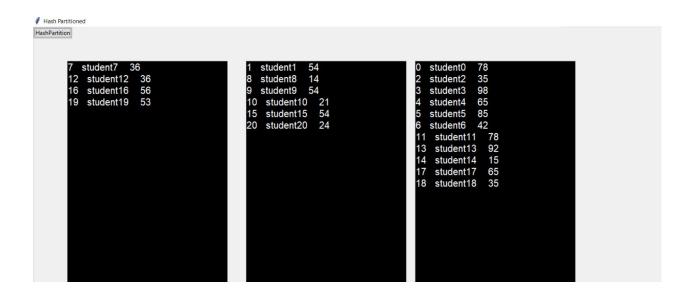
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#### **Range Partitioning**



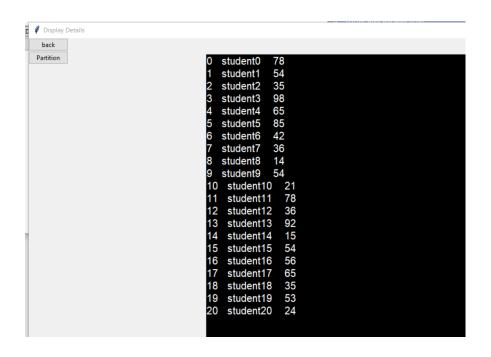
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