

1. Write a C program to replace all occurrence of a character with another in a string using function. How to replace all occurrences of a character with another in a string using functions in C programming. Logic to replace all occurrences of a character in given string.

Example

Input

Input string: I_love_learning_programming.
Input character to replace: _
Input character to replace with: -

Output

String after replacing '_' with '-': I-love-learning-programming

2. Write a C program to find the first occurrence of word in a string using loop. How to find the first occurrence of any word in a given string in C programming. Logic to search a word in a given string in C programming.

Example

Input

Input string: I love programming!
Input word to search: love

Output

'love' is found at index 2.

Logic to find first occurrence of a word

Below is the step by step descriptive logic to search a word in given string.

1. Input string from user, store it in some variable say `str`.
2. Input word to be searched from user, store it in some other variable say `word`.
3. Run a loop from start of the string `str` to end.
4. Inside loop for each character in string `str`. Match first character of `word` with current character of `str`. If both matched then proceed to below step otherwise continue to next character in `str`.

5. If current character of `str` is equal to first character of `word`. Then, for each character in `word` match the rest of characters with `str`. If any character does not matches then go back to step 4.