# Single Supply Quad Comparators

These comparators are designed for use in level detection, low-level sensing and memory applications in consumer, automotive, and industrial electronic applications.

#### **Features**

- Single Supply Operation: 3.0 V to 36 V
  Split Supply Operation: ±1.5 V to ±18 V
- Low Input Bias Current: 25 nA (Typ)
- Low Input Offset Current: ±5.0 nA (Typ)
- Low Input Offset Voltage
- Input Common Mode Voltage Range to GND
- Low Output Saturation Voltage: 130 mV (Typ) @ 4.0 mA
- TTL and CMOS Compatible
- ESD Clamps on the Inputs Increase Reliability without Affecting Device Operation
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

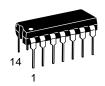


# ON Semiconductor®

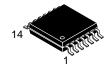
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SOIC-14 D SUFFIX CASE 751A

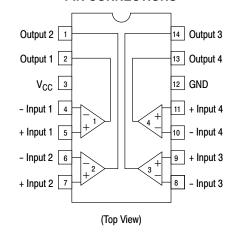


PDIP-14 N, P SUFFIX CASE 646



TSSOP-14 DTB SUFFIX CASE 948G

# **PIN CONNECTIONS**



#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 7 of this data sheet.

#### **DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION**

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 8 of this data sheet.

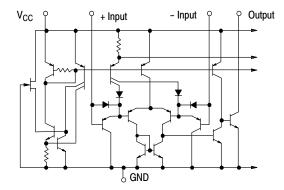
# **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating		Symbol	Value	Unit
Power Supply Voltage	LM239/LM339, E/LM2901, E, V MC3302	V <sub>CC</sub>	+36 or ±18 +30 or ±15	Vdc
Input Differential Voltage Range	LM239/LM339, E/LM2901, E, V MC3302	V <sub>IDR</sub>	36 30	Vdc
Input Common Mode Voltage Range		V <sub>ICMR</sub>	−0.3 to V <sub>CC</sub>	Vdc
Output Short Circuit to Ground (Note 1)		I <sub>SC</sub>	Continuous	
Power Dissipation @ T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C Plastic Package Derate above 25°C		P <sub>D</sub> 1/R <sub>θJA</sub>	1.0 8.0	W mW/°C
Junction Temperature		TJ	150	°C
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	LM239 MC3302 LM2901, LM2901E LM2901V, NCV2901 LM339, LM339E	T <sub>A</sub>	-25 to +85 -40 to +85 -40 to +105 -40 to +125 0 to +70	°C
Storage Temperature Range		T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +150	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

# **ESD RATINGS**

Rating	НВМ	ММ	Unit
ESD Protection at any Pin (Human Body Model – HBM, Machine Model – MM)			
NCV2901	2000	200	V
LM339E, LM2901E	1500	200	V
LM339DR2G, LM2901DR2G	250	100	V
All Other Devices	1500	200	V



NOTE: Diagram shown is for 1 comparator.

Figure 1. Circuit Schematic

<sup>1.</sup> The maximum output current may be as high as 20 mA, independent of the magnitude of V<sub>CC</sub>. Output short circuits to V<sub>CC</sub> can cause excessive heating and eventual destruction.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V<sub>CC</sub> = +5.0 Vdc, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise noted)

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS		LM2901/2901E/2901V				/2901V		1400000			
			LM239/339/339E /NCV2901			MC3302		-			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Input Offset Voltage (Note 3)	V <sub>IO</sub>	_	±2.0	±5.0	_	±2.0	±7.0	_	±3.0	±20	mVdc
Input Bias Current (Notes 3, 4)	$I_{IB}$	_	25	250	_	25	250	_	25	500	nA
(Output in Analog Range)											
Input Offset Current (Note 3)	I <sub>IO</sub>	_	±5.0	±50	_	±5.0	±50	_	±3.0	±100	nA
Input Common Mode Voltage Range	V <sub>ICMR</sub>	0	_	V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	0	_	V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	0	-	V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5	V
Supply Current	Icc										mA
$R_L = \infty$ (For All Comparators)		_	0.8	2.0	_	8.0	2.0	_	8.0	2.0	
$R_L = \infty$ , $V_{CC} = 30 \text{ Vdc}$		_	1.0	2.5	_	1.0	2.5	_	1.0	2.5	
Voltage Gain	A <sub>VOL</sub>	50	200	-	25	100	-	25	100	-	V/mV
$R_L \ge 15 \text{ k}\Omega$ , $V_{CC} = 15 \text{ Vdc}$											
Large Signal Response Time	-	_	300	_	_	300	_	_	300	-	ns
V <sub>I</sub> = TTL Logic Swing,											
$V_{ref}$ = 1.4 Vdc, $V_{RL}$ = 5.0 Vdc,											
$R_L = 5.1 \text{ k}\Omega$											
Response Time (Note 5)	-	_	1.3	-	_	1.3	-	_	1.3	-	μS
$V_{RL}$ = 5.0 Vdc, $R_L$ = 5.1 k $\Omega$											
Output Sink Current	I <sub>Sink</sub>	6.0	16	-	6.0	16	-	6.0	16	-	mA
$V_{I}(-) \ge +1.0 \text{ Vdc}, V_{I}(+) = 0,$ $V_{O} \le 1.5 \text{ Vdc}$											
Saturation Voltage	V <sub>sat</sub>	_	130	400	_	130	400	_	130	500	mV
$\begin{split} &V_{I}(-) \geq +1.0 \text{ Vdc},  V_{I}(+) = 0, \\ &I_{sink} \leq 4.0 \text{ mA} \end{split}$											
Output Leakage Current	l <sub>OL</sub>	_	0.1	_	_	0.1	_	_	0.1	_	nA
$V_I(+) \ge +1.0 \text{ Vdc}, V_I(-) = 0,$ $V_O = +5.0 \text{ Vdc}$											

2. (LM239) T<sub>low</sub> = -25°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +85° (LM339, LM339E) T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +70°C (MC3302) T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +85°C (LM2901), LM2901E T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +105° (LM2901V & NCV2901) T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +125°C NCV2901 is qualified for automotive use.

3. At the output switch point,  $V_O \approx 1.4$  Vdc,  $R_S \le 100 \ \Omega$  5.0 Vdc  $\le V_{CC} \le 30$  Vdc, with the inputs over the full common mode range (0 Vdc to V<sub>CC</sub> –1.5 Vdc).

4. The bias current flows out of the inputs due to the PNP input stage. This current is virtually constant, independent of the output state.

5. The response time specified is for a 100 mV input step with 5.0 mV overdrive. For larger signals, 300 ns is typical.

**PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{CC} = +5.0 \text{ Vdc}$ ,  $T_A = T_{low} \text{ to } T_{high} \text{ [Note 6])}$ 

		LM2			LM2901/2901E/2901V M239/339/339E /NCV2901			MC3302		2	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Input Offset Voltage (Note 7)	V <sub>IO</sub>	-	-	±9.0	-	_	±15	-	_	±40	mVdc
Input Bias Current (Notes 7, 8)	I <sub>IB</sub>	_	-	400	-	_	500	_	_	1000	nA
(Output in Analog Range)											
Input Offset Current (Note 7)	I <sub>IO</sub>	_	-	±150	-	_	±200	_	_	±300	nA
Input Common Mode Voltage Range	V <sub>ICMR</sub>	0	_	V <sub>CC</sub> -2.0	0	-	V <sub>CC</sub> -2.0	0	_	V <sub>CC</sub> -2.0	V
Saturation Voltage	V <sub>sat</sub>	_	-	700	-	_	700	_	_	700	mV
$V_I(-) \ge +1.0 \text{ Vdc}, V_I(+) = 0,$ $I_{sink} \le 4.0 \text{ mA}$											
Output Leakage Current	l <sub>OL</sub>	_	-	1.0	_	_	1.0	_	_	1.0	μΑ
$V_{I}(+) \ge +1.0 \text{ Vdc}, V_{I}(-) = 0,$ $V_{O} = 30 \text{ Vdc}$											
Differential Input Voltage	V <sub>ID</sub>	-	-	V <sub>CC</sub>	-	_	$V_{CC}$	-	-	V <sub>CC</sub>	Vdc
All $V_1 \ge 0$ Vdc											

- 6. (LM239) T<sub>low</sub> = -25°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +85° (LM339, LM339E) T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +70°C (MC3302) T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +85°C (LM2901, LM2901E) T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +105° (LM2901V & NCV2901) T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +125°C NCV2901 is qualified for automotive use.
- 7. At the output switch point,  $V_O \approx 1.4$  Vdc,  $R_S \le 100~\Omega$  5.0 Vdc  $\le V_{CC} \le 30$  Vdc, with the inputs over the full common mode range (0 Vdc to  $V_{CC}$  –1.5 Vdc).
- 8. The bias current flows out of the inputs due to the PNP input stage. This current is virtually constant, independent of the output state.
- 9. The response time specified is for a 100 mV input step with 5.0 mV overdrive. For larger signals, 300 ns is typical.

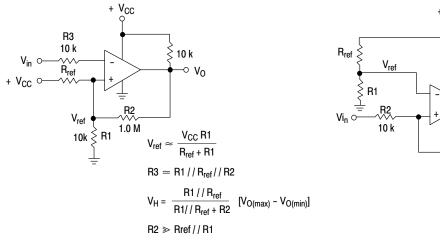


Figure 2. Inverting Comparator with Hysteresis

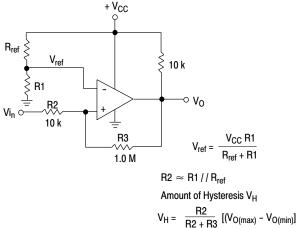
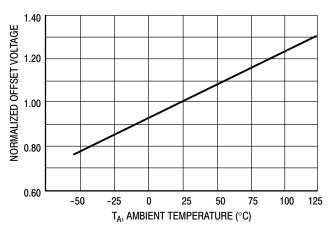


Figure 3. Noninverting Comparator with Hysteresis

# **Typical Characteristics**

 $(V_{CC} = 15 \text{ Vdc}, T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ (each comparator) unless otherwise noted.)}$ 



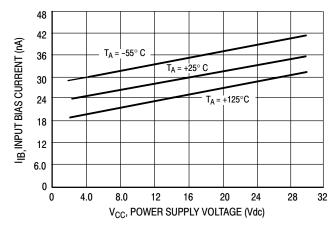


Figure 4. Normalized Input Offset Voltage

Figure 5. Input Bias Current

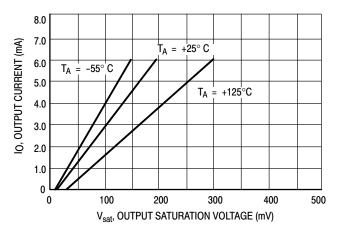
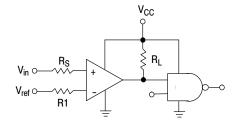


Figure 6. Output Sink Current versus
Output Saturation Voltage



 $R_S$  = Source Resistance  $R_1 \simeq R_S$ 

Logic	Device	V <sub>CC</sub> (V)	$\mathbf{R_L}$ $\mathbf{k}\Omega$
CMOS	1/4 MC14001	+15	100
TTL	1/4 MC7400	+5.0	10

Figure 7. Driving Logic

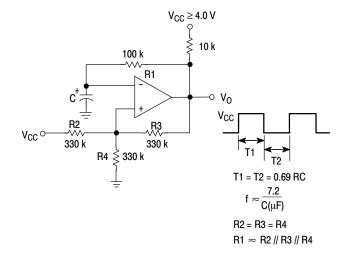


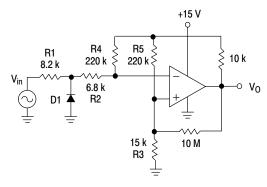
Figure 8. Squarewave Oscillator

# **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

These quad comparators feature high gain, wide bandwidth characteristics. This gives the device oscillation tendencies if the outputs are capacitively coupled to the inputs via stray capacitance. This oscillation manifests itself during output transitions ( $V_{OL}$  to  $V_{OH}$ ). To alleviate this situation input resistors < 10 k $\Omega$  should be used. The

addition of positive feedback (< 10 mV) is also recommended. It is good design practice to ground all unused input pins.

Differential input voltages may be larger than supply voltages without damaging the comparator's inputs. Voltages more negative than -300 mV should not be used.



D1 prevents input from going negative by more than 0.6 V.

$$R1 + R2 = R3$$

 $R3 \le \frac{R5}{10}$  for small error in zero crossing

Figure 9. Zero Crossing Detector (Single Supply)

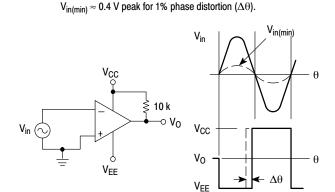


Figure 10. Zero Crossing Detector (Split Supplies)

# **ORDERING INFORMATION**

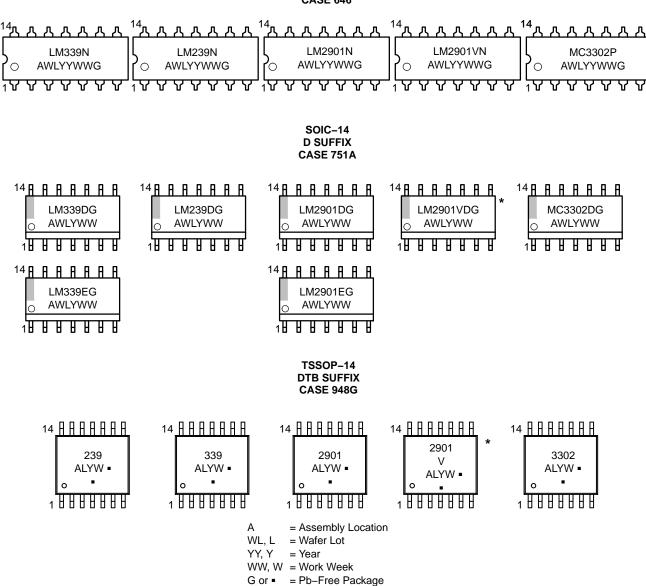
Device	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
LM239DG	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	55 Units/Tube
LM239DR2G	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM239DTBR2G	TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM239NG	PDIP-14 (Pb-Free)	25 Units/Rail
LM339DG	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	55 Units/Tube
LM339DR2G	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM339EDR2G	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM339DTBR2G	TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM339NG	PDIP-14 (Pb-Free)	25 Units/Rail
LM2901DG	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	55 Units/Rail
LM2901DR2G	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM2901EDR2G	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM2901DTBR2G	TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM2901NG	PDIP-14 (Pb-Free)	25 Units/Rail
LM2901VDG	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	55 Units/Tube
LM2901VDR2G	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM2901VDTBR2G	TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM2901VNG	PDIP-14 (Pb-Free)	25 Units/Rail
NCV2901DR2G*	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NCV2901DTBR2G*	TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NCV2901CTR*	Bare Die	6000 / Tape & Reel
MC3302DG	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	55 Units/Tube
MC3302DR2G	SOIC-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC3302DTBR2G	TSSOP-14 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC3302PG	PDIP-14 (Pb-Free)	25 Units/Rail

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

<sup>\*</sup>NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.

#### **MARKING DIAGRAMS**

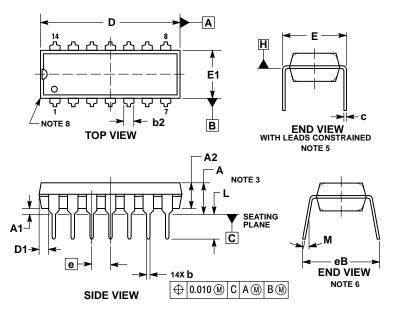
PDIP-14 N, P SUFFIX CASE 646



(Note: Microdot may be in either location) \*This marking diagram also applies to NCV2901.

# **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

PDIP-14 CASE 646-06 ISSUE S



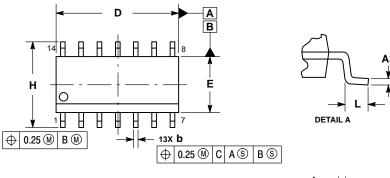
#### NOTES:

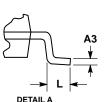
- DTES:
  DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
  CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.
  DIMENSIONS A, A1 AND L ARE MEASURED WITH THE PACKAGE SEATED IN JEDEC SEATING PLANE GAUGE GS-3.
  DIMENSIONS D, D1 AND E1 DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS ARE NOT TO EXCEED 0.10 INCH.
- DIMENSION E IS MEASURED AT A POINT 0.015 BELOW DATUM PLANE H WITH THE LEADS CONSTRAINED PERPENDICULAR
- TO DATUM C.
  DIMENSION 8B IS MEASURED AT THE LEAD TIPS WITH THE LEADS UNCONSTRAINED.
  DATUM PLANE H IS COINCIDENT WITH THE BOTTOM OF THE
- LEADS, WHERE THE LEADS EXIT THE BODY.
  PACKAGE CONTOUR IS OPTIONAL (ROUNDED OR SQUARE

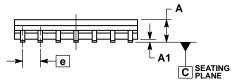
	INC	HES	MILLIM	ETERS
DIM	MIN MAX		MIN	MAX
Α		0.210		5.33
A1	0.015		0.38	
A2	0.115	0.195	2.92	4.95
b	0.014	0.022	0.35	0.56
b2	0.060	TYP	1.52	TYP
С	0.008	0.014	0.20	0.36
D	0.735	0.775	18.67	19.69
D1	0.005		0.13	
E	0.300	0.325	7.62	8.26
E1	0.240	0.280	6.10	7.11
е	0.100	BSC	2.54	BSC
eВ		0.430		10.92
L	0.115	0.150	2.92	3.81
M		10°		10°

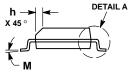
# **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

SOIC-14 CASE 751A-03 ISSUE K





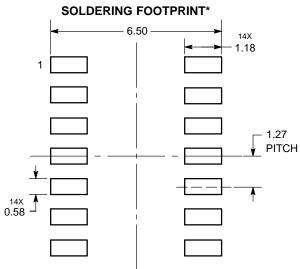




#### NOTES:

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER
- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
  3. DIMENSION b DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.13 TOTAL IN EXCESS OF AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
  4. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSIONS.
  5. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 PER SIDE.

	MILLIN	IETERS	INC	HES
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068
A1	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.010
A3	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.010
b	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
D	8.55	8.75	0.337	0.344
Е	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
е	1.27	BSC	0.050	BSC
Н	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
h	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019
L	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049
М	0 °	7°	0 °	7°

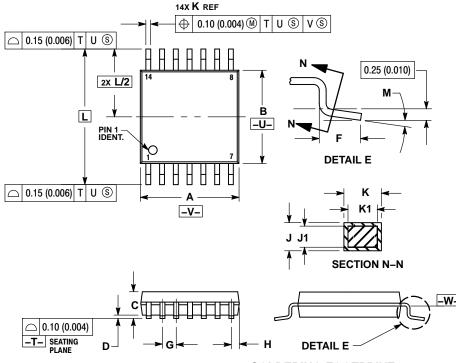


DIMENSIONS: MILLIMETERS

<sup>\*</sup>For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

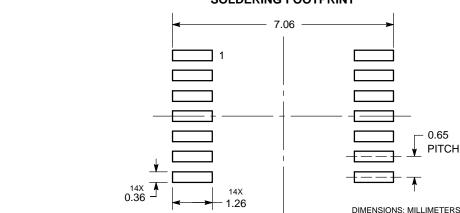
# TSSOP-14 CASE 948G **ISSUE B**



- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982
- CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
- DIMENSION A DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT
- EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
  DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE
  INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION.
  INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION SHALL
- NOT EXCEED 0.25 (0.010) PER SIDE.
  DIMENSION K DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR
  PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR
  PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE K DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
- TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
- DIMENSION A AND B ARE TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE -W-.

	MILLIN	IETERS	INCHES		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	4.90	5.10	0.193	0.200	
В	4.30	4.50	0.169	0.177	
С		1.20		0.047	
D	0.05	0.15	0.002	0.006	
F	0.50	0.75	0.020	0.030	
G	0.65	BSC	0.026	BSC	
н	0.50	0.60	0.020	0.024	
J	0.09	0.20	0.004	0.008	
J1	0.09	0.16	0.004	0.006	
K	0.19	0.30	0.007	0.012	
K1	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010	
L	6.40		0.252	BSC	
М	0 °	8 °	0 °	8 °	

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