实验报告

项目名称

一个典型物联网系统中传输机制的设计与实现

项目目标

设计并实现一个基于UDP协议的物联网系统,模拟虚拟路灯的状态传输和控制。系统包括感控层(虚拟路灯),网络层(UDP通信)和应用层(服务器和客户端界面)。

设计与实现

1. udp_protocol.py

该文件定义了UDP通信协议的相关内容,包括数据包类型、数据包的创建和解析函数,以及传感器数据的生成函数。

- Packet类:用于表示不同类型的数据包。
- create_status_packet: 创建状态更新数据包,包含设备ID、温度、湿度、光照和灯的开关状态。
- create_control_packet: 创建控制命令数据包,包含设备ID和控制命令(开/关)。
- create_ack_packet: 创建确认数据包,包含设备ID。
- parse_status_packet:解析状态更新数据包,提取温度、湿度、光照和灯的开关状态。
- parse_control_packet: 解析控制命令数据包, 提取控制命令。
- generate_sensor_data: 生成模拟的传感器数据(温度、湿度、光照)。

2. database.py

该文件实现了一个简单的数据库类,用于存储和查询虚拟路灯的历史状态数据。

- Database类: 管理数据库连接和操作。
- create table: 创建存储状态数据的表。
- insert status: 插入状态数据,包括设备ID、温度、湿度、光照、灯的开关状态和时间戳。
- query history: 查询历史状态数据,根据设备ID和时间范围进行查询。
- close: 关闭数据库连接。

3. server.py

该文件实现了服务器端应用程序,负责接收虚拟路灯的状态数据,并发送控制命令。

• Server类: 管理服务器的启动、停止和数据接收。

• setup_ui: 设置服务器的图形用户界面,包括连接的终端列表、上传数据包列表和下发数据包列表。 表。

- start_server: 启动服务器并开始监听UDP端口。
- stop_server: 停止服务器。
- receive_data: 接收来自虚拟路灯的状态数据。
- handle_status_update: 处理状态更新数据包,更新客户端列表并存储状态数据。
- handle ack: 处理确认数据包, 更新下发数据包列表。
- update_client_list: 更新客户端列表显示,包括设备ID、地址、温度、湿度、光照、状态和最后更新时间。
- turn_on_selected: 发送开灯命令。
- turn_off_selected: 发送关灯命令。
- send_control_command: 发送控制命令。
- check client timeout: 检查客户端超时, 移除断开连接的客户端。
- remove_disconnected_client: 移除断开连接的客户端,并更新上传数据包列表。

4. streetlight_client.py

该文件实现了虚拟路灯客户端应用程序,模拟虚拟路灯的状态,并通过UDP协议发送给服务器。

- StreetlightClient类: 管理客户端的启动、停止和数据发送。
- setup_ui:设置客户端的图形用户界面,包括显示温度、湿度、光照和灯的开关状态。
- set_device_id: 设置虚拟路灯的设备ID。
- start: 启动客户端并开始发送状态数据。
- **stop**: 停止客户端。
- update status: 生成并发送状态数据,包括温度、湿度、光照和灯的开关状态。
- receive_commands:接收并处理来自服务器的控制命令,更新灯的开关状态并发送确认数据包。
- update_status_display:更新状态显示,包括灯的开关状态。

测试结果

通过运行服务器和多个虚拟路灯客户端,成功实现了客户端定期生成并发送状态数据,服务器接收并显示这些数据,并能够发送控制命令来控制虚拟路灯的开关状态。测试结果表明,系统能够稳定运行,并且能够正确处理多个客户端的连接和通信。

总结与展望

本项目实现了一个基于UDP协议的物联网系统,模拟了虚拟路灯的状态传输和控制。通过在同一台机器上使用不同的网络接口,可以模拟多个设备。未来可以进一步扩展系统功能,例如增加更多类型的传感器数据,优化通信协议的可靠性,以及实现更复杂的控制逻辑。此外,可以考虑引入更多的安全机制,确保数据传输的安全性和完整性。

源代码

源代码包括以下文件:

• udp_protocol.py

```
# udp_protocol.py
import struct
import random
# Packet types
STATUS_UPDATE = 1
CONTROL\_COMMAND = 2
ACK = 3
class Packet:
    def __init__(self, packet_type, device_id, data):
        self.packet_type = packet_type
        self.device_id = device_id
        self.data = data
    def to_bytes(self):
        header = struct.pack('!BI', self.packet_type, self.device_id)
        return header + self.data
    @classmethod
    def from_bytes(cls, packet_bytes):
        packet_type, device_id = struct.unpack('!BI', packet_bytes[:5])
        data = packet_bytes[5:]
        return cls(packet_type, device_id, data)
def create_status_packet(device_id, temperature, humidity, light, is_on):
    data = struct.pack('!fffB', temperature, humidity, light, is_on)
    return Packet(STATUS_UPDATE, device_id, data)
def create_control_packet(device_id, command):
    data = struct.pack('!B', command)
    return Packet(CONTROL_COMMAND, device_id, data)
def create_ack_packet(device_id):
    return Packet(ACK, device id, b'')
def parse_status_packet(packet):
    temperature, humidity, light, is_on = struct.unpack('!fffB', packet.data)
    return temperature, humidity, light, bool(is_on)
def parse_control_packet(packet):
    return struct.unpack('!B', packet.data)[0]
```

```
def generate_sensor_data():
    return random.uniform(0, 40), random.uniform(0, 1000), random.uniform(0, 1000)
```

database.py

```
# database.py
import sqlite3
from datetime import datetime
import queue
import threading
class Database:
   def __init__(self):
        self.conn = sqlite3.connect('streetlights.db', check_same_thread=False)
        self.create table()
        self.queue = queue.Queue()
        self.worker_thread = threading.Thread(target=self._worker, daemon=True)
        self.worker_thread.start()
   def create_table(self):
        cursor = self.conn.cursor()
        cursor.execute('''
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS status_history (
            id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
            device_id INTEGER,
            temperature REAL,
            humidity REAL,
            light REAL,
            is_on BOOLEAN,
            timestamp DATETIME
        )
        ''')
        self.conn.commit()
   def _worker(self):
        while True:
            function, args, kwargs, result_queue = self.queue.get()
            try:
                result = function(*args, **kwargs)
                if result_queue:
                    result queue.put(result)
            except Exception as e:
                if result queue:
                    result_queue.put(e)
            finally:
                self.queue.task_done()
   def _execute(self, function, *args, **kwargs):
        result_queue = queue.Queue()
        self.queue.put((function, args, kwargs, result_queue))
```

```
result = result_queue.get()
    if isinstance(result, Exception):
        raise result
    return result
def insert_status(self, device_id, temperature, humidity, light, is_on):
    def _insert():
        cursor = self.conn.cursor()
        cursor.execute('''
        INSERT INTO status_history (device_id, temperature, humidity, light, is_on, timestate)
        VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?)
        ''', (device_id, temperature, humidity, light, is_on, datetime.now()))
        self.conn.commit()
    self._execute(_insert)
def query_history(self, device_id, start_time, end_time):
    def _query():
        cursor = self.conn.cursor()
        cursor.execute('''
        SELECT * FROM status_history
        WHERE device id = ? AND timestamp BETWEEN ? AND ?
        ''', (device_id, start_time, end_time))
        return cursor.fetchall()
    return self._execute(_query)
def close(self):
    self.queue.join()
    --16 ----- -1---/\
```

server.py

```
# server.py
import socket
import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import ttk
import threading
from udp_protocol import *
from database import Database
import time
class Server:
   def __init__(self):
        self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
        self.sock.bind(('0.0.0.0', 12345))
       self.clients = {}
        self.is_running = False
        self.db = Database()
       self.root = tk.Tk()
        self.root.title("路灯服务器")
        self.setup_ui()
   def setup_ui(self):
        self.root.geometry("1000x600")
        style = ttk.Style()
        style.theme_use('clam')
       main_frame = ttk.Frame(self.root, padding="10")
       main_frame.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky=(tk.W, tk.E, tk.N, tk.S))
        self.root.columnconfigure(0, weight=1)
        self.root.rowconfigure(0, weight=1)
       # 客户端列表
        client_frame = ttk.LabelFrame(main_frame, text="连接的路灯", padding="5")
        client_frame.grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=2, sticky=(tk.W, tk.E, tk.N, tk.S), pady:
       main frame.columnconfigure(∅, weight=1)
       main_frame.rowconfigure(0, weight=1)
        self.client_tree = ttk.Treeview(client_frame, columns=('ID', 'Address', 'Temperature',
        self.client tree.heading('ID', text='设备ID')
        self.client_tree.heading('Address', text='设备地址')
        self.client tree.heading('Temperature', text='温度')
        self.client_tree.heading('Humidity', text='湿度')
        self.client tree.heading('Light', text='光照')
        self.client_tree.heading('Status', text='状态')
```

```
self.client_tree.heading('LastUpdate', text='最后更新')
self.client_tree.column('#0', width=0, stretch=tk.NO)
self.client_tree.column('ID', width=60, anchor=tk.CENTER)
self.client_tree.column('Address', width=150, anchor=tk.CENTER)
self.client tree.column('Temperature', width=80, anchor=tk.CENTER)
self.client_tree.column('Humidity', width=80, anchor=tk.CENTER)
self.client_tree.column('Light', width=80, anchor=tk.CENTER)
self.client_tree.column('Status', width=80, anchor=tk.CENTER)
self.client tree.column('LastUpdate', width=150, anchor=tk.CENTER)
self.client_tree.pack(fill=tk.BOTH, expand=True)
# 控制按钮
control frame = ttk.Frame(main frame)
control_frame.grid(row=1, column=0, columnspan=2, sticky=(tk.W, tk.E), pady=(0, 10))
self.on_button = ttk.Button(control_frame, text="开灯", command=self.turn_on_selected)
self.on_button.pack(side=tk.LEFT, padx=(0, 5))
self.off button = ttk.Button(control frame, text="美灯", command=self.turn off selected
self.off_button.pack(side=tk.LEFT)
# 数据包列表
packet frame = ttk.Frame(main frame)
packet frame.grid(row=2, column=0, columnspan=2, sticky=(tk.W, tk.E, tk.N, tk.S), pady:
main_frame.rowconfigure(2, weight=1)
upload_frame = ttk.LabelFrame(packet_frame, text="上传数据包", padding="5")
upload frame.pack(side=tk.LEFT, fill=tk.BOTH, expand=True, padx=(0, 5))
self.upload list = tk.Listbox(upload frame)
self.upload list.pack(fill=tk.BOTH, expand=True)
download frame = ttk.LabelFrame(packet frame, text="下发数据包", padding="5")
download frame.pack(side=tk.RIGHT, fill=tk.BOTH, expand=True)
self.download list = tk.Listbox(download frame)
self.download list.pack(fill=tk.BOTH, expand=True)
# 服务器控制
server_frame = ttk.Frame(main_frame)
server frame.grid(row=3, column=0, columnspan=2, sticky=(tk.W, tk.E))
self.start_button = ttk.Button(server_frame, text="启动服务器", command=self.start_serv
self.start_button.pack(side=tk.LEFT, padx=(0, 5))
self.stop button = ttk.Button(server frame, text="停止服务器", command=self.stop server
```

```
self.stop_button.pack(side=tk.LEFT)
def start_server(self):
    self.is_running = True
    self.start button.config(state=tk.DISABLED)
    self.stop_button.config(state=tk.NORMAL)
    threading.Thread(target=self.receive_data, daemon=True).start()
    threading.Thread(target=self.check_client_timeout, daemon=True).start()
def stop_server(self):
    self.is_running = False
    self.start_button.config(state=tk.NORMAL)
    self.stop_button.config(state=tk.DISABLED)
def receive_data(self):
    while self.is_running:
        try:
            self.sock.settimeout(1.0)
            data, addr = self.sock.recvfrom(1024)
            packet = Packet.from_bytes(data)
            if packet.packet type == STATUS UPDATE:
                self.handle_status_update(addr, packet)
            elif packet.packet type == ACK:
                self.handle_ack(packet)
        except socket.timeout:
            pass
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error receiving data: {e}")
def handle_status_update(self, addr, packet):
    temperature, humidity, light, is on = parse status packet(packet)
    self.clients[packet.device id] = {'addr': addr, 'last update': time.time()}
    self.db.insert status(packet.device id, temperature, humidity, light, is on)
    self.root.after(0, self.update client list, packet.device id, addr, temperature, humid:
    self.root.after(0, self.upload_list.insert, tk.END, f"状态更新 (设备 {packet.device_id}
def handle_ack(self, packet):
    self.root.after(0, self.download list.insert, tk.END, f"确认 (设备 {packet.device id})"
def update_client_list(self, device_id, addr, temperature, humidity, light, is_on):
    current_time = time.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
    item found = False
    for item in self.client tree.get children():
```

```
if self.client_tree.item(item)['values'][0] == device_id:
            item_found = True
            self.client_tree.item(item, values=(device_id, f"{addr[0]}:{addr[1]}", f"{tempe
   if not item_found:
        self.client tree.insert('', tk.END, values=(device id, f"{addr[0]}:{addr[1]}", f"{i
def turn on selected(self):
    self.send_control_command(True)
def turn_off_selected(self):
    self.send_control_command(False)
def send control command(self, is on):
    selected = self.client_tree.selection()
    if not selected:
        return
   device_id = int(self.client_tree.item(selected[0])['values'][0])
    if device id not in self.clients:
        return
    packet = create control packet(device id, int(is on))
    self.sock.sendto(packet.to_bytes(), self.clients[device_id]['addr'])
    self.download list.insert(tk.END, f"控制命令 (设备 {device id}): {'开启' if is on else
def check client timeout(self):
   while self.is running:
        current time = time.time()
       disconnected clients = []
       for device id, client info in self.clients.items():
            if current time - client info['last update'] > 5: # 5秒超时
                disconnected clients.append(device id)
        for device id in disconnected clients:
            del self.clients[device id]
            self.root.after(0, self.remove_disconnected_client, device_id)
       time.sleep(1)
def remove_disconnected_client(self, device_id):
    for item in self.client tree.get children():
        if self.client_tree.item(item)['values'][0] == device_id:
            self.client_tree.delete(item)
            break
```

```
self.upload_list.insert(tk.END, f"设备 {device_id} 已断开连接")

def run(self):
    self.root.mainloop()
    self.db.close()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    server = Server()
    server.run()
```

• streetlight_client.py

```
# streetlight_client.py
import socket
import time
import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import ttk, simpledialog
import threading
from udp_protocol import *
class StreetlightClient:
         def __init__(self, server_address, network_interface=''):
                  self.server_address = server_address
                  self.device id = None
                  self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
                  self.sock.bind((network_interface, 0)) # Bind to the specified network interface
                  self.ip, self.port = self.sock.getsockname()
                  self.is on = False
                  self.is_running = False
                  self.root = tk.Tk()
                  self.root.title("路灯客户端")
                  self.setup_ui()
        def setup_ui(self):
                  self.root.geometry("300x350")
                  self.root.resizable(False, False)
                  style = ttk.Style()
                  style.theme_use('clam')
                  main_frame = ttk.Frame(self.root, padding="10")
                  main_frame.grid(row=0, column=0, sticky=(tk.W, tk.E, tk.N, tk.S))
                  self.temp var = tk.StringVar(value="温度: N/A")
                  self.humidity_var = tk.StringVar(value="湿度: N/A")
                  self.light_var = tk.StringVar(value="光照: N/A")
                  self.status var = tk.StringVar(value="状态: 关闭")
                  self.id_var = tk.StringVar(value="设备ID: 未设置")
                  self.ip var = tk.StringVar(value=f"IP地址: {self.ip}")
                  self.port_var = tk.StringVar(value=f"端口: {self.port}")
                  ttk.Label(main_frame, textvariable=self.temp_var).grid(column=0, row=0, sticky=tk.W, particles to the column text and the column text are to the column text and the column text are to the column text are to
                  ttk.Label(main_frame, textvariable=self.humidity_var).grid(column=0, row=1, sticky=tk.l
                  ttk.Label(main_frame, textvariable=self.light_var).grid(column=0, row=2, sticky=tk.W, |
                  self.status_label = ttk.Label(main_frame, textvariable=self.status_var, background="rec
```

```
self.status_label.grid(column=0, row=3, sticky=(tk.W, tk.E), pady=10)
    ttk.Label(main_frame, textvariable=self.id_var).grid(column=0, row=4, sticky=tk.W, pady
    ttk.Label(main_frame, textvariable=self.ip_var).grid(column=0, row=5, sticky=tk.W, pady
    ttk.Label(main_frame, textvariable=self.port_var).grid(column=0, row=6, sticky=tk.W, particle)
    button frame = ttk.Frame(main frame)
    button_frame.grid(column=0, row=7, sticky=(tk.W, tk.E), pady=10)
    self.start_button = ttk.Button(button_frame, text="启动", command=self.start)
    self.start_button.pack(side=tk.LEFT, padx=(0, 10))
    self.stop_button = ttk.Button(button_frame, text="停止", command=self.stop, state=tk.Dl
    self.stop_button.pack(side=tk.LEFT, padx=(0, 10))
    self.set_id_button = ttk.Button(button_frame, text="设置ID", command=self.set_device_ic
    self.set_id_button.pack(side=tk.LEFT)
def set device id(self):
    new_id = simpledialog.askinteger("设置设备ID", "请输入新的设备ID (1-1000):", minvalue=1,
    if new id:
        self.device id = new id
        self.id_var.set(f"设备ID: {self.device_id}")
        self.root.title(f"路灯客户端 {self.device_id}")
def start(self):
    if not self.device_id:
        tk.messagebox.showerror("错误", "请先设置设备ID")
    if not self.is running:
        self.is running = True
        self.start button.config(state=tk.DISABLED)
        self.stop button.config(state=tk.NORMAL)
        self.set id button.config(state=tk.DISABLED)
        threading.Thread(target=self.update status, daemon=True).start()
        threading.Thread(target=self.receive_commands, daemon=True).start()
def stop(self):
    self.is running = False
    self.start_button.config(state=tk.NORMAL)
    self.stop button.config(state=tk.DISABLED)
    self.set_id_button.config(state=tk.NORMAL)
def update_status(self):
    while self.is running:
        temperature, humidity, light = generate sensor data()
```

```
self.temp_var.set(f"温度: {temperature:.2f}°C")
           self.humidity_var.set(f"湿度: {humidity:.2f}%")
           self.light_var.set(f"光照: {light:.2f} lux")
           packet = create status packet(self.device id, temperature, humidity, light, self.i
           self.sock.sendto(packet.to_bytes(), self.server_address)
           time.sleep(1)
   def receive_commands(self):
       while self.is_running:
           try:
               self.sock.settimeout(1.0)
               data, _ = self.sock.recvfrom(1024)
               packet = Packet.from bytes(data)
               if packet.packet_type == CONTROL_COMMAND:
                   command = parse control packet(packet)
                   self.is_on = bool(command)
                   self.root.after(0, self.update_status_display)
                   # Send ACK
                   ack packet = create ack packet(self.device id)
                   self.sock.sendto(ack_packet.to_bytes(), self.server_address)
           except socket.timeout:
               pass
           except Exception as e:
               print(f"Error receiving command: {e}")
   def update_status_display(self):
       if self.is on:
           self.status var.set("状态: 开启")
           self.status label.config(background="green")
       else:
           self.status var.set("状态: 关闭")
           self.status label.config(background="red")
   def run(self):
       self.root.mainloop()
if __name__ == "__main__":
   server address = ('192.168.56.1', 12345) # 替换为实际的服务器IP地址
   # 为不同的虚拟网络创建客户端实例。
   clients = [
       StreetlightClient(server_address, '192.168.56.1'), # VirtualBox Host-Only Network
       # StreetlightClient(server address, '192.168.11.1'), # VMware Network Adapter VMnet1
```

```
# StreetlightClient(server_address, '192.168.226.1'), # VMware Network Adapter VMnet8 # StreetlightClient(server_address, '10.15.0.242') # Wireless LAN adapter WLAN ]

# 运行所有客户端
for client in clients:
```