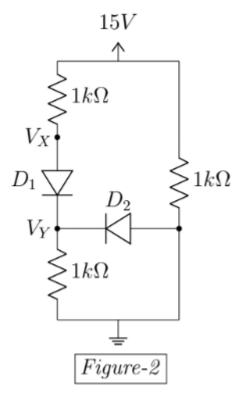
Deadline: 23 July, 2025

(07:59 am)

The goal of this assignment is to test your concept and knowledge of:

- Diode Circuits
- Diode Logic Gates

1. [5 marks] Analyze the circuit in Figure-2, and calculate VX, VY, ID1, and ID2 using the method of assumed states. You must validate your assumptions. Use VD0 = 0.7V for both diodes.

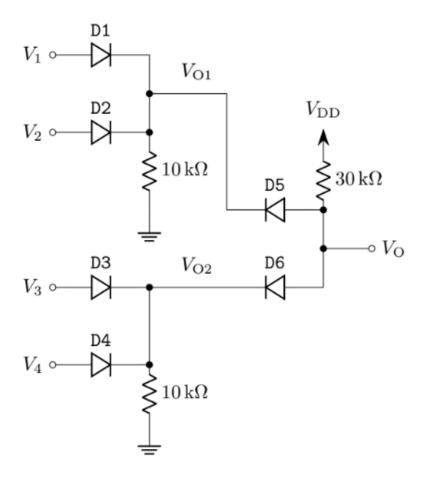


2. [5 marks] In the adjacent circuit  $V_{\rm DD}=5\,{
m V}$  and other parameters are as follows:

## Input Voltages Diode Barrier Voltages

$$\begin{split} V_1 &= 2.0 \, \text{V} & \text{For D1: } V_{\text{D1}} = 0.3 \, \text{V} \\ V_2 &= 2.2 \, \text{V} & \text{For D2: } V_{\text{D2}} = 0.7 \, \text{V} \\ V_3 &= 2.4 \, \text{V} & \text{For D3: } V_{\text{D3}} = 0.5 \, \text{V} \\ V_4 &= 2.5 \, \text{V} & \text{For D4: } V_{\text{D4}} = 0.9 \, \text{V} \end{split}$$

For D5 & D6:  $V_{\rm D5} = V_{\rm D6} = 1\,{\rm V}$ 



- (a) [3 marks] Determine the values of Vo1 and Vo2.
- (b) [2 marks] Calculate the value of Vo.