

' Assignment -01'

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Ans. to the que. no - 01

We have to subtract 132 from 547 using 2's complement in 11 bits. So,

$$132 = 10000100$$

$$+132 = 010000100$$

$$+132 \text{ in } 11 \text{ bits} = 00010000100$$

$$-132 \text{ in 1s complement} = 11101111011$$

$$-132 \text{ in 2s complement} = 11101111100$$

and,

$$547 = 1000100011$$

$$+547 = 01000100011$$

$$+547 \text{ in } 11 \text{ bits} = 01000100011$$

Now,

$$(547) - (132)$$

$$= (+547) + (-132)$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 01000100011 \\
 (+) 11101111100 \\
 \hline
 100110011111
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 | 132 \\
 2 | 66-0 \\
 2 | 33-0 \\
 2 | 16-1 \\
 2 | 8-0 \\
 2 | 4-0 \\
 2 | 2-0 \\
 2 | 1-0 \\
 0-1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 | 547 \\
 2 | 273-1 \\
 2 | 136-1 \\
 2 | 68-0 \\
 2 | 34-0 \\
 2 | 17-0 \\
 2 | 8-1 \\
 2 | 4-0 \\
 2 | 2-0 \\
 2 | 1-0 \\
 0-1
 \end{array}$$

If we ignore the carry, we get 00110011111. This number is positive which we expected. So,

We can see that there is no overflow. Since we added two different signed numbers we did not get any overflow.

finally, if we subtract 132 from 547 in 11 bits using 2s complement the answer is 0011001111, and there is no overflow. (Ans.)

Ans. to the que. no - 4

We have to Divide $(444)_7$ by $(25)_7$. So,

$$\begin{array}{r} 25) 444 (15 \\ \underline{- 25} \\ \underline{164} \\ \underline{- 164} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \quad 25 \\ \times 1 \quad \times 5 \\ \hline 25 \quad 125 \\ + 25 \quad + 5 \\ \hline 164 \quad 130 \\ \underline{- 164} \quad \underline{- 145} \\ 0 \quad 15 \\ \underline{\underline{- 145}} \quad \underline{\underline{- 145}} \\ 0 \quad 6 \end{array}$$

So, $(444)_7 \div (25)_7$ is $(15)_7$ and the remainder is $(0)_7$. (Ans.)

Ans. to the que. no-5

Given, Each RAM costs $(1C2)_{16}$ dollars. So,

$$\begin{aligned}(1C2)_{16} &= 2 \times 16^0 + 12 \times 16^1 + 1 \times 16^2 \\&= (450)_{10}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore \text{two RAM costs} &= (450)_{10} \times (2)_{10} \\&= (900)_{10} \text{ dollars}\end{aligned}$$

Graphic Card costs $(10010110000)_2$ dollars. So,

$$\begin{aligned}(10010110000)_2 &= 0 \times 2^0 + 0 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^5 + 0 \times 2^6 + 1 \times 2^7 + 0 \times 2^8 \\&\quad + 0 \times 2^9 \times 1 \times 2^{10} \\&= (1200)_{10} \text{ dollars}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore \text{total costs} &= (1200)_{10} + (900)_{10} \\&= (2100)_{10} \text{ dollars}\end{aligned}$$

The money given by friend is $(4064)_8$ dollars. So,

$$\begin{aligned}(4064)_8 &= 4 \times 8^0 + 6 \times 8^1 + 0 \times 8^2 + 4 \times 8^3 \\&= (2100)_{10} \text{ dollars.}\end{aligned}$$

So, remaining money,

$$= (2100)_{10} - (2100)_{10}$$

$$= (0)_{10} \text{ dollars}$$

\therefore I will have 0 dollars remaining.

(Ans.)