

Assignment 2

Due date: 24-10-2023

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I confirm that I will keep the content of this assignment confidential. I confirm that I have not received any unauthorized assistance in preparing for or writing this assignment. I acknowledge that a mark of 0 may be assigned for copied work.” + Spondon Sayeed + 110101278

1. For each of the following statements, state whether or not the instruction is valid: (4 marks)

- | | |
|------------------|-----------|
| a. mov ax,var1 | NOT Valid |
| b. mov ax,var2 | NOT Valid |
| c. mov eax,var3 | Valid |
| d. mov var2,var3 | NOT Valid |
| e. movzx ax,var2 | Valid |
| f. movzx var2,al | NOT Valid |
| g. mov ds,ax | Valid |
| h. mov ds,1000h | Valid |

2. What will be the hexadecimal value of the destination operand after each of the following instructions execute in sequence? (1 mark)

mov al,var1 ; al = -4 = -0x04
mov ah,[var1+3] ; ah = 1 = 0x01

3. What will be the value of the destination operand after each of the following instructions execute in sequence? (1 mark)

mov ax,var2 ; ax = 1000h
mov ax,[var2+4] ; ax = ???? since it goes out of bounds of the array and ill grab a garbage value

4. What will be the value of the destination operand after each of the following instructions execute in sequence? (2 mark)

mov edx,var4 ; edx = 1
movzx edx,var2 ; edx = 1000
mov edx,[var4+4] ; edx = 2
movsx edx,var1 ; edx = FFFFFFFC

5.1 Write an instruction that increments val2.

`inc val2`

5.2 Write an instruction that subtracts val3 from EAX.

`sub eax, val3`

5.3 Write instructions that subtract val4 from val2

`sub val2, val4`

5.4 If val2 is incremented by 1 using the ADD instruction, what will be the values of the Carry and Sign flags?

Carry = 0

Sign = 1

5.5 If val4 is incremented by 1 using the ADD instruction, what will be the values of the Overflow and Sign flags?

Overflow = 1

Sign = 1

6. Where indicated, write down the values of the Carry, Sign, Zero, and Overflow flags after each instruction has executed: (1.5 marks)

a. CF = 1, SF = 0, ZF = 1, OF = 0

b. CF = 0, SF = 1, ZF = 0, OF = 1

c. CF = 0, SF = 1, ZF = 0, OF = 0

7.1 What will be the value of EAX after the following instructions `mov eax,TYPE myBytes` execute?

EAX = 1

7.2 Write a single instruction that moves the first two bytes in myBytes to the DX register

`mov dx, WORD PTR myBytes`

7.3 Write an instruction that moves the second byte in myWords to the AL register.

`mov al, [myWords + 1]`

7.4 Write an instruction that moves all four bytes in myBytes to the EAX register.

`mov eax, DWORD PTR myBytes`

8. Fill in the requested register values on the right side of the following instruction sequence:

• `mov esi,OFFSET myBytes` ; esi = E96000

• `mov al,[esi]` ; al = 10h

- `mov al,[esi+3]` ; `al = 40h`
- `mov esi,OFFSET myWords + 2` ; `esi = E96006`
- `mov ax,[esi]` ; `ax = 72h`
- `mov edi,8` ; `edi = 8`
- `mov edx,[myDoubles + edi]` ; `edx = 3`