

EXPERIMENT 5

TO BUILD THE PIPELINE OF JOBS USING MAVEN / GRADLE / ANT IN JENKINS, CREATE A PIPELINE SCRIPT TO TEST AND DEPLOY AN APPLICATION OVER THE TOMCAT SERVER

Theory:

1. Introduction to Jenkins and CI/CD

Jenkins is an open-source automation server used for continuous integration and continuous deployment (CI/CD). It helps automate the software development lifecycle by building, testing, and deploying applications.

1.1 CI/CD Concepts

- Continuous Integration (CI): Automatically integrates code changes into a shared repository and runs tests.
- Continuous Deployment (CD): Automates the process of deploying applications to production or staging environments.

1.2 Tools Used

- Jenkins – Automation server.
- Maven/Gradle/Ant – Build automation tools.
- Tomcat – A web server for deploying Java applications.

2. Installing and Configuring Jenkins

1. Download and Install Jenkins:

- Download from Jenkins official site.
- Install and start the Jenkins service.
- Access Jenkins at <http://localhost:8080/>.

2. Install Required Plugins:

- o Go to Manage Jenkins > Plugin Manager.
- o Install Pipeline, Maven Integration, and Deploy to Container plugins.

3. Creating a Jenkins Pipeline

Jenkins pipelines define a series of automated steps for building, testing, and deploying applications.

3.1 Steps to Create a Pipeline

1. Open Jenkins Dashboard and click on New Item.
2. Select Pipeline and provide a project name.
3. Click OK and navigate to the Pipeline section.
4. Write a Pipeline script (Declarative or Scripted) to define the build and deployment process.

4. Writing a Jenkins Pipeline Script

The following script builds a Java application using Maven and deploys it to Tomcat:

```
groovy
CopyEdit pipeline {
    agent any
    stages {
        stage('Checkout Code') {
            steps {
                git 'https://github.com/your-repository.git'
            }
        }
        stage('Build with Maven') {
            steps {
                sh 'mvn clean package'
            }
        }
        stage('Deploy to Tomcat') {
            steps {
                deploy adapters: [tomcat8(credentialsId: 'tomcat-cred', path: '', url:

```

```
'http://yourtomcat-server:8080')],
war: '**/*.war'
}
}
}
}
```

5. Configuring Jenkins for Deployment

1. Configure Tomcat Server:

- o Install Tomcat and start the server.
- o Set up a user with deployment privileges in conf/tomcatusers.xml: xml
CopyEdit

```
<role rolename="manager-gui"/>
```

```
<role rolename="manager-script"/>
```

```
<user username="admin" password="admin"
```

```
roles="manager-gui,manager-script"/>
```

- o Restart Tomcat.

2. Set Up Jenkins Credentials:

- o Go to Manage Jenkins > Credentials.
- o Add a username/password credential for Tomcat deployment.

3. Run the Pipeline in Jenkins:

- o Click Build Now to execute the pipeline.
- o Verify the deployment at <http://your-tomcat-server:8080/your-app>.

Example 1 :

Creating a job:

Start building your software project


Create a job





Naming the job and setting it as freestyle:


Enter an item name


* Required field


**Freestyle project**
Classic, general-purpose job type that checks out from up to one SCM, executes build steps serially, followed by post-build steps like archiving artifacts and sending email notifications.

**Pipeline**
Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building pipelines (formerly known as workflows) and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.

**Multi-configuration project**
Suitable for projects that need a large number of different configurations, such as testing on multiple environments, platform-specific builds, etc.

**Folder**
Creates a container that stores nested items in it. Useful for grouping things together. Unlike view, which is just a filter, a folder creates a separate namespace, so you can have multiple things of the same name as long as they are in different folders.

**Multibranch Pipeline**
Creates a set of Pipeline projects according to detected branches in one SCM repository.

**Organization Folder**
Creates a set of multibranch project subfolders by scanning for repositories.

Selecting build type as “Execute shell”:

Build Steps

Add build step ^

Filter

Execute Windows batch command

Execute shell

Invoke Ant

Invoke Gradle script

Invoke top-level Maven targets

Run with timeout

Set build status to "pending" on GitHub commit

Entering a simple command for the shell execution:

Build Steps

Execute shell ?

Command

See the list of available environment variables

echo "Hello TSEC"

Advanced ▾

Applying and saving the project configuration:

Save

Apply

✓ Saved

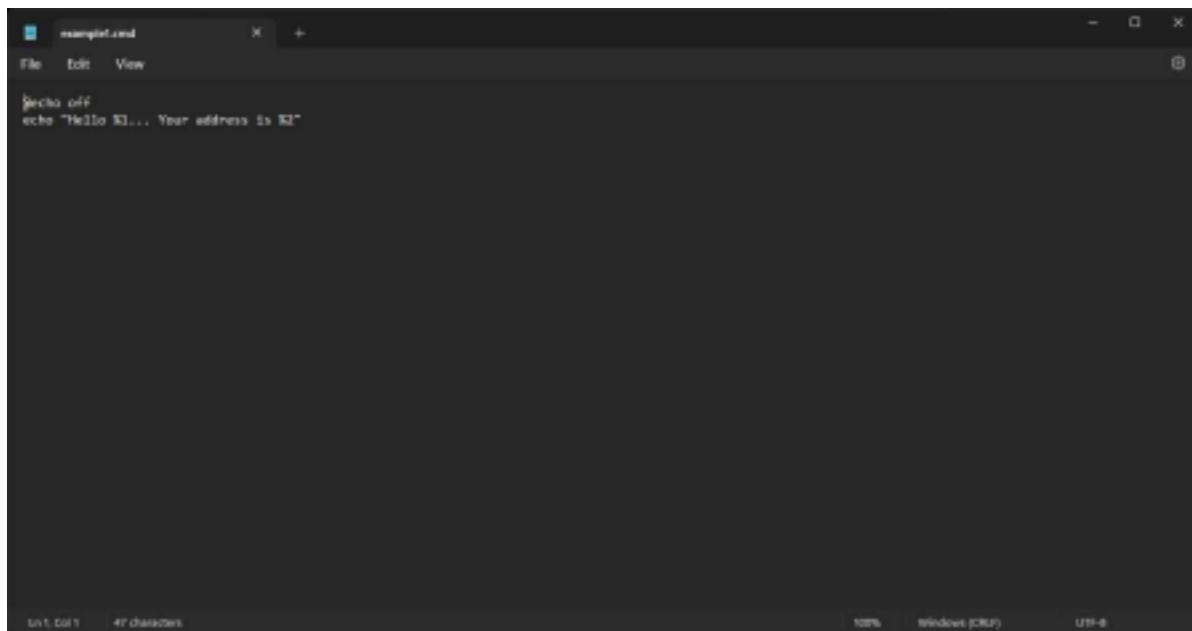
Building the project:



Console output (after building):



Example 1.2: Taking parameters through files Contents of script
example1.cmd:



Executing script example1.cmd on the terminal:

```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.3296]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.3155] (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
'Microsoft' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>example1.cmd
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>"Hello... Your address is "
'"Hello... Your address is "' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>example1.cmd Tanishq
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>"Hello Tanishq... Your address is "
'"Hello Tanishq... Your address is "' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>example1.cmd Tanishq Girgaon "Hello Tanishq... Your address is Gi
rgaon"
The system cannot find the path specified.

```

Modifying the Jenkins project to execute the script while supplying required parameters:

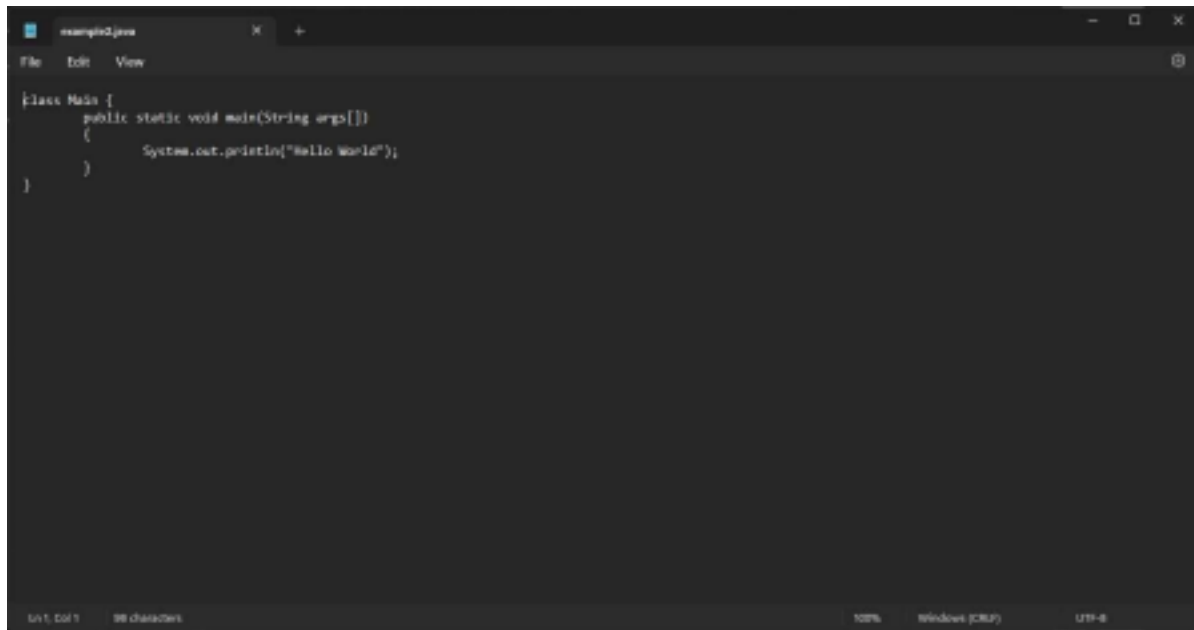


Console output after building the modified project:



Example 2 Example 2.1: Running a Java program under

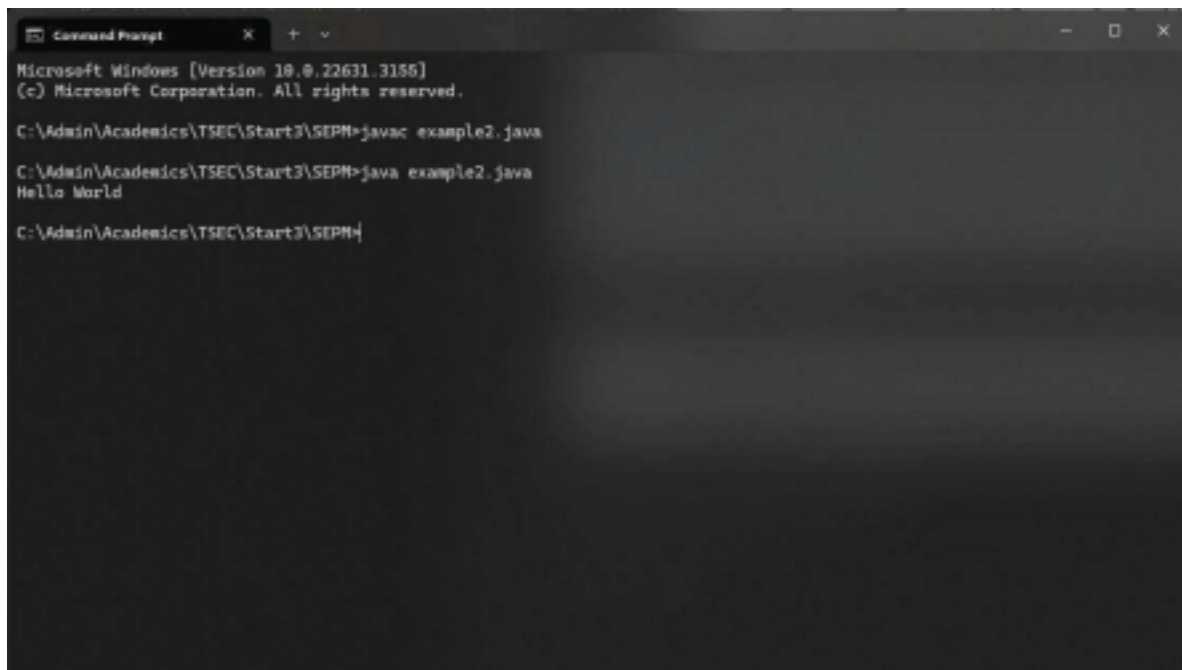
Jenkins Creating a simple Java program:

A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'example2.java'. The editor has a dark theme and shows the following Java code:

```
class Main {  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {  
        System.out.println("Hello World");  
    }  
}
```

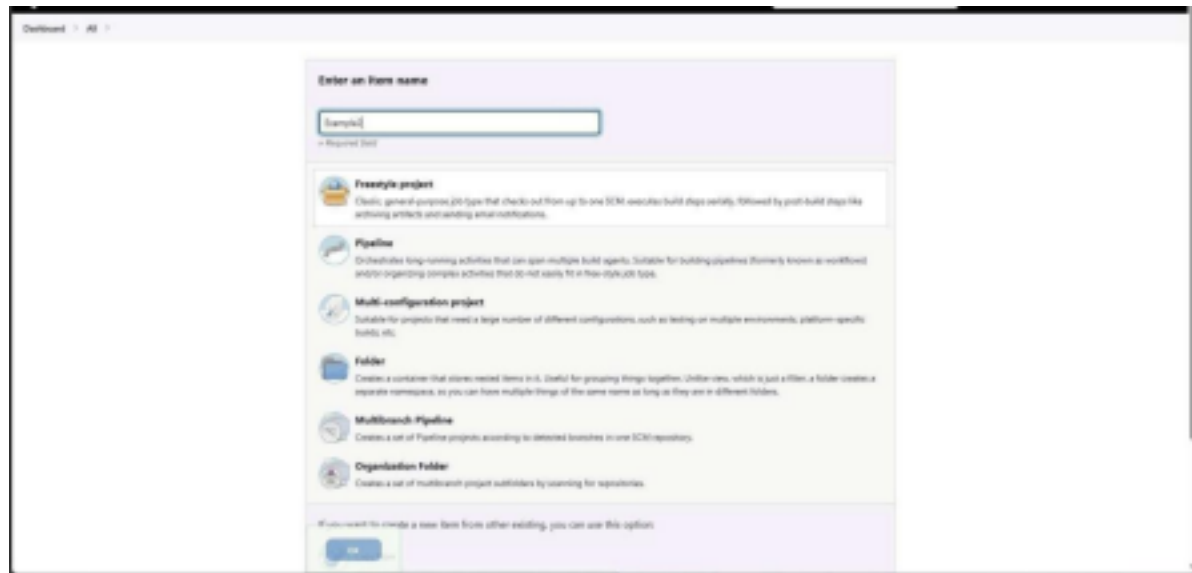
The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ln 1, Col 1', '58 characters', '100%', 'Windows (CRLF)', and 'UTF-8'.

Compiling and running the program on the terminal:

A screenshot of a Windows Command Prompt window titled 'Command Prompt'. It shows the following commands and output:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.3155]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>javac example2.java  
  
C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>java example2.java  
Hello World  
  
C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>
```

Creating a new freestyle project:



Configure new project:

Build Steps



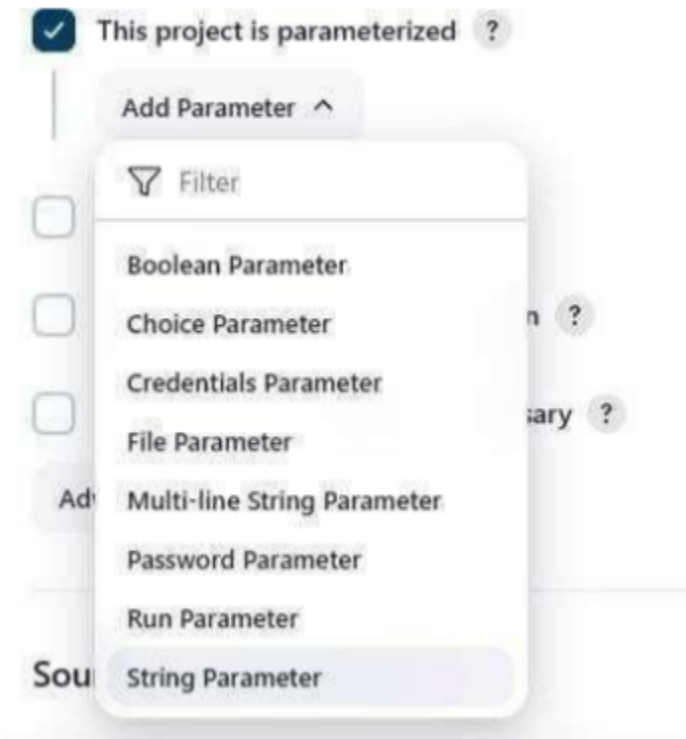
Console output after building:



Example 3 Example 3.1: Parameterise build

Creating a new freestyle project:

Enabling parameterisation and adding a String parameter:



Configuring the string parameter as Fname:

Adding a choice parameter and configuring it as City with the following choices:

Creating a script which takes 2 arguments for name and city:

Configuring build steps:

```

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.3155] (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
'Microsoft' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPH>example3.cnd
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>Hello your name is and your city is
'Hello' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPH example3.cmd Tanishq
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>Hello your name is Tanishq and your city is
'Hello' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>example3.cmd Tansishq Bandra
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>Hello your name is Tanishq and your city is Bandra
'Hello' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPH

```

Project Example3

This build requires parameters:

Frame

City

 Build  Cancel

Console output after building:

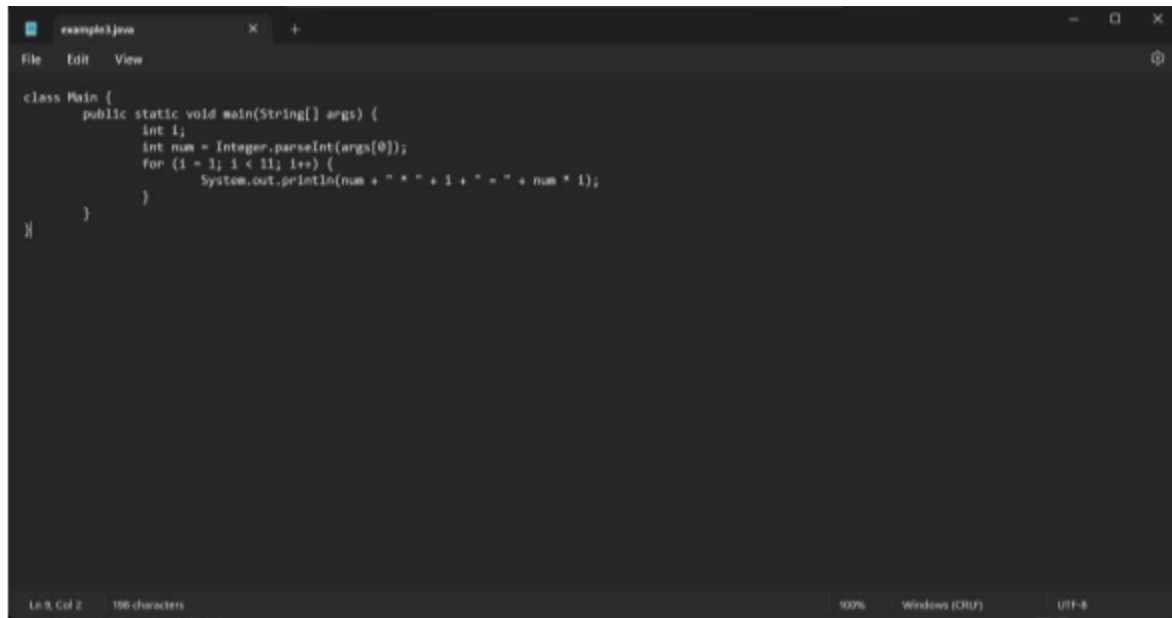
Console Output

```

Started by user siddhant chetiar
Running as SYSTEM
[EnvInject] - loading node environment variables.
Building in workspace C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example1
[Example1] $ cmd /c call C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\jenkins148945361891589980191.bat
C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example1>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPH\example3.cmd Siddhant Bandra
Hello your name is Siddhant and your city is Bandra
Finished: SUCCESS

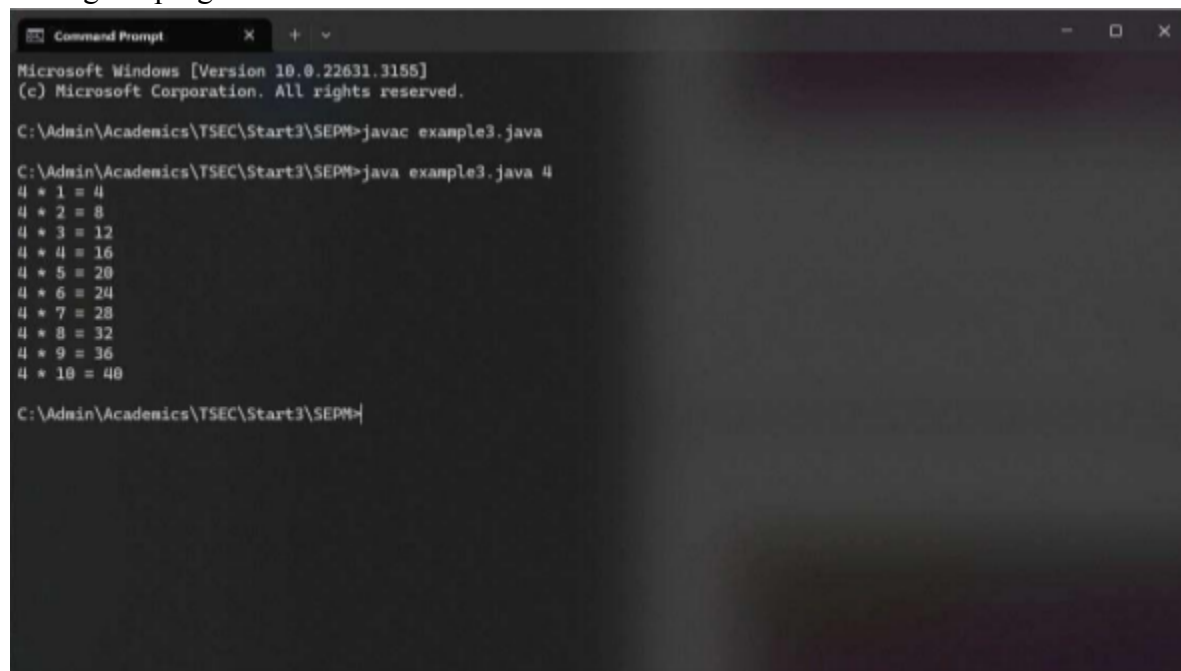
```

Example 3.2: Running a Java program with parameters Creating
a Java program with an input argument:



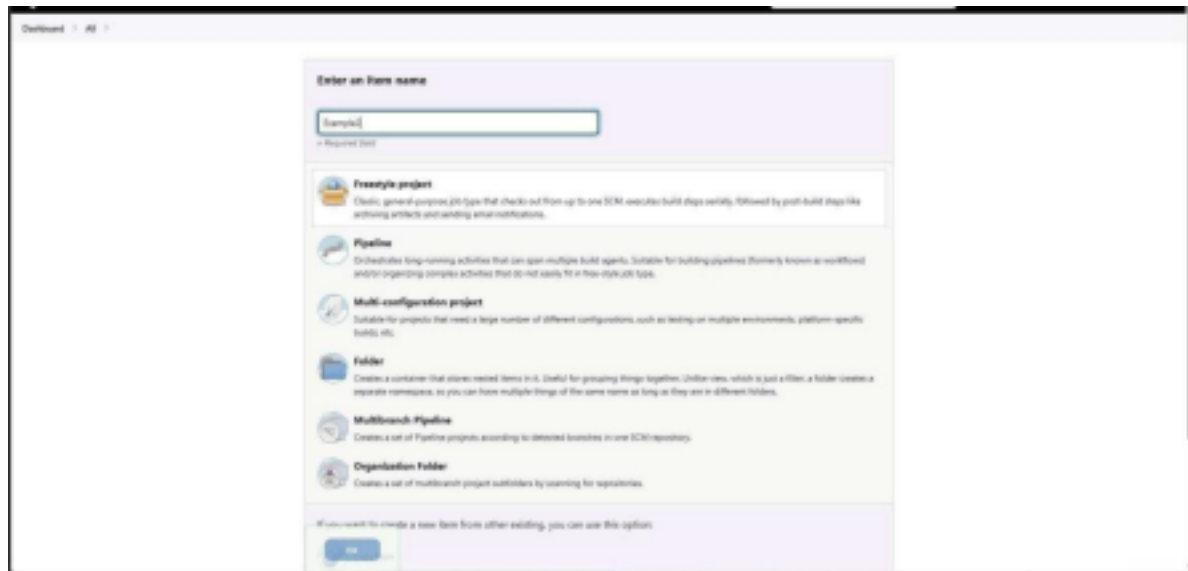
```
class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int i;  
        int num = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);  
        for (i = 1; i < 11; i++) {  
            System.out.println(num + " * " + i + " = " + num * i);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Testing the program on the terminal:



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.3155]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>javac example3.java  
  
C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>java example3.java 4  
4 * 1 = 4  
4 * 2 = 8  
4 * 3 = 12  
4 * 4 = 16  
4 * 5 = 20  
4 * 6 = 24  
4 * 7 = 28  
4 * 8 = 32  
4 * 9 = 36  
4 * 10 = 40  
  
C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>
```

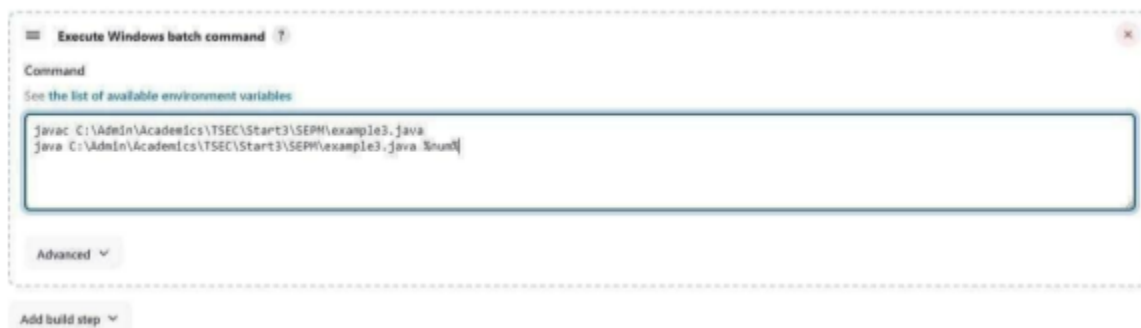
Creating a new freestyle project:



Parameterise the project by adding a string parameter as follows

Configure the build steps:

Build Steps



Entering the parameter for the build:

Console output after building:

Execute Windows batch command

Command

See the list of available environment variables

python C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPP\example5.py %run%

Advanced

Add build step

Console Output

```
Started by user Siddhant Chetlur
Running as SYSTEM
[ExecJenkins] - loading node environment variables.
Building in workspace C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example4
[Example4] $ cmd /c call C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\jenkins5N11958575825247508.bat

C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example4>java C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPP\example3.java

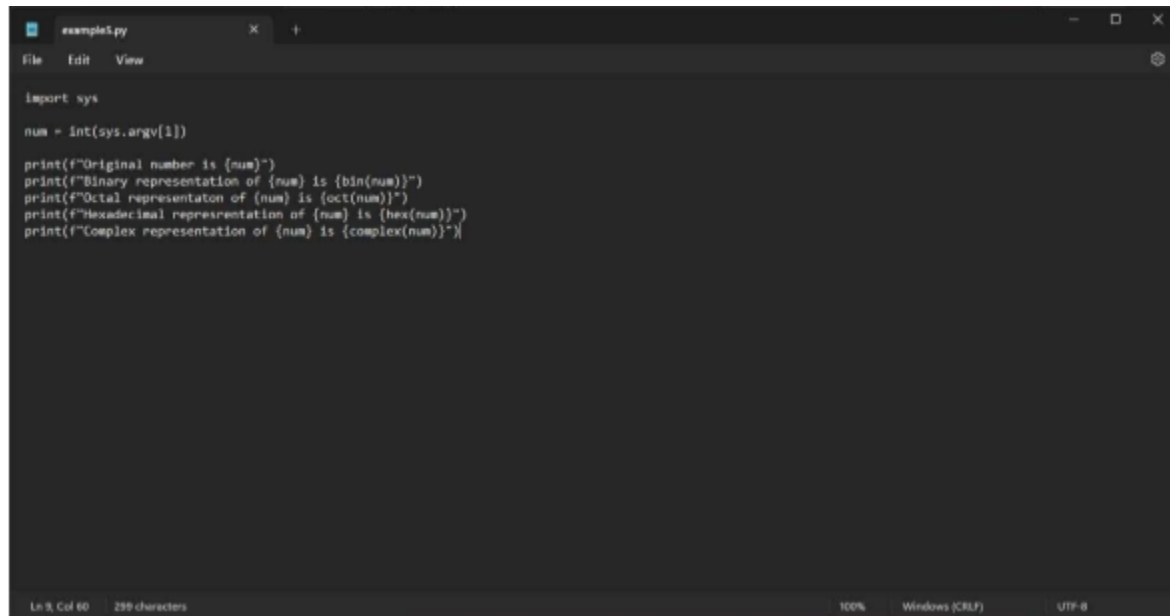
C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example4>java C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPP\example3.java 25
25 * 1 = 25
25 * 2 = 50
25 * 3 = 75
25 * 4 = 100
25 * 5 = 125
25 * 6 = 150
25 * 7 = 175
25 * 8 = 200
25 * 9 = 225
25 * 10 = 250

C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example4>cdt @
Finished: SUCCESS
```

Example 5 Example

5.1: Running a Python program Creating a simple Python

script:

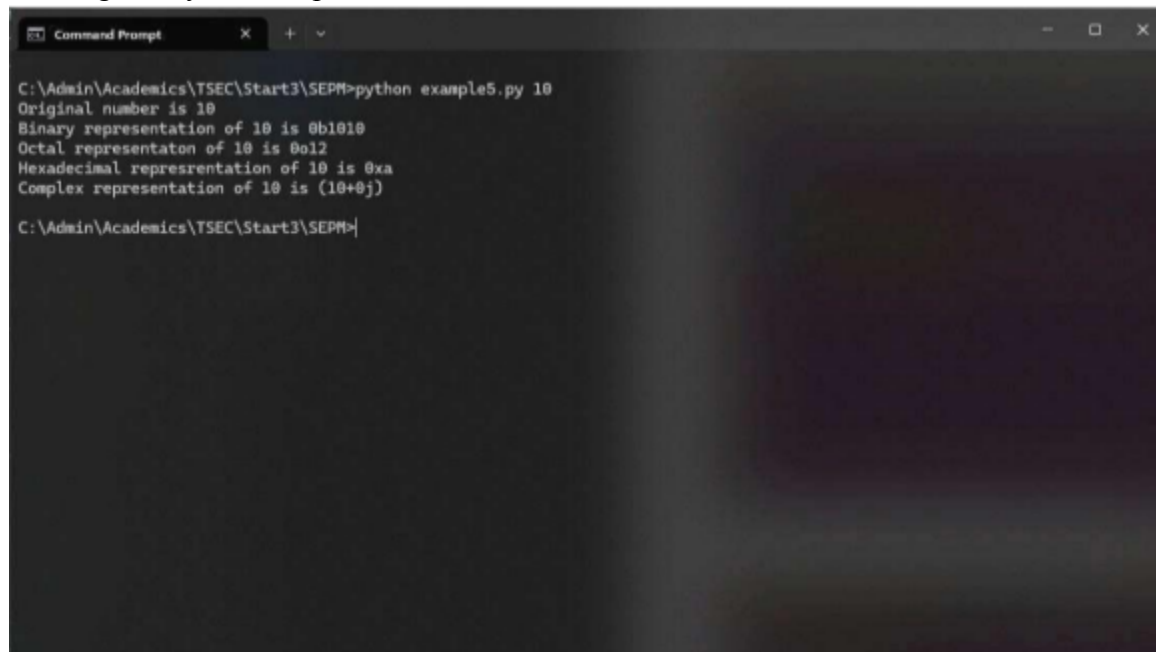
A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'example5.py'. The editor has a dark theme and shows a Python script. The script imports the 'sys' module, gets the first command-line argument and converts it to an integer, and then prints out the original number and its binary, octal, hexadecimal, and complex representations. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ln 5, Col 60', '259 characters', '100%', 'Windows (CRLF)', and 'UTF-8'.

```
import sys

num = int(sys.argv[1])

print(f"Original number is {num}")
print(f"Binary representation of {num} is {bin(num)}")
print(f"Octal representation of {num} is {oct(num)}")
print(f"Hexadecimal representation of {num} is {hex(num)}")
print(f"Complex representation of {num} is {complex(num)}")
```

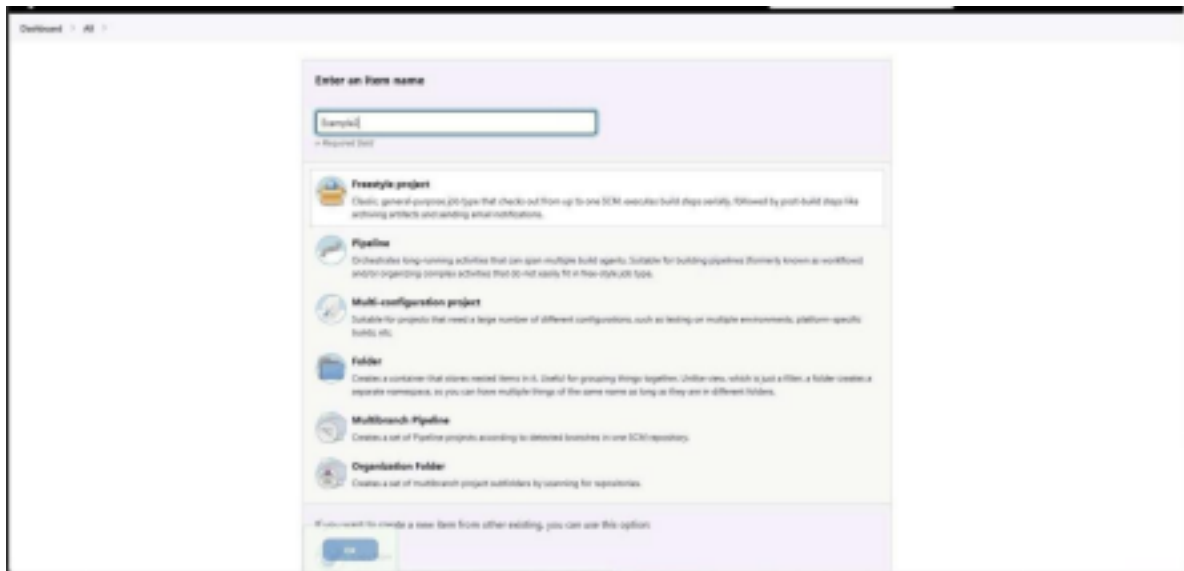
Running the Python script on the terminal:

A screenshot of a Windows Command Prompt window. The prompt shows the command 'python example5.py 10' being executed. The output of the script is displayed, showing the original number and its various representations. The prompt then shows the user's current directory.

```
C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>python example5.py 10
Original number is 10
Binary representation of 10 is 0b1010
Octal representation of 10 is 0o12
Hexadecimal representation of 10 is 0xa
Complex representation of 10 is (10+0j)

C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>
```

Creating a new freestyle project:

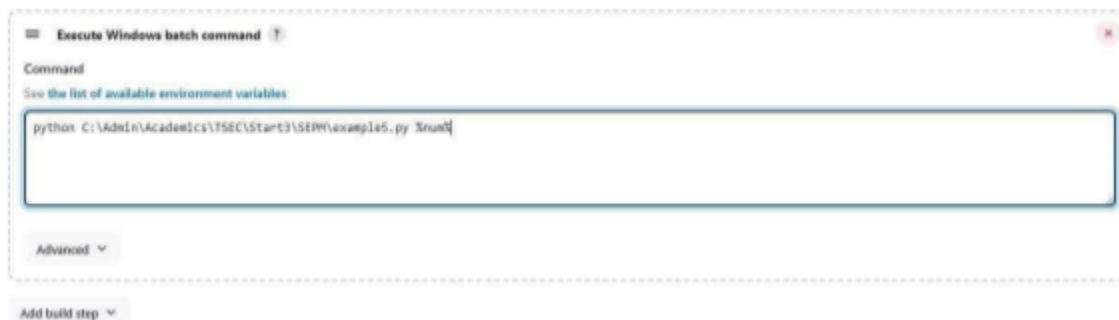


Parameterising the project with a string parameter as follows:

Configuring the build steps:

Setting the parameter for the build:

Console output after building:




```
Started by user Siddhant Chatur
Running as SYSTEM
[Execute] - loading code environment variables..
Building in workspace C:\ProgramData\jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example5
[Example] $ cmd /c call C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\jenkins1113706608996878222.bat

C:\ProgramData\jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example5python C:\Admin\Academsci\TSEC\Start3\SEPP\example6.py 10
Original number is 10
Binary representation of 10 is 000010
Octal representation of 10 is 0012
Hexadecimal representation of 10 is 0xa
Complex representation of 10 is (10+0j)

C:\ProgramData\jenkins\jenkins\workspace\Example5exit 0
Finished: SUCCESS
```

Conclusion

This experiment demonstrated how to automate a software build and deployment process using Jenkins. By integrating Maven, Gradle, or Ant, we streamlined the compilation and testing of applications, while Jenkins facilitated continuous deployment to a Tomcat server.