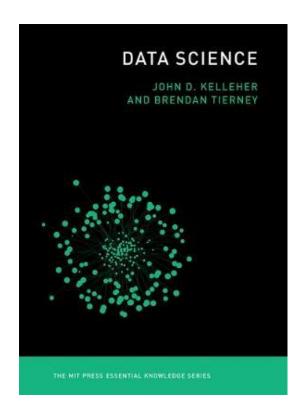




Módulo 2 - Ciencia de Datos

Semana 2. Introducción a la Ciencia de Datos

¿Qué es la ciencia de datos?



Qué

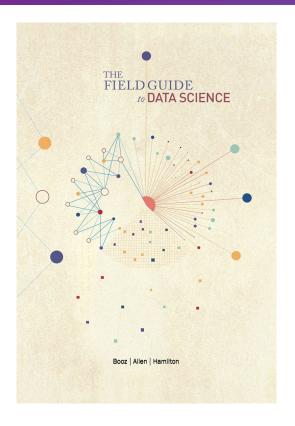
"Un conjunto de principios, definiciones de problemas, algoritmos, y procesos para extraer **patrones no obvios** y **útiles** a partir de grandes conjuntos de datos."

Para qué

"Mejorar la toma de decisiones basándose en los conocimientos extraídos de (grandes) conjuntos de datos."



¿Qué es la ciencia de datos?



"Data Science is the art of turning data into actions."

"La Ciencia de Datos es el arte de convertir a los datos en acciones"



¿Qué es la ciencia de datos?

ES UNA

PRÁCTICA

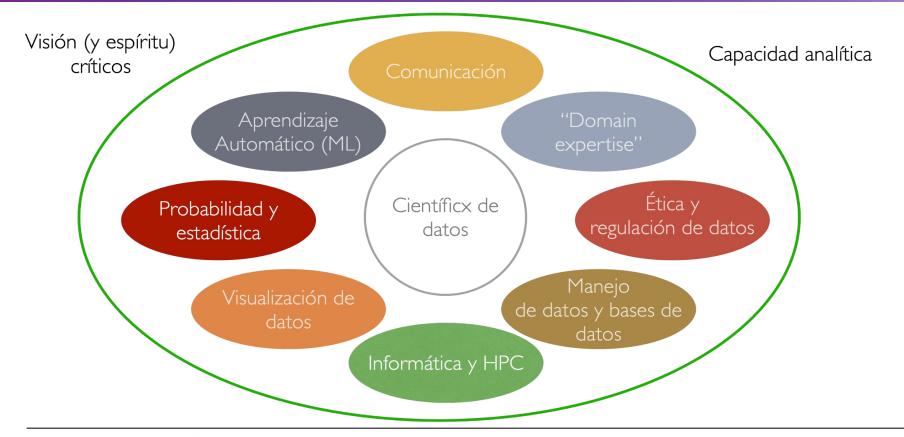


¿Por qué ahora?



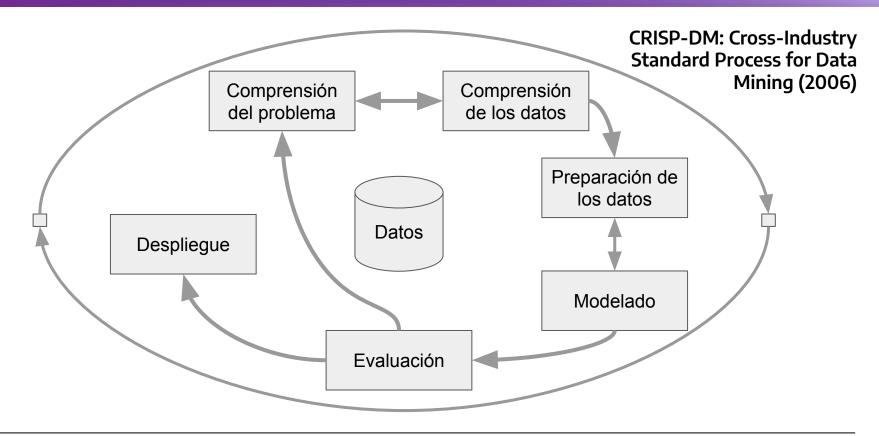


¿Qué necesita unx científicx de datos?





El proceso de ciencia de datos





El proceso de ciencia de datos



- Precisar la pregunta de interés.
- Definir los objetivos del proyecto.
- Se toman en cuenta las necesidades del negocio.

- Identificar si los datos necesarios para el proyecto están disponibles.
- Se consideran asuntos de ética y privacidad
- Reuniones en grupos específicos (venta, marketing, ...)
- Interacciones con administradores de datos.

Preparación de los datos

- Crear un dataset coherente para el análisis posterior.
- Integrar datos de diversas fuentes (bases de datos).
- Controlar la calidad de los datos (faltantes, outliers, ...).



El proceso de ciencia de datos



- Extracción de patrones útiles de los datos.
- Involucra modelos sencillos y/o de machine learning.
- Experimentar con diversos algoritmos.
- Se identifican nuevos problemas con los datos, o con su preparación

Evaluación

Deployment

- Evaluar el modelo en un contexto más amplio (p.ej., con datos que no se hayan visto antes).
- Evaluar si cumple los objetivos del proyecto.
- Llevar la solución generada al ambiente del negocio.
- Planear la integración con soluciones existentes
- Planear la evaluación periódica del desempeño del modelo.





Los datos

- Estructura "tidy" de datos
- Tipo de datos
- Datos no estructurados.
- Consideraciones sobre el armado de datos.

```
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Una tabla de datos

Encabezado (header)

README

Preguntar

| 0 | year | month | day | | sched_dep_time | dep_delay | - | sched_arr_time | arr_delay | carrier | flight | tailnum | origin | dest | air_time | distance | hour | minute | time_hour |
|-----|------|-------|-----|----------------|----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|--------|------------------|------------|------|----------------|--------------|------|--------|--|
| 0 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 517.0 | 515 | 2.0 | 830.0 | 819 | 11.0 | UA | 1545 | N14228 | EWR | IAH | 227.0 | 1400 | 5 | 15 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 1 2 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 533.0 542.0 | 529 540 | 4.0 2.0 | 850.0 923.0 | 830 850 | 20.0 | UA AA | 1141 | N24211 N619AA | LGA JFK | MIA | 227.0 160.0 | 1416 1089 | 5 | 29 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 3 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 544.0 | 545 | -1.0 | 1004.0 | 1022 | -18.0 | B6 | 725 | N804JB | JFK | BQN | 183.0 | 1576 | 5 | 45 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 4 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 554.0 | 600 | -6.0 | 812.0 | 837 | -25.0 | DL | 461 | N668DN | LGA | ATL | 116.0 | 762 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 5 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 554.0 | 558 | -4.0 | 740.0 | 728 | 12.0 | UA | 1696 | N39463 | EWR | ORD | 150.0 | 719 | 5 | 58 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 6 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 555.0 | 600 | -5.0 | 913.0 | 854 | 19.0 | В6 | 507 | N516JB | EWR | FLL | 158.0 | 1065 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 7 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 557.0 | 600 | -3.0 | 709.0 | 723 | -14.0 | EV | 5708 | N829AS | LGA | IAD | 53.0 | 229 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 8 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 557.0 | 600 | -3.0 | 838.0 | 846 | -8.0 | В6 | 79 | N593JB | JFK | мсо | 140.0 | 944 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 9 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | 600 | -2.0 | 753.0 | 745 | 8.0 | AA | 301 | N3ALAA | LGA | ORD | 138.0 | 733 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 10 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | 600 | -2.0 | 849.0 | 851 | -2.0 | В6 | 49 | N793JB | JFK | PBI | 149.0 | 1028 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 11 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | 600 | -2.0 | 853.0 | 856 | -3.0 | В6 | 71 | N657JB | JFK | TPA | 158.0 | 1005 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 12 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | 600 | -2.0 | 924.0 | 917 | 7.0 | UA | 194 | N29129 | JFK | LAX | 345.0 | 2475 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 13 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | 600 | -2.0 | 923.0 | 937 | -14.0 | UA | 1124 | N53441 | EWR | SFO | 361.0 | 2565 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 14 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 559.0 | 600 | -1.0 | 941.0 | 910 | 31.0 | AA | 707 | N3DUAA | LGA | DFW | 257.0 | 1389 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 15 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 559.0 | 559 | 0.0 | 702.0 | 706 | -4.0 | В6 | 1806 | N708JB | JFK | BOS | 44.0 | 187 | 5 | 59 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 16 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 559.0 | 600 | -1.0 | 854.0 | 902 | -8.0 | UA | 1187 | N76515 | EWR | LAS | 337.0 | 2227 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 17 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 600.0 | 600 | 0.0 | 851.0 | 858 | -7.0 | В6 | 371 | N595JB | LGA | FLL | 152.0 | 1076 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 18 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 600.0 | 600 | 0.0 | 837.0 | 825 | 12.0 | MQ | 4650 | N542MQ | LGA | ATL | 134.0 | 762 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 19 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 601.0 | 600 | 1.0 | 844.0 | 850 | -6.0 | В6 | 343 | N644JB | EWR | PBI | 147.0 | 1023 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 20 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 602.0 | 610 | -8.0 | 812.0 | 820 | -8.0 | DL | 1919 | N971DL | LGA | MSP | 170.0 | 1020 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 21 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 602.0 | 605 | -3.0 | 821.0 | 805 | 16.0 | MQ | 4401 | N730MQ | LGA | DTW | 105.0 | 502 | 6 | 5 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 22 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 606.0 | 610 | -4.0 | 858.0 | 910 | -12.0 | AA | 1895 | N633AA | EWR | MIA | 152.0 | 1085 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 23 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 606.0 | 610 | -4.0 | 837.0 | 845 | -8.0 | DL | 1743 | N3739P | JFK | ATL | 128.0 | 760 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 24 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 607.0 | 607 | 0.0 | 858.0 | 915 | -17.0 | UA | 1077 | N53442 | EWR | MIA | 157.0 | 1085 | 6 | 7 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 25 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 608.0 | 600 | 8.0 | 807.0 | 735 | 32.0 | MQ | 3768 | N9EAMQ | EWR | ORD | 139.0 | 719 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 26 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 611.0 | 600 | 11.0 | 945.0 | 931 | 14.0 | UA | 303 | N532UA | JFK | SFO | 366.0 | 2586 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 27 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 613.0 | 610 | 3.0 | 925.0 | 921 | 4.0 | В6 | 135 | N635JB | JFK | RSW | 175.0 | 1074 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 28 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 615.0 | 615 | 0.0 | 1039.0 | 1100 | -21.0 | B6 | 709 | N794JB | JFK | SJU | 182.0 | 1598 | 6 | 15 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 29 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 615.0 | 615 | 0.0 | 833.0 | 842 | -9.0 | DL | 575 | N326NB | EWR | ATL | 120.0 | 746 | 6 | 15 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |



Algunos nombres

Unidades. Son los objetos principales de estudio. Por ejemplo, los vuelos en la tabla de recién.
 También llamadas instancias, ejemplos, entidades, casos, sujetos, registros, etc.

• Variables. Son propiedades, cualidades o cantidades de las unidades que se pueden medir.

• **Valores**. Son los estados de las variables una vez medida.

• **Observaciones**. Es el conjunto de valores medidos en condiciones similares. En general, hechas al mismo tiempo y para el mismo objeto. P.ej.: el alto y ancho del tronco de un árbol.



Una tabla de datos

Variable

Valor

Observación / DataPoint

| 0 | year | month | day | dep_time 517.0 | sched_dep_time 515 | dep_delay 2.0 | arr_time 830.0 | sched_arr_time 819 | | carrier | flight | tailnum N14228 | origin EWR | dest | air_time 227.0 | distance 1400 | hour 5 | minute | time_hour 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
|----|------|-------|-----|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------------------|---------------|------|-------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------------------|
| 0 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 533.0 | 529 | 4.0 | 850.0 | 830 | 11.0 | UA | 1545 | N24211 | LGA | IAH | 227.0 | 1400 | 5 | 15 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 2 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 542.0 | 540 | 2.0 | 923.0 | 850 | 33.0 | AA | 1141 | N619AA | JFK | MIA | 160.0 | 1089 | 5 | 40 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 3 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 544.0 | 545 | -1.0 | 1004.0 | 1022 | -18.0 | B6 | 725 | N804JB | JFK | BQN | 183.0 | 1576 | 5 | 45 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 4 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 554.0 | 600 | -6.0 | 812.0 | 837 | -25.0 | DL | 461 | N668DN | LGA | ATL | 116.0 | 762 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 5 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 554.0 | 558 | -4.0 | 740.0 | 728 | 12.0 | UA | 1696 | N39463 | EWR | ORD | 150.0 | 719 | 5 | 58 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 6 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 555.0 | 600 | -5.0 | 913.0 | 854 | 19.0 | B6 | 507 | N516JB | EWR | FLL | 158.0 | 1065 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 7 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 557.0 | 600 | -3.0 | 709.0 | 723 | -14.0 | EV | 5708 | N829AS | LGA | IAD | 53.0 | 229 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 8 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 557.0 | 600 | -3.0 | 838.0 | 846 | -8.0 | В6 | 79 | N593JB | JFK | мсо | 140.0 | 944 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 9 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | 600 | -2.0 | 753.0 | 745 | 8.0 | AA | 301 | N3ALAA | LGA | ORD | 138.0 | 733 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 10 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | 600 | -2.0 | 849.0 | 851 | -2.0 | В6 | 49 | N793JB | JFK | PBI | 149.0 | 1028 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 11 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | 600 | -2.0 | 853.0 | 856 | -3.0 | В6 | 71 | N657JB | JFK | TPA | 158.0 | 1005 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 12 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | 600 | -2.0 | 924.0 | 917 | 7.0 | UA | 194 | N29129 | JFK | LAX | 345.0 | 2475 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 13 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | 600 | -2.0 | 923.0 | 937 | -14.0 | UA | 1124 | N53441 | EWR | SFO | 361.0 | 2565 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 14 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 559.0 | 600 | -1.0 | 941.0 | 910 | 31.0 | AA | 707 | N3DUAA | LGA | DFW | 257.0 | 1389 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 15 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 559.0 | 559 | 0.0 | 702.0 | 706 | -4.0 | В6 | 1806 | N708JB | JFK | BOS | 44.0 | 187 | 5 | 59 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 16 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 559.0 | 600 | -1.0 | 854.0 | 902 | -8.0 | UA | 1187 | N76515 | EWR | LAS | 337.0 | 2227 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 17 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 600.0 | 600 | 0.0 | 851.0 | 858 | -7.0 | В6 | 371 | N595JB | LGA | FLL | 152.0 | 1076 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 18 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 600.0 | 600 | 0.0 | 837.0 | 825 | 12.0 | MQ | 4650 | N542MQ | LGA | ATL | 134.0 | 762 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 19 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 601.0 | 600 | 1.0 | 844.0 | 850 | -6.0 | В6 | 343 | N644JB | EWR | PBI | 147.0 | 1023 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 20 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 602.0 | 610 | -8.0 | 812.0 | 820 | -8.0 | DL | 1919 | N971DL | LGA | MSP | 170.0 | 1020 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 21 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 602.0 | 605 | -3.0 | 821.0 | 805 | 16.0 | MQ | 4401 | N730MQ | LGA | DTW | 105.0 | 502 | 6 | 5 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 22 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 606.0 | 610 | -4.0 | 858.0 | 910 | -12.0 | AA | 1895 | N633AA | EWR | MIA | 152.0 | 1085 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 23 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 606.0 | 610 | -4.0 | 837.0 | 845 | -8.0 | DL | 1743 | N3739P | JFK | ATL | 128.0 | 760 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 24 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 607.0 | 607 | 0.0 | 858.0 | 915 | -17.0 | UA | 1077 | N53442 | EWR | MIA | 157.0 | 1085 | 6 | 7 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 25 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 608.0 | 600 | 8.0 | 807.0 | 735 | 32.0 | MQ | 3768 | N9EAMQ | EWR | ORD | 139.0 | 719 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 26 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 611.0 | 600 | 11.0 | 945.0 | 931 | 14.0 | UA | 303 | N532UA | JFK | SFO | 366.0 | 2586 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 27 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 613.0 | 610 | 3.0 | 925.0 | 921 | 4.0 | В6 | 135 | N635JB | JFK | RSW | 175.0 | 1074 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 28 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 615.0 | 615 | 0.0 | 1039.0 | 1100 | -21.0 | В6 | 709 | N794JB | JFK | SJU | 182.0 | 1598 | 6 | 15 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 29 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 615.0 | 615 | 0.0 | 833.0 | 842 | -9.0 | DL | 575 | N326NB | EWR | ATL | 120.0 | 746 | 6 | 15 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |



Formato .csv

- Comma-separated-values
- Son archivos de texto, donde las columnas están separadas por una coma.
- Formato estándar para transmitir datos ordenados.

nombre_cientifico, ancho acera, estado_plantera, ubicacion_plant nivel_plantera, diametro_altura_pecho, altura_arbol -58.52246854385779,-34.635242540536105,248212,9,Alvarez Jonte Av.

Lagerstroemia, 4.4, Ocupada, Regular, Bajo nivel, 4,2

long, lat, nro registro, comuna, calle nombre, calle altura, calle chap

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 - Melia, 4.4, Ocupada, Regular, A nivel, 70, 10
 - -58.522684484956706, -34.635493195266, 248260, 9, Alvarez Jonte Av., 6
 - 4.4,0cupada,Regular,A nivel,73,10
 - -58.5228272952872,-34.635658962044204,248278,9,Alvarez Jonte Av.,
 - Melia, 4.4, Ocupada, Regular, A nivel, 57, 11
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 - Melia, 4, Ocupada, Regular, A nivel, 57, 9
 - -58.5218837652316,-34.634633450096196,248619,9,Alvarez Jonte Av., Lagerstroemia, 4, Ocupada, Regular, Elevada, 30,8
 - -58.521941356652896, -34.634696896668004, 248632, 9, Alvarez Jonte Av

- Melia,4,0cupada,Regular,A nivel,77,8 10 -58.522055938054294, -34.634823126844694, 248655, 9, Alvarez Jonte Av Ficus, 4, Ocupada, Regular, A nivel, 35, 6
- 11 -58.51345241543199, -34.6258097317006, 290862, 10, Alvarez Jonte Av.,
 - Tilia, 4.2, Ocupada, Regular, A nivel, 25, 6
 - 12 -58.5131743311085, -34.6255628519808, 290866, 10, Alvarez Jonte Av., 5
- Lagerstroemia, 4.2, Sobreocupada, Regular, A nivel, 10,4 -58.513109978134395, -34.6255057199335, 290867, 10, Alvarez Jonte Av. 13
 - Lagerstroemia, 4.2, Sobreocupada, Regular, A nivel, 8,3 -58.5130459627116, -34.6254488874498, 290868, 10, Alvarez Jonte Av., 5 14
 - Lagerstroemia, 4.2, Sobreocupada, Regular, A nivel, 8,3 15 -58.512806797262705, -34.6252349281503, 290871, 10, Alvarez Jonte Av.
 - Ficus, 4.2, Ocupada, Ochava, Elevada, 131,8
 - 16 -58.50746009448001,-34.6206822126709,290611,10,Alvarez Jonte Av.,

Tipos de datos

Enteros
(int)

Números de punto flotante (float)

> Tiempos (date / datetime)

Cadenas de caracteres (string)

| | | | | (i | | | | | | | · · · | | | *** * * | | | | | 6. | | | |
|----|------|-------|-----|----------------|----|--------------|-------------|----------|-------|-------------|-----------|-----|----------|-------------|------------------|------------|------|----------------|----------|---|-----|--|
| | year | month | day | dep_time | sc | ned_dep_time | dep_delay | arr_time | sched | | arr_delay | cal | rrier | flight | tailnum | origin | dest | air_time | distance | | | time_hou |
| 0 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 517.0 | | 515 | 2.0 | 830.0 | | 819 | 11.0 | | UA | 1545 | N14228 | EWR | IAH | 227.0 | 1400 | 5 | 15 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 1 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 533.0 | | 529 | 4.0 | 850.0 | | 830 | 20.0 | | UA | 1714 | N24211 | LGA | IAH | 227.0 | 1416 | 5 | 29 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 2 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 542.0 544.0 | | 540 545 | 2.0 -1.0 | 923.0 | | 850 1022 | 33.0 | | AA | 1141 725 | N619AA N804JB | JFK | MIA | 160.0 183.0 | 1089 | 5 | 40 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 4 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 554.0 | | 600 | -6.0 | 812.0 | | 837 | -25.0 | | B6 DL | 461 | N668DN | JFK LGA | BQN | 116.0 | 762 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 5 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 554.0 | | 558 | -4.0 | 740.0 | | 728 | 12.0 | | UA | 1696 | N39463 | EWR | ORD | 150.0 | 719 | 5 | 58 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 6 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 555.0 | | 600 | -5.0 | 913.0 | | 854 | 19.0 | | B6 | 507 | N516JB | EWR | FLL | 158.0 | 1065 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T10:00:002 |
| 7 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 557.0 | | 600 | -3.0 | 709.0 | | 723 | -14.0 | | EV | 5708 | N829AS | LGA | IAD | 53.0 | 229 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 8 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 557.0 | | 600 | -3.0 | 838.0 | | 846 | -8.0 | | B6 | 79 | N593JB | JFK | | 140.0 | 944 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 9 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | | 600 | -2.0 | 753.0 | | 745 | 8.0 | | AA | 301 | N3ALAA | LGA | ORD | 138.0 | 733 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 10 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | | 600 | -2.0 | 849.0 | | 851 | -2.0 | | В6 | 49 | N793JB | JFK | PBI | 149.0 | 1028 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 11 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | | 600 | -2.0 | 853.0 | | 856 | -3.0 | | В6 | 71 | N657JB | JFK | TPA | 158.0 | 1005 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 12 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | | 600 | -2.0 | 924.0 | | 917 | 7.0 | | UA | 194 | N29129 | JFK | LAX | 345.0 | 2475 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 13 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 558.0 | | 600 | -2.0 | 923.0 | | 937 | -14.0 | | UA | 1124 | N53441 | EWR | SFO | 361.0 | 2565 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 14 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 559.0 | | 600 | -1.0 | 941.0 | | 910 | 31.0 | | AA | 707 | N3DUAA | LGA | DFW | 257.0 | 1389 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 15 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 559.0 | | 559 | 0.0 | 702.0 | | 706 | -4.0 | | В6 | 1806 | N708JB | JFK | BOS | 44.0 | 187 | 5 | 59 | 2013-01-01T10:00:00Z |
| 16 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 559.0 | | 600 | -1.0 | 854.0 | | 902 | -8.0 | | UA | 1187 | N76515 | EWR | LAS | 337.0 | 2227 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 17 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 600.0 | | 600 | 0.0 | 851.0 | | 858 | -7.0 | | В6 | 371 | N595JB | LGA | FLL | 152.0 | 1076 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 18 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 600.0 | | 600 | 0.0 | 837.0 | | 825 | 12.0 | | MQ | 4650 | N542MQ | LGA | ATL | 134.0 | 762 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 19 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 601.0 | | 600 | 1.0 | 844.0 | | 850 | -6.0 | | В6 | 343 | N644JB | EWR | PBI | 147.0 | 1023 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 20 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 602.0 | | 610 | -8.0 | 812.0 | | 820 | -8.0 | | DL | 1919 | N971DL | LGA | MSP | 170.0 | 1020 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 21 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 602.0 | | 605 | -3.0 | 821.0 | | 805 | 16.0 | | MQ | 4401 | N730MQ | LGA | DTW | 105.0 | 502 | 6 | 5 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 22 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 606.0 | | 610 | -4.0 | 858.0 | | 910 | -12.0 | | AA | 1895 | N633AA | EWR | MIA | 152.0 | 1085 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 23 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 606.0 | | 610 | -4.0 | 837.0 | | 845 | -8.0 | | DL | 1743 | N3739P | JFK | ATL | 128.0 | 760 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 24 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 607.0 | | 607 | 0.0 | 858.0 | | 915 | -17.0 | | UA | 1077 | N53442 | EWR | MIA | 157.0 | 1085 | 6 | 7 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 25 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 608.0 | | 600 | 8.0 | 807.0 | | 735 | 32.0 | | MQ | 3768 | N9EAMQ | EWR | ORD | 139.0 | 719 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 26 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 611.0 | | 600 | 11.0 | 945.0 | | 931 | 14.0 | | UA | 303 | N532UA | JFK | SFO | 366.0 | 2586 | 6 | 0 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 27 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 613.0 | | 610 | 3.0 | 925.0 | | 921 | 4.0 | | В6 | 135 | N635JB | JFK | RSW | 175.0 | 1074 | 6 | 10 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 28 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 615.0 | | 615 | 0.0 | 1039.0 | | 1100 | -21.0 | | В6 | 709 | N794JB | JFK | SJU | 182.0 | 1598 | 6 | 15 | 2013-01-01T11:00:00Z |
| 29 | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 615.0 | | 615 | 0.0 | 833.0 | | 842 | -9.0 | | DL | 575 | N326NB | EWR | ATI | 120.0 | 746 | 6 | 15/ | 2013-01-01T11:00:002 |

Variables categóricas

Todos los tipos pueden funcionar como variables categóricas

Dividen al dataset en grupos, con un número significativo de miembros en cada grupo.

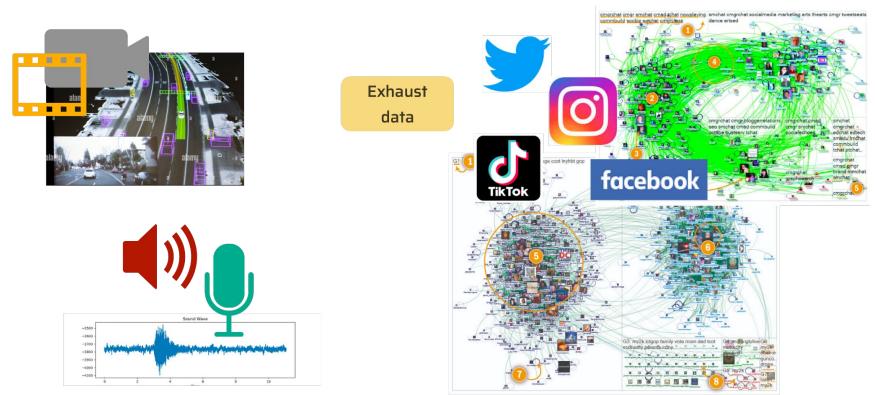
¿Cómo venimos con esto?

https://www.menti.com/alzt591v9o6t





Datos no estructurados



FUENTE: http://www.pewinternet.org/2014/02/20/mapping-twitter-topic-networks-from-polarized-crowds-to-community-clusters





Armado del dataset

A diferencia de otras ciencias (física, geología, química, ...), el objeto de estudio no viene dado por la Naturaleza. Es un producto humano.

Como tal, los dataset son resultados de procesos y decisiones. Hay algo de abstracción, para arrancar, como mínimo.

En esas decisiones, se eligen los atributos, etc. (p.ej. para los cumpleaños elegimos poner el día, mes y año, pero no la hora).

En general, puede pasar que uno no tiene acceso a las personas u organizaciones que lo armaron, pero es importante tener conciencia de que se trata de un proceso humano.

Práctica

En este módulo:

- Vemos los pasos del proceso CRISP-DM en notebooks.
- Presentamos algunos conceptos de Machine Learning para el módulo 3.

nivel_plantera, diametro_altura_pecho, altura_arbol -58.52246854385779, -34.635242540536105, 248212, 9, Alvarez Jonte Av. Lagerstroemia, 4.4, Ocupada, Regular, Bajo nivel, 4,2

long, lat, nro registro, comuna, calle nombre, calle altura, calle chap nombre_cientifico, ancho acera, estado_plantera, ubicacion_plant

-58.522055938054294, -34.634823126844694, 248655, 9, Alvarez Jonte Av

- -58.522629550526105, -34.6354294300277, 248235, 9, Alvarez Jonte Av., Melia, 4.4, Ocupada, Regular, A nivel, 70, 10
- -58.522684484956706, -34.635493195266, 248260, 9, Alvarez Jonte Av., 6
- 4.4,0cupada,Regular,A nivel,73,10 -58.5228272952872,-34.635658962044204,248278,9,Alvarez Jonte Av.,
- Melia, 4.4, Ocupada, Regular, A nivel, 57, 11
- -58.5221122386389, -34.634885150978604, 248675, 9, Alvarez Jonte Av., Melia, 4, Ocupada, Regular, A nivel, 58,9

Melia,4,0cupada,Regular,A nivel,77,8

Ficus, 4, Ocupada, Regular, A nivel, 35, 6

- -58.522164769565705, -34.6349430221208, 248701, 9, Alvarez Jonte Av., Melia, 4, Ocupada, Regular, A nivel, 57, 9 -58.5218837652316,-34.634633450096196,248619,9,Alvarez Jonte Av.,
- Lagerstroemia, 4, Ocupada, Regular, Elevada, 30,8 -58.521941356652896, -34.634696896668004, 248632, 9, Alvarez Jonte Av

- -58.51345241543199, -34.6258097317006, 290862, 10, Alvarez Jonte Av., 11 Ganamos experiencia en el tratamiento y Tilia, 4.2, Ocupada, Regular, A nivel, 25, 6 análisis de datos de manera hands-on

10

- 12 -58.5131743311085, -34.6255628519808, 290866, 10, Alvarez Jonte Av., 5 Lagerstroemia, 4.2, Sobreocupada, Regular, A nivel, 10,4
 - -58.513109978134395, -34.6255057199335, 290867, 10, Alvarez Jonte Av. 13 Lagerstroemia, 4, 2, Sobreocupada, Regular, A nivel, 8, 3
 - -58.5130459627116, -34.6254488874498, 290868, 10, Alvarez Jonte Av., 5 14 Lagerstroemia, 4.2, Sobreocupada, Regular, A nivel, 8,3 15 -58.512806797262705, -34.6252349281503, 290871, 10, Alvarez Jonte Av.
 - Ficus, 4.2, Ocupada, Ochava, Elevada, 131,8
 - 16 -58.50746009448001,-34.6206822126709,290611,10,Alvarez Jonte Av.,





