

# Nahuel Costa Cortez

## Assistant Professor in Machine Learning

### Contact

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### Research interests

Prognostics & Health Management  
Generative AI  
Domain Adaptation  
Survival prediction  
Explainable & Interpretable AI  
Conformal Prediction  
LLMs/VLMs and RAG





### Fields of application

**Biomedical**  
ECG  
Medical imaging (fPET/X-Ray)  
**Industrial**  
Lithium-ion Batteries  
Aircraft Engines  
Industrial Fans

### Computer Skills

Proficient with Python,  
Java,  
C++,  
C,  
Matlab,  
L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

### Links

 nahuelcosta.com  
 NahuelCostaCortez  
 nahuel-costa-cortez  
 mrdKa3EAAAAJ&hl

### Languages

English and Spanish

### Research Experience

**Assistant Professor**  
*Computer Science Department*  
Computer Science & Artificial Intelligence

University of Oviedo **September 2023-Now**

**Lecturer**  
*Computer Science Department*  
Languages and computer systems

University of Oviedo **2021-2023**

**Visiting Professor**  
*Department of Computing Science*  
Research of multimodal analysis in cardiovascular problems

University of Alberta **May-July 2025**

**Visiting Researcher**  
*USP CEU Polytechnic School of Engineering*  
Diagnosis and interpretation of electrocardiograms using advanced Machine Learning techniques

CEU San Pablo University **Jan-March 2025**

**Visiting Researcher**  
*Laboratoire d'informatique, de robotique et de microélectronique de Montpellier*  
Research and development of medical diagnostic methods based on emission tomography images

University of Montpellier **May-July 2023**

**Visiting Researcher**  
*Hawaii Natural Energy Institute*  
Research and development of Machine Learning tools for the diagnosis and prognosis of lithium-ion batteries

University of Hawaii at Manoa **May-August 2022**

**Research Assistant**  
*Metrology and Modeling Lab*  
Development of computational health models for the treatment of rechargeable batteries

University of Oviedo **2019-2021**

**Research intern**  
*Metrology and Modeling Lab*  
Analysis of intracardiac electrocardiograms for the prediction of cardiovascular diseases

University of Oviedo **2019-2020**

### Education

**PhD** Machine Learning

University of Oviedo **2020-2023**

**MA** Computer Science

University of Oviedo **2019-2020**

**BA** Computer Science

University of Oviedo **2015-2019**

### Projects

**NAC-ES-PUB-ASV-2025 PCI2025-163245**  
*GEOAI-Based Augmentation of Multi-source Urban GIS*  
Team member

2025-Now

**SEK-25-GRU-GIC-24-055**  
*Intelligent Computing For Disruptive Data*  
Team member

2025-Now

**MCINN-24-PID2023-146257OB-I00**  
*Sustainable Computing in Limited Information Scenarios*  
Team member

2025-Now

**MDSC-24-2024D179-Agenda2030**  
*Observatory for the Implementation of the 2030 Agenda in the Spanish University System*  
Team member

2025-Now

**UO-177745**

2024-2025

*Automated Moodle quiz creation and optimization using learning analytics, application to learning programming languages*  
Team member

**PID2022-141792OB-I00**

2022-Now

*Accurate estimation of health status and remaining life in advanced lithium-ion technologies*  
Collaborating researcher

**FUO-354-23, TOTAL ENERGIES**

2022-Now

*Artificial Intelligence applied to Data Analysis and Process Modeling*  
Team member

**MCI-21-PID2020-112726RB-I00**

2021-2024

*Computational intelligence for emissions mitigation: new learning methodologies with incomplete data*  
Team member

**FUO-231-22, TALLERES ZITRÓN, S.A.**

2022-2023

*Intelligent and explainable condition monitoring of jet fans*  
Team member

**FC-GRUPIN-IDI/2018/000226**

2019-2020

*Data engineering applied to eco-efficient energy management (IDAGEE)*  
Collaborating researcher

## Publications

### Journal articles

Addressing data scarcity in industrial reliability assessment with Physically Informed Echo State Networks

Luciano Sánchez, **Nahuel Costa**, Inés Couso,  
Reliability Engineering System Safety(2025), DOI:10.1016/j.ress.2025.111135

Few-shot generative compression approach for system health monitoring

**Nahuel Costa**, Luciano Sánchez,  
Reliability Engineering System Safety(2025), DOI:10.1016/j.ress.2024.110749

Data imputation in the frequency domain using Echo State Networks

Luciano Sánchez, **Nahuel Costa**, Inés Couso,  
Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence(2025), DOI:10.1016/j.engappai.2025.110129

Integrating imprecise data in generative models using interval-valued Variational Autoencoders

Luciano Sánchez, **Nahuel Costa**, Inés Couso, Olivier Strauss,  
Information Fusion(2024), DOI:10.1016/j.inffus.2024.102659

ICFormer: A Deep Learning model for informed lithium-ion battery diagnosis and early knee detection

**Nahuel Costa**, David Anseán, Matthieu Dubarry, Luciano Sánchez  
Journal of Power Sources (2024), DOI:10.1016/j.jpowsour.2023.233910

Remaining Useful Life Estimation Using a Recurrent Variational Autoencoder

**Nahuel Costa**, Luciano Sánchez  
Logic Journal of the IGPL (2024), DOI:10.1093/jigpal/jzae023

Learning remaining useful life with incomplete health information: A case study on battery deterioration assessment

Luciano Sánchez, **Nahuel Costa**, José Otero, David Anseán, Inés Couso  
Array (2023), DOI:10.1016/j.array.2023.100321

Physics-informed learning under epistemic uncertainty with an application to system health modeling

*Luciano Sánchez, **Nahuel Costa**, José Otero, Inés Couso*

International Journal of Approximate Reasoning (2023), DOI:10.1016/j.ijar.2023.108988

Simplified models of remaining useful life based on stochastic orderings

*Luciano Sánchez, **Nahuel Costa**, Inés Couso*

Reliability Engineering & System Safety (2023), DOI:10.1016/j.ress.2023.109321

Data-Driven Diagnosis of PV-Connected Batteries: Analysis of Two Years of Observed Irradiance

*Matthieu Dubarry, Fahim Yasir, **Nahuel Costa**, Dax Matthews*

Batteries (2023), DOI:10.3390/batteries9080395

Data-driven direct diagnosis of Li-ion batteries connected to photovoltaics

*Matthieu Dubarry, **Nahuel Costa**, Dax Matthews*

Nature Communications (2023), DOI:10.1038/s41467-023-38895-7

Li-ion battery degradation modes diagnosis via Convolutional Neural Networks

**Nahuel Costa**, *Luciano Sánchez, David Ansedán, Matthieu Dubarry*

Journal of Energy Storage (2022), DOI:10.1016/j.est.2022.105558

RUL-RVE: Interpretable assessment of Remaining Useful Life

**Nahuel Costa**, *Luciano Sánchez*

Software Impacts (2022), DOI:10.1016/j.simpa.2022.100321

Variational encoding approach for interpretable assessment of remaining useful life estimation

**Nahuel Costa**, *Luciano Sánchez*

Reliability Engineering & System Safety (2022), DOI:10.1016/j.ress.2022.108353

Semi-Supervised Recurrent Variational Autoencoder Approach for Visual Diagnosis of Atrial Fibrillation

**Nahuel Costa**, *Luciano Sánchez*

IEEE Access (2021), DOI:10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3064854

Graphical Analysis of the Progression of Atrial Arrhythmia Using Recurrent Neural Networks

**Nahuel Costa**, *Jesús Fernández, Inés Couso, Luciano Sánchez*

International Journal of Computational Intelligence Systems (2020), DOI: 10.2991/ijcis.d.200926.001

## Conference and workshop papers

Automated generation of python programming multiple choice questions using reflection and metaprogramming

*José Otero, **Nahuel Costa***

ICERI (2024), ICERI

Rapidae: A Python library for creation, experimentation, and benchmarking of Autoencoder models

**Nahuel Costa**, *Luciano Sánchez*

IEEE World Congress on Computational Intelligence, 2024, YOKOHAMA, Japan

Cities Datalex: software de acceso inteligente a la normativa de desarrollo urbano y territorial sostenible

*Maria Rosario Alonso, Luciano Sánchez, **Mari Cruz Rozada**, Joaquín Meda, **Nahuel Costa***

XI Congreso Internacional de Ordenación del Territorio CIOT, Gijón

Enhancing Time Series Anomaly Detection Using Discretization and Word Embeddings

*Lucas Pérez, **Nahuel Costa**, Luciano Sánchez*

International Conference on Soft Computing Models in Industrial and Environmental Applications (SOCO), 2023, Salamanca, Spain, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-031-42536-3\_26

Weakly supervised learning of the motion resistance of a locomotive powered by liquefied natural gas

*Luciano Sánchez, Pablo Luque, Daniel Álvarez-Mántaras, José Otero, **Nahuel Costa***

International Workshop on Soft Computing Models in Industrial and Environmental Applications (SOCO), 2022, Salamanca, Spain, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-031-18050-7\_59

Informed Weak Supervision for Battery Deterioration Level Labeling

*Luciano Sánchez, Nahuel Costa, David Anseán*

International Conference on Information Processing and Management of Uncertainty in Knowledge-Based Systems (IPMU), 2022, Milano, Italy, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-031-08974-9\_59

Explainable condition monitoring from imprecise information

*Nahuel Costa, Luciano Sánchez*

Conference of the Spanish Association of Artificial Intelligence (CAEPIA), 2021, Málaga, Spain

Remaining Useful Life Estimation Using a Recurrent Variational Autoencoder

*Nahuel Costa, Luciano Sánchez*

International Conference on Hybrid Artificial Intelligence Systems (HAIS), 2021, Bilbao, Spain, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-86271-8\_5

Graphical analysis of the progression of atrial arrhythmia through an ensemble of Generative Adversarial Network Discriminators

*Nahuel Costa, Jesús Fernández, Inés Couso, Luciano Sánchez*

Conference of the European Society for Fuzzy Logic and Technology (EUSFLAT), 2019, Praga, Czech Republic, DOI: 10.2991/eusflat-19.2019.78

## Teaching Experience

### Assistant Professor

University of Oviedo **2023-Present**

*Supervising several bachelor's theses and co-supervising a Ph.D. thesis in "Prognosis of Degenerative Diseases Using Unsupervised and Partially Supervised Learning Techniques"*

*Algorithmics (EN), Business Intelligence*

Bachelor's Degree in Computer Engineering in Information Technology

*Algorithmics, Data Visualization, Generative Models*

Bachelor's Degree in Data Science

### Lecturer

University of Oviedo **2022-2023**

*Co-Supervisor for four BA thesis (two thesis award)*

*Introduction to programming, Algorithmics, Business Intelligence*

Bachelor's Degree in Computer Engineering in Information Technology

*Algorithmics*

Bachelor's Degree in Data Science

*Operating Systems (EN)*

Bachelor's Degree in Software Engineering

### Lecturer

University of Oviedo **2021-2022**

*Algorithmics*

Bachelor's Degree in Data Science

*Operating Systems (EN), Databases*

Bachelor's Degree in Software Engineering

*Introduction to programming, Algorithmics*

Bachelor's Degree in Computer Engineering in Information Technology

### Lecturer

University of Oviedo **2020-2021**

*Operating Systems (EN), Databases, Programming Methodology (EN)*

Bachelor's Degree in Software Engineering

## Awards

### EPI Awards

University of Oviedo **2024**

Best Teaching Innovation Award

### Mobility Fellowship

University of Oviedo **2024**

Regional competition

<b>Mobility Fellowship</b> Regional competition	University of Oviedo	2022
<b>Best thesis project - Doctoral Consortium</b> For the thesis project "Explainable condition monitoring from imprecise information"	Conference of the Spanish Association of Artificial Intelligence	2021
<b>Best master's thesis project</b> For the project "Diagnosis of Atrial Fibrillation by intelligent analysis of intracardiac of recordings"	University of Oviedo	2020
<b>Mentee</b> Chosen as one of the 10 students selected from the University of Oviedo to participate in the professional and academic development programs of excellence promoted by the International Mentoring Foundation for the Advancement of Higher Education (IMFAHE). Mentored by Dr. Francisco Costela, researcher at Schepens Eye Research Institute, Harvard Medical School.	IMFAHE	2019
<b>Master Fellowship</b> Full tuition scholarship	Principado de Asturias	2019
<b>Most innovative Idea</b> For the project "Preprocessing and intelligent treatment of intracardiac electrocardiograms"	EbIC University Awards	2019

## Professional Activities and Service

<b>Guest Editor</b> <i>Array</i> Special issue: Weak and cautious learning: conceptual foundations and practical algorithms		2023
<b>Session Chair</b> <i>International Conference on Soft Computing Models in Industrial and Environmental Applications</i> Chaired the session: Genetic and Evolutionary Computation in Real World and Industry	Salamanca	2023
<b>Special Session Organizer</b> <i>International Conference on Information Processing and Management of Uncertainty in Knowledge-Based Systems</i> Organized special session on Machine Learning for Partially Labeled Data	Milano	2022
<b>Reviewer</b> IPMU (2022), IEEE JBHI, IJAR, Array, Journal of Supercomputing		

## Talks and Training courses

<b>Introductory course on generative Artificial Intelligence</b> <i>A.C.G. Engineering, S.A.</i>		2025
<b>Image generation with Artificial Intelligence</b> <i>Instituto Asturiano de Administración Pública Adolfo Posada</i>		2025, May
<b>Database audit for a future public health information system</b> <i>Public Health Tuesdays, Regional Ministry of Health</i>		2025
<b>Is AI Hitting a Wall?</b> <i>Outreach Day of the Total Energies Chair of Data Analytics and Artificial Intelligence</i> [Link to video]		2024
<b>Rapidae - A Python Library for Creation, Experimentation, and Benchmarking of Autoencoder Models</b> <i>IEEE World Congress on Computational Intelligence</i>		2024
<b>Image generation with Artificial Intelligence</b> <i>Instituto Asturiano de Administración Pública Adolfo Posada</i>		2024, May, October
<b>Learn how to create a realistic and intelligent NPC</b> <i>Feria de la Ciencia y la Innovación de Asturias</i>		2024

<b>Generative AI - Benefits and Limitations</b> <i>Total Energies</i> Total Energies Web Publication ES slides	<b>2023</b>
<b>Enhancing Time Series Anomaly Detection Using Discretization and Word Embeddings</b> <i>18th International Conference on Soft Computing Models in Industrial and Environmental Applications</i>	<b>2023</b>
<b>ChatGPT and Other Generative AIs</b> <i>Total Energies</i> ES slides	<b>2023</b>
<b>AI in Biomedicine</b> <i>CEU San Pablo University</i> ES slides	<b>2023</b>

## Courses

<b>Design and Implementation of the Rubric as an Evaluation Resource</b> <i>INIE</i>	Online <b>2024</b>
<b>Professional Development Program for Professors and Researchers</b> <i>IMFAHE</i>	Online <b>2024</b>
<b>Gamification Applied to University Education</b> <i>INIE</i>	Online <b>2024</b>
<b>Qualitative Research: Steps and Components of Design Creation</b> <i>INIE</i>	Online <b>2024</b>
<b>Inclusive University and University Inclusion</b> <i>INIE</i>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Approach to University Management</b> <i>INIE</i>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Elaboration of a Teaching Innovation Project: Tips and Practical Suggestions</b> <i>INIE</i>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Peer Reviewer Course</b> <i>Elsevier</i>	Online <b>2022</b>
<b>Identify and train your research talents</b> <i>INIE</i>	Online <b>2021</b>
<b>Convolutional Neural Networks in Tensorflow</b> <i>DeepLearning.AI</i>	Online <b>2021</b>
<b>Natural Language Processing in TensorFlow</b> <i>DeepLearning.AI</i>	Online <b>2021</b>
<b>Sequences, Time Series and Prediction</b> <i>DeepLearning.AI</i>	Online <b>2021</b>
<b>Quarter Course in Professional Development</b> <i>IMFAHE</i>	Online <b>2020</b>
<b>How to present a scientific communication</b> <i>INIE</i>	Online <b>2021</b>
<b>Practical Deep Learning for Coders, v3</b> <i>FastAI</i>	Online <b>2019</b>
<b>Android development from scratch</b> <i>Udemy</i>	Online <b>2019</b>

**Other Experience**

- Podcaster**  
*The Training Loop Podcast*  
An AI researcher and an entrepreneur team up to create an entertainment podcast. A wide variety of guests from different fields.

Gijón, Spain **2024-Now**
- Software Developer, Internship**  
*Bytácora Soluciones Informáticas*  
Development of a help desk ticketing system - Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) – Odoo modules – Pycharm – Python – XML

Gijón, Spain **2018**
- Software Developer, Internship**  
*PSWService*  
Web app development – Ionic – AngularJS (HTML5, CSS, Javascript) – PHP

Gijón, Spain **2018**