

考试科目: 开课单位: 数学系 高等数学(上) A

考试时长: 120 分钟 命题教师: 高等数学出题组

题 号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
分值	15 分	15 分	10 分						

本试卷共9道大题,满分100分.(考试结束后请将试卷、答题本、草稿纸一起交给监考老师)

注意: 本试卷里的中文为直译(即完全按英文字面意思直接翻译),所有数学词汇的定义请参 照教材(Thomas' Calculus, 13th Edition)中的定义。如果其中有些数学词汇的定义不同于中文书 籍(比方说同济大学的高等数学教材)里的定义,以教材(Thomas' Calculus,13th Edition)中的 定义为准。

- 1. (15pts) Multiple Choice Questions: (only one correct answer for each of the following questions.)
 - (1) Which of the following functions is differentiable at x = 0?
 - (A) $|x|\sqrt{\sin x + 2}$

(B) $|x| + \sqrt{\sin x + 2}$

(C) $|x| \sin x$

- (D) $|x| + \sin x$
- (2) Which of the following functions has an oblique asymptote?
 - (A) $\frac{\sqrt{2x^3 + x + 1}}{x + 1}$

(B) $\frac{x^4+1}{x^3+\sin x}$

(C) $x + \sin x$

(D) $x + \frac{1}{2+\sin x}$

(3)
$$\int_{\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x} + \cos x \right) dx =$$
(A) $\frac{3}{2}$. (B) $\frac{2}{3}$. (C) $-\frac{3}{2}$. (D) $-\frac{2}{3}$.

(4) Let

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x}, & x > 0\\ x \sin \frac{1}{x - 1}, & x \le 0. \end{cases}$$

Which of the following must be **true**?

- (A) $\lim_{x\to 0} f(x)$ does not exist.
- (B) $\lim_{x\to 0} f(x)$ exists and f is not continuous at x=0.
- (C) f is continuous at x = 0 and f is not differentiable at x = 0.
- (D) f is differentiable at x = 0.

- (5) If there is a jump discontinuity for the function y = f(x) at x = 0, then which of the following limits must exist?
 - (A) $\lim_{x \to 0} f(x^2)$.

(B) $\lim_{x \to 0} (f(x))^2$.

(C) $\lim_{x \to 0} f(x^3)$.

(D) $\lim_{x \to 0} (f(x) - f(-x)).$

- 2. (15 pts) Fill in the blanks.
 - $(1) \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left(\sin \frac{\pi}{n} + \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} + \dots + \sin \frac{n\pi}{n} \right) = \underline{\qquad}.$
 - (2) If the line y = 9x + b is a tangent line of the curve $y = x^3 3x$, then $b = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$.
 - (3) If $f(x) = \sqrt{x\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}}}$, then f'(1) =_____.
 - (4) $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x \tan x}{1 \cos x} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$
 - (5) Let $f(x) = \tan x$. Then $f^{(4)}(0) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$
- 3. (10 pts) Prove that there is only one real root for the equation $x^5 + 2x 100 = 0$.
- 4. (10 pts) Compute

$$\int_0^1 (1+x)^2 (1-x)^5 dx.$$

- 5. (10 pts) Find the linear approximation of $f(x) = \frac{2}{1-x} + \sqrt{1+x}$ at x = 0.
- 6. (10 pts) Find the constants a and b such that the function $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{2x^2 x + b}{x 1}, & x > 1 \\ a, & x \le 1. \end{cases}$ is continuous at x = 1.
- 7. (10 pts) Let $f(x) = \frac{x^3}{2(x-1)^2}$.
 - (a) Identify the inflection points and local maxima and minima of the function that may exist.
 - (b) Identify the horizontal, vertical and oblique asymptotes that may exist.
 - (c) Sketch the graph.
- 8. (10 pts) Let y = f(x) be an implicit function defined by the equation $2y^3 y^2 + 3xy 2x^2 2 = 0$. Find the equation of the tangent line to the curve y = f(x) at x = 1.
- 9. (10 pts) Let f be continuous on $(-\infty, \infty)$ and define $F(x) = \int_0^x xt f(x^2 t^2) dt$. Find F'(x).

(15分) 单项选择题:

- (1) 下列哪一个函数在 x=0 处可导?
 - (A) $|x|\sqrt{\sin x + 2}$

(B) $|x| + \sqrt{\sin x + 2}$

(C) $|x| \sin x$

- (D) $|x| + \sin x$
- (2) 下列哪一个函数存在斜渐近线?
 - (A) $\frac{\sqrt{2x^3 + x + 1}}{x + 1}$

(B) $\frac{x^4+1}{x^3+\sin x}$

(C) $x + \sin x$

- (D) $x + \frac{1}{2 + \sin x}$
- (3) $\int_{\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x} + \cos x \right) dx =$ (A) $\frac{3}{2}$. (B) $\frac{2}{3}$. (C) $-\frac{3}{2}$. (D) $-\frac{2}{3}$.

(4) 设

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1-\cos x}{x}, & x > 0\\ x\sin\frac{1}{x-1}, & x \le 0. \end{cases}$$

下列说法中哪一个是正确的?

- (A) $\lim_{x\to 0} f(x)$ 不存在.
- (B) $\lim_{x\to 0} f(x)$ 存在但 f 在 x=0 处不连续.
- (C) f 在 x=0 处连续但 f 在 x=0 处不可导.
- (D) f 在 x = 0 处可导.
- (5) 若 y = f(x) 在 x = 0 处有一个跳跃间断点,那么下面 4 个极限中哪一个必然存在?
 - (A) $\lim_{x \to 0} f(x^2).$

(C) $\lim_{x \to 0} f(x^3)$.

(B) $\lim_{x\to 0} (f(x))^2$. (D) $\lim_{x\to 0} (f(x) - f(-x))$.

(15分) 填空题:

$$(1) \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left(\sin \frac{\pi}{n} + \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} + \dots + \sin \frac{n\pi}{n} \right) = \underline{\qquad}.$$

- (2) 若直线 y = 9x + b 是曲线 $y = x^3 3x$ 的一条切线, 则 $b = _____$.
- (3) 已知 $f(x) = \sqrt{x\sqrt{x+\sqrt{x}}}$,则 f'(1) =______.
- $(4) \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x \tan x}{1 \cos x} = \underline{\qquad}.$
- (5) <math>f $(x) = \tan x$, <math><math><math>f(4)(0) =
- 三、 (10分)证明: 方程 $x^5 + 2x - 100 = 0$ 有且仅有一个实根.
- 四、 (10分) 计算

$$\int_0^1 (1+x)^2 (1-x)^5 dx.$$

(10分) 求函数 $f(x) = \frac{2}{1-x} + \sqrt{1+x}$ 在 x = 0 处的线性近似.

六、 (10分) 若函数 $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{2x^2 - x + b}{x - 1}, & x > 1 \\ a, & x \le 1. \end{cases}$ 在 x = 1 处连续,求常数 a 和 b 的值.

- 七、 (10分) 考虑函数 $f(x) = \frac{x^3}{2(x-1)^2}$.
 - (a) 求所有(局部)极值点和拐点.
 - (b) 求所有水平渐近线,垂直渐近线和斜渐近线.
 - (c) 做出 f(x)的简略图.
- 八、 (10分) 设函数 y = f(x) 在 x = 1 的邻域内满足方程 $2y^3 y^2 + 3xy 2x^2 2 = 0$. 求函数 y = f(x) 在 x = 1 处的切线方程.
- 九、 (10分)设函数 f(x) 在 $(-\infty,\infty)$ 上连续,且定义函数 $F(x)=\int_0^x xtf(x^2-t^2)\,dt$. 求 F'(x).