

考试科目: 高等数学(上) A 开课单位:

考试时长: 120 分钟 命题教师:

| 题号 | 1    | 2    | 3   | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8    | 9    |
|----|------|------|-----|----|----|----|----|------|------|
| 分值 | 15 分 | 15 分 | 9 分 | 9分 | 8分 | 9分 | 9分 | 10 分 | 16 分 |

本试卷共9道大题,满分100分.(考试结束后请将试卷、答题本、草稿纸一起交给监考老师)

注意: 本试卷里的中文为直译(即完全按英文字面意思直接翻译),所有数学词汇的定义请参 照教材(Thomas' Calculus, 13th Edition)中的定义。如果其中有些数学词汇的定义不同于中文书 籍(比方说同济大学的高等数学教材)里的定义,以教材(Thomas' Calculus,13th Edition)中的 定义为准。

- 1. (15pts) Multiple Choice Questions: (only one correct answer for each of the following questions.)
  - (1) Let f(x) be a continuous function on [-a,a], a>0, then  $\int_{-a}^{a} f(x) dx =$

(A) 
$$\int_{a}^{a} (f(x) + f(-x)) dx$$
.

(A) 
$$\int_0^a (f(x) + f(-x)) dx$$
. (B)  $\int_0^a (f(x) - f(-x)) dx$ .

(D) 
$$2\int_0^a f(x) dx.$$

(2) If 
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{2+e^{\frac{1}{x}}}{1+e^{\frac{1}{x}}}, & x \neq 0 \\ 0, & x = 0 \end{cases}$$
, then at  $x = 0$ , it is a

- (A) jump discontinuity.
- (B) removable discontinuity.
- (C) infinite discontinuity.
- (D) continuous point.
- (3) If the function f(x) has the third derivative at  $x = x_0$ , and  $f'(x_0) = f''(x_0) = 0$ ,  $f^{(3)}(x_0) > 0$ , then
  - (A) f(x) has a local minimum at  $x_0$ .
  - (B) f(x) has a local maximum at  $x_0$ .
  - (C) f(x) has no local extremum at  $x_0$ .
  - (D) None of (A), (B) and (C) is correct.

(4) If 
$$\int_0^x f(t) dt = \frac{x^4}{2}$$
, then  $\int_0^4 \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} f(\sqrt{x}) dx =$ 
(A) 8. (B) 16.

(C) 128.

(D) 256.

- (5) The number of real roots in (0,1) for  $5x-2-\int_0^x \frac{dt}{1+t^8}=0$  is
  - (A) 0.

(B) 1.

(C) 2.

(D) greater than 2.

- 2. (15 pts) Fill in the blanks.
  - (1) If  $f(x) = (x^2 + 1)(x^2 + 2)(x^2 + 3)(x^2 + 4)$ , then  $f^{(6)}(0) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ .
  - (2) The average value for  $f(x) = \cos^4 x$  on  $[0, \pi]$  is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (3) Using Simpson's Rule with n=4 to estimate  $\int_2^4 \frac{1}{x-1} dx$ , the approximation is \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - (4) If  $\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{x+a}{x-a}\right)^x = 8$ , then  $a = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ .
  - $(5) \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left( \sqrt{1 + \cos \frac{\pi}{n}} + \sqrt{1 + \cos \frac{2\pi}{n}} + \dots + \sqrt{1 + \cos \frac{n\pi}{n}} \right) = \underline{\qquad}.$
- 3. (9 pts) Find the area of the surface generated by revolving the curve  $4y = x^2 (1 \le y \le 3)$  about the y-axis.
- 4. (9 pts) Solve the following first-order linear differential equation

$$xy' - y = 2x \ln x, \qquad x > 0.$$

- 5. (8 pts) If the line y = x is tangent to the curve  $y = \log_a x$ , find the value of a.
- 6. (9 pts) A isosceles triangle is to be inscribed in a circle of radius R. What is the largest perimeter possible for the isosceles triangle? Please provide the reason.
- 7. (9 pts) Find all values for p such that the improper integral  $\int_0^\infty \frac{e^{-x}}{x^p} dx$  converges.
- 8. (10 pts) Evaluate the following limits.
  - (1)  $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{(1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}} e}{x}$ .
  - (2)  $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{3\sin x + x^2 \cos \frac{1}{x}}{(1 + \cos x)\ln(1 + x)}.$
- 9. (16 pts) Evaluate the integrals.
  - $(1) \int_{\frac{1}{}}^{e} \frac{\ln^2 x}{x} \, dx.$
  - (2)  $\int_{1}^{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{x^2 1}} dx$ .
  - (3)  $\int_{1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{x^6(x^5+4)} dx$ .
  - (4)  $\int \frac{1}{(1+x+x^2)^2} \, dx.$

## (15分) 单项选择题:

- (1) 若 f(x) 在区间 [-a,a] (a > 0) 上连续,则  $\int_{-a}^{a} f(x) dx =$ 
  - (A)  $\int_0^a (f(x) + f(-)) dx$ .
- (B)  $\int_{a}^{a} (f(x) f(-x)) dx$ .

- - (A) 跳跃间断点.

(C) 无穷间断点.

- (D) 连续点.
- (3) 若函数 f(x) 在  $x = x_0$  处有 3 阶导数, 且满足  $f'(x_0) = f''(x_0) = 0$ ,  $f^{(3)}(x_0) > 0$ , 则
  - (A) f(x) 在  $x = x_0$  处有一个局部极小值.
- (B) f(x) 在  $x = x_0$  处有一个局部极大值.
  - (C) f(x) 在  $x = x_0$  处没有局部极价



(D) (A)、(B) 和 (C) 都不对

- (5)  $5x 2 \int_0^x \frac{dt}{1+t^8} = 0$  在区间 (0,1) 的实根个数为
  - (A) 0.

(B) 1.

(C) 2.

(D) 大于 2.

- (15分) 填空题:

  - (2) 函数  $f(x) = \cos^4 x$  在区间  $[0, \pi]$  上的平均值为

- (5)  $\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{1}{n} \left( \sqrt{1+\cos\frac{\pi}{n}} + \sqrt{1+\cos\frac{2\pi}{n}} + \dots + \sqrt{1+\cos\frac{n\pi}{n}} \right)$
- (9分) 求曲线  $y = x^2$  (1y

(9分) 求解<u>一阶线性常微分</u>方程



(8分) 若直线 y = x 与曲线  $y = \log_a x$  相切, 求 a 的值. 五、

50 p<1 收飲

## 松刊 **教內** 及 6021-2022学年秋季学期期末考试试卷

(9分)若一个等腰三角形内接于一个半春大人的圆,大腿个三角形的周长的最大值是多少?

1 3 J-1

(1)  $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{(1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}} - e}{x}$ .

 $(1) \int_{\frac{1}{2}}^{e} \frac{\ln^2 x}{x} dx. \tilde{\partial} \int_{-1}^{1} W^2 du$ 

(2)  $\int_{1}^{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{x^2 - 1}} dx$ .

(3) $\int_{1}^{1} \frac{1}{x^{6}(x^{5}+4)} dx$ . 有一膜不成立不多X $(4) \int \frac{1}{(1+x+x^2)^2} \, dx.$ 化约克丹判断

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