LABORATORY PROGRAM – 3
Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra

Questions:

a) Create a keyspace by name Library

b) Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes

- Stud_Id Primary Key,
- Counter_value of type Counter,
- Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id,
- Date_of_issue

c) Insert the values into the table in batch

d) Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

e) Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.

f) Export the created column to a csv file

g) Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

OBSERVATION

```
cqlsh:employee> CREATE KEYSPACE IF NOT EXISTS Library
           ... WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};
cqlsh:employee> USE Library;
cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Library_Info (
          ...   Stud_Id INT PRIMARY KEY,
          ...   Stud_Name TEXT,
          ...   Book_Name TEXT,
          ...   Book_Id TEXT,
          ...   Date_of_issue DATE
          ... );
cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Book_Counter (
          ...   Stud_Id INT,
          ...   Book_Name TEXT,
          ...   Counter_value COUNTER,
          ...   PRIMARY KEY ((Stud_Id), Book_Name)
          ... );
cqlsh:library> BEGIN BATCH
          ... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue)
          ... VALUES (112, 'Anjali Rao', 'BDA', 'B101', '2024-10-01');
          ...
          ... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue)
          ... VALUES (113, 'Karthik N', 'AI', 'B102', '2024-11-11');
          ... APPLY BATCH;
cqlsh:library> UPDATE Book_Counter SET Counter_value = Counter_value + 1 WHERE Stud_Id = 112 AND Book_Name = 'BDA';
cqlsh:library> UPDATE Book_Counter SET Counter_value = Counter_value + 1 WHERE Stud_Id = 112 AND Book_Name = 'BDA';
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM Book_Counter WHERE Stud_Id = 112 AND Book_Name = 'BDA';

 stud_id | book_name | counter_value
---------+-----------+---------------
     112 |       BDA |             4

(1 rows)
```

```
cqlsh:students> DESCRIBE TABLE Students_Info;

CREATE TABLE students.students_info (
    roll_no int PRIMARY KEY,
    dateofjoining timestamp,
    last_exam_percent double,
    studname text
) WITH additional_write_policy = '99p'
    AND bloom_filter_fp_chance = 0.01
    AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
    AND cdc = false
    AND comment = ''
    AND compaction = {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
    AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '16', 'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
    AND memtable = 'default'
    AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
    AND default_time_to_live = 0
    AND extensions = {}
    AND gc_grace_seconds = 864000
    AND max_index_interval = 2048
    AND memtable_flush_period_in_ms = 0
    AND min_index_interval = 128
    AND read_repair = 'BLOCKING'
    AND speculative_retry = '99p';
cqlsh:students> BEGIN BATCH
           ... INSERT INTO Students_Info (Roll_No, StudName, DateOfJoining, Last_Exam_Percent)
           ... VALUES (1, 'Asha', '2012-03-12', 79.9);
           ... INSERT INTO Students_Info (Roll_No, StudName, DateOfJoining, Last_Exam_Percent)
           ... VALUES (2, 'Kiran', '2012-03-12', 89.9);
           ... INSERT INTO Students_Info (Roll_No, StudName, DateOfJoining, Last_Exam_Percent)
           ... VALUES (3, 'Shanthi', '2012-03-12', 90.9);
           ... INSERT INTO Students_Info (Roll_No, StudName, DateOfJoining, Last_Exam_Percent)
           ... VALUES (4, 'Smith', '2012-03-12', 67.9);
           ... INSERT INTO Students_Info (Roll_No, StudName, DateOfJoining, Last_Exam_Percent)
           ... VALUES (5, 'Rohan', '2012-03-12', 56.9);
           ... APPLY BATCH;
cqlsh:students> SELECT * FROM Students_Info;

 roll_no | dateofjoining                   | last_exam_percent | studname
---------+---------------------------------+-------------------+----------
       5 | 2012-03-11 18:30:00.000000+0000 |              56.9 |    Rohan
       1 | 2012-03-11 18:30:00.000000+0000 |              79.9 |     Asha
       2 | 2012-03-11 18:30:00.000000+0000 |              89.9 |    Kiran
       4 | 2012-03-11 18:30:00.000000+0000 |              67.9 |    Smith
       3 | 2012-03-11 18:30:00.000000+0000 |              90.9 |  Shanthi

(5 rows)
```

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Students WITH REPLICATION =
   ... {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'};
cqlsh>
cqlsh> USE Students;
cqlsh:students> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES;

companies  library      products    system              system_traces
company    pro          productss   system_auth         system_views
employe    prod         productsss  system_distributed  system_virtual_schema
employee   productname  students    system_schema

cqlsh:students> CREATE TABLE Students_Info (
           ...     Roll_No int PRIMARY KEY,
           ...     StudName text,
           ...     DateOfJoining timestamp,
           ...     last_exam_Percent double
           ... );
cqlsh:students> SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="table schema_keyspaces does not exist"
cqlsh:students>
cqlsh:students> SELECT * FROM system_schema.keyspaces;
```

```
 keyspace_name      | durable_writes | replication
--------------------+----------------+-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
          companies |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
        system_auth |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
      system_schema |           True |                                {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.LocalStrategy'}
            library |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
           products |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
 system_distributed |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '3'}
             system |           True |                                {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.LocalStrategy'}
         productsss |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
               prod |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
                pro |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
      system_traces |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '2'}
           students |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
            company |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
           employee |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
        productname |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
           employe |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}
         productss |           True | {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.locator.SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}

(17 rows)
cqlsh:students> DESCRIBE TABLES;

students_info
```

```
cqlsh:students> SELECT * FROM Students_Info WHERE Roll_No IN (1,2,3);

 roll_no | dateofjoining                   | last_exam_percent | studname
---------+---------------------------------+-------------------+----------
       1 | 2012-03-11 18:30:00.000000+0000 |              79.9 |     Asha
       2 | 2012-03-11 18:30:00.000000+0000 |              89.9 |    Kiran
       3 | 2012-03-11 18:30:00.000000+0000 |              90.9 |  Shanthi

(3 rows)
cqlsh:students> CREATE INDEX ON Students_Info (StudName);
cqlsh:students> SELECT * FROM Students_Info WHERE StudName = 'Asha';

 roll_no | dateofjoining                   | last_exam_percent | studname
---------+---------------------------------+-------------------+----------
       1 | 2012-03-11 18:30:00.000000+0000 |              79.9 |     Asha

(1 rows)
cqlsh:students> SELECT Roll_No, StudName FROM Students_Info LIMIT 2;

 roll_no | studname
---------+----------
       5 |    Rohan
       1 |     Asha

(2 rows)
cqlsh:students> SELECT Roll_No AS USN FROM Students_Info;

 usn
-----
   5
   1
   2
   4
   3

(5 rows)
cqlsh:students> UPDATE Students_Info
           ... SET StudName = 'David Sheen'
           ... WHERE Roll_No = 2;
cqlsh:students> UPDATE Students_Info SET Roll_No = 6 WHERE Roll_No = 3; -- ❌ ERROR!
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="PRIMARY KEY part roll_no found in SET part"
```

```
cqlsh:students> DELETE Last_Exam_Percent FROM Students_Info WHERE Roll_No = 2;
cqlsh:students> DELETE FROM Students_Info WHERE Roll_No = 2;
cqlsh:students> ALTER TABLE Students_Info ADD hobbies SET<text>;
cqlsh:students> ALTER TABLE Students_Info ADD languages LIST<text>;
cqlsh:students> UPDATE Students_Info
           ... SET hobbies = hobbies + {'Chess', 'Table Tennis'}
           ... WHERE Roll_No = 1;
cqlsh:students> CREATE TABLE library_book (
           ...     counter_value counter,
           ...     book_name text,
           ...     stud_name text,
           ...     PRIMARY KEY(book_name, stud_name)
           ... );
cqlsh:students> UPDATE library_book
           ... SET counter_value = counter_value + 1
           ... WHERE book_name = 'Big Data Analytics' AND stud_name = 'Jeet';
cqlsh:students> CREATE TABLE userlogin (
           ...     userid int PRIMARY KEY,
           ...     password text
           ... );
cqlsh:students> INSERT INTO userlogin (userid, password)
           ... VALUES (1, 'infy') USING TTL 30;
cqlsh:students> SELECT TTL(password) FROM userlogin WHERE userid = 1;

 ttl(password)
---------------
           20
```

```
cqlsh:students> COPY Students_Info TO '/home/bmscecse/Desktop/Student_Info.csv';
Using 16 child processes

Starting copy of students.students_info with columns [roll_no, dateofjoining, hobbies, languages, last_exam_percent, studname].
Processed: 4 rows; Rate:      38 rows/s; Avg. rate:      38 rows/s
4 rows exported to 1 files in 0.124 seconds.
cqlsh:students> COPY Students_Info FROM '/home/bmscecse/Desktop/Student_Info.csv';
Using 16 child processes

Starting copy of students.students_info with columns [roll_no, dateofjoining, hobbies, languages, last_exam_percent, studname].
Processed: 4 rows; Rate:       7 rows/s; Avg. rate:      11 rows/s
4 rows imported from 1 files in 0.377 seconds (0 skipped).
cqlsh:students> COPY person (id, fname, lname) FROM STDIN;
Column family person not found
cqlsh:students> COPY Students_Info TO STDOUT;
5,2012-03-11 18:30:00.000+0000,,,56.9,Rohan
1,2012-03-11 18:30:00.000+0000,"{'Chess', 'Table Tennis'}",,79.9,Asha
4,2012-03-11 18:30:00.000+0000,,,67.9,Smith
3,2012-03-11 18:30:00.000+0000,,,90.9,Shanthi
cqlsh:students>
```