

# Yilu Dong

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801 Toftrees Ave, 456, State College, PA, 16803

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Systems Security, Communication Protocols Security, Software Testing, Applied Cryptography

## EDUCATION

- The Pennsylvania State University** 01/2024 - present  
*Ph.D. student in Computer Science and Engineering*  
University Park, PA
  - Advisor: Dr. Syed Rafiul Hussain
- The Pennsylvania State University** 08/2021 - 08/2023  
*M.S. in Computer Science and Engineering*  
University Park, PA
  - Advisor: Dr. Syed Rafiul Hussain
  - Thesis: Deviant Behavior Analysis of 5G Core Network Implementations
- The Pennsylvania State University** 08/2017 - 05/2021  
*B.S. in Computer Science*  
University Park, PA  
*Minor in Cybersecurity Computational Foundations, Computer Engineering, Statistics, and Mathematics Application*
  - Dean's List (Fall 18, Spring 19, Fall 19, Spring 20, Fall 20, Spring 21)

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- The Pennsylvania State University** 08/2022 - 05/2023, 01/2024 - 05/2024  
*Teaching Assistant (CMPSC 461: Programming Language Concepts)*  
University Park, PA
  - Prepared questions for assignments and exams for a class of over 250 students.
  - Held weekly office hours to help students with concepts and assignments.
- The Pennsylvania State University** 01/2022 - 05/2022  
*Learning Assistant (CSE 543: Computer Security)*  
University Park, PA
  - Designed graduate-level course projects, including cryptography and web security topics.
  - Held weekly office hours and graded assignments.
- The Pennsylvania State University** 08/2020 - 12/2020  
*Grader (CMPSC 465: Data Structures and Algorithms)*  
University Park, PA
  - Graded assignments and exams for a class of over 200 students.

## INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

- CableLabs** 05/2022 - 08/2022  
*5G Security Intern*  
Louisville, CO
  - Deployed a test 5G SA network in the lab using SDRs (USRP B210, N310) and open-source implementation.
  - Modified the OpenAirInterface code to develop a demo PKI solution to prevent fake base station attacks.
  - Built a SIB message relay to evaluate our solution against potential relay attacks.
- GE Healthcare** 05/2019 - 08/2019  
*Intern Engineer*  
Shanghai, China
  - Designed a program to provide production data to the new Kanban system.
  - Developed a web-based document management system using Spring and MySQL.

## PUBLICATIONS

C=CONFERENCE, J=JOURNAL

- [C6] Yilu Dong, Tao Wan, Tianwei Wu, Syed Rafiul Hussain. **Evaluating Time-Bounded Defense Against RRC Relay in 5G Broadcast Messages**. In *the 18th ACM Conference on Security and Privacy in Wireless and Mobile Networks (WiSec)*, 2025.
- [C5] Yilu Dong, Tianchang Yang, Abdullah Al Ishtiaq, Syed Md Mukit Rashid, Ali Ranjbar, Kai Tu, Tianwei Wu, Md Sultan Mahmud, Syed Rafiul Hussain. **CoreCrisis: Threat-Guided and Context-Aware Iterative Learning and Fuzzing of 5G Core Networks**. In *the 34th USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security)*, 2025.
- [C4] Syed Md Mukit Rashid, Tianwei Wu, Kai Tu, Abdullah Al Ishtiaq, Ridwanul Hasan Tanvir, Yilu Dong, Omar Chowdhury, Syed Rafiul Hussain. **State Machine Mutation-based Testing Framework for Wireless Communication Protocols**. In *the 2024 ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)*, 2024.

[C3] Rabiah Alnashwan, Yang Yang, Yilu Dong, Prosanta Gope, Behzad Abdolmaleki, Syed Rafiul Hussain. **Strong Privacy-Preserving Universally Composable AKA Protocol with Seamless Handover Support for Mobile Virtual Network Operator**. In *the 2024 ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)*, 2024.

[C2] Kai Tu, Abdullah Al Ishtiaq, Syed Md Mukit Rashid, Yilu Dong, Weixuan Wang, Tianwei Wu, Syed Rafiul Hussain. **Logic Gone Astray: A Security Analysis Framework for the Control Plane Protocols of 5G Basebands**. In *the 33rd USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security)*, 2024. 🏆 **Distinguished Paper Award**

[C1] Mujtahid Akon, Tianchang Yang, Yilu Dong, Syed Rafiul Hussain. **Formal Analysis of Access Control Mechanism of 5G Core Network**. In *the 2023 ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)*, 2023.

PRESENTATIONS

• **Cracking the 5G Fortress: Peering Into 5G’s Vulnerability Abyss** 08/2024  
*BlackHat USA Briefing* Las Vegas, NV

REPORTED VULNERABILITIES

• **8 Vulnerabilities in 5G Core Implementations:** CVE-2024-31838, CVE-2024-22728, CVE-2024-33232, CVE-2024-33233, CVE-2024-33236, CVE-2024-33241, CVE-2024-34475, CVE-2024-34476

• **1 Vulnerability in LTE Device:** CVE-2024-32911

• **3 Vulnerabilities in BLE devices:** CVE-2024-20889, CVE-2024-20890, CVE-2024-291554

• **12 Vulnerabilities in 5G commercial baseband:** CVE-2024-28818, CVE-2024-29152, CVE-2023-49927, CVE-2023-49928, CVE-2023-50803, CVE-2023-50804, CVE-2023-52341, CVE-2023-52342, CVE-2023-52343, CVE-2023-52344, CVE-2023-52533, CVE-2023-52534

• **GSMA CVDs:** CVD-2023-0069, CVD-2023-0081

HONORS AND AWARDS

• **Best AI Application Built with Cloudflare** 2024  
*HackPSU Fall 2024*

- Used LLM to provide interest points of a city specified by a user.
- Built the web application using Flask and React with TypeScript.

• **Distinguished Paper Award** 2024  
*the 33rd USENIX Security Symposium*

- Logic Gone Astray: A Security Analysis Framework for the Control Plane Protocols of 5G Basebands [C2].

• **Bug Bounty Reward** 2024  
*Samsung*

- \$5,700 for reporting several vulnerabilities in 5G implementation [C2].
- \$2,800 for reporting moderate severity vulnerabilities in BLE [C4].
- Inducted 6 times in Samsung Product Security Update.

• **Bug Bounty Reward** 2024  
*Google*

- \$14,250 for high severity vulnerabilities in 5G implementation [C2].

• **Product Security Acknowledgments** 2024  
*Unisoc*

- Inducted 2 times for identifying security issues in 5G Implementations [C2].

• **Mobile Security Research Acknowledgments** 2023, 2024  
*GSMA*

- Inducted 2 times in the GSMA Mobile Security Research Acknowledgements (formerly known as Hall of Fame) for identifying security and privacy issues in 5G networks [C1, C2].

• **KCF - Hack the Waiting Room Challenge** 2018  
*HackPSU Fall 2018*

- Composed sensor data to measure how many people are in a room. Built from scratch in 24 hours.
- Acted as a major contributor in a 4-person team with no previous experience with Arduino.




## PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

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- **Program Committee Member**
  - USENIX Security Symposium Artifact Evaluation (**USENIX Security AE**): 2025
- **Journal Review**
  - IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security (**TIFS**)
- **External Reviewer**
  - IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (**SP**): 2025
  - IEEE International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (**ICDCS**): 2025






## SOFTWARE ARTIFACTS FROM RESEARCH

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-  **CoreCrisis (2025)**: A stateful and grammar-aware fuzzing framework for 5G core network.
-  **5GBaseChecker (2024)**: An automated and scalable security testing framework for 5G basebands.
-  **5GCVerif (2023)**: A model-based testing framework designed to formally analyze the access control framework of the 5G Core.

## CONTRIBUTIONS TO OPEN-SOURCE PROJECTS

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-  **Open5GS**
  - Report a few vulnerabilities that cause AMF or SMF to crash.
-  **free5GC**
  - Report and fix a few vulnerabilities that cause AMF or SMF to crash.
-  **UERANSIM**
  - Report and fix a vulnerability that causes UE to crash.
-  **Magma**
  - Report and fix a few vulnerabilities that cause AMF to crash.
-  **OpenAirInterface CN5G**
  - Report a few vulnerabilities that cause AMF to crash.

## SKILLS

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- **Programming Languages:** C, C++, Python, Java, Kotlin, R, Go, Scheme, Rust
- **Web Technologies:** Flask, React.js, Nginx, REST API, JavaScript, TypeScript
- **Other Software and Tools:** Docker, Git, Bash, Wireshark, GDB, OpenSSL, SQL, MongoDB, NumPy, Pandas, protobuf
- **5G-Related Software Stack:** srsRAN, OpenAirInterface, free5GC, Open5GS, UERANSIM, Magma, asn1c
- **Languages:** English (professional), Chinese (native), Japanese (Elementary)