# Yilu Dong

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Systems Security, Communication Protocols Security, Software Testing, Applied Cryptography

#### **EDUCATION**

• The Pennsylvania State University

01/2024 - present

Ph.D. student in Computer Science and Engineering

University Park, PA

Advisor: Dr. Syed Rafiul Hussain

08/2021 - 08/2023

• The Pennsylvania State University M.S. in Computer Science and Engineering

University Park, PA

Advisor: Dr. Syed Rafiul Hussain

• Thesis: Deviant Behavior Analysis of 5G Core Network Implementations

• The Pennsylvania State University

08/2017 - 05/2021

B.S. in Computer Science

University Park, PA

Minor in Cybersecurity Computational Foundations, Computer Engineering, Statistics, and Mathematics Application

• Dean's List (Fall 18, Spring 19, Fall 19, Spring 20, Fall 20, Spring 21)

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

• The Pennsylvania State University

08/2022 - 05/2023, 01/2024 - 05/2024

Teaching Assistant (CMPSC 461: Programming Language Concepts)

University Park, PA

 $\circ$  Prepared questions for assignments and exams for a class of over 250 students.

 $\circ$  Held weekly office hours to help students with concepts and assignments.

• The Pennsylvania State University

01/2022 - 05/2022

Learning Assistant (CSE 543: Computer Security)

University Park, PA

Designed graduate-level course projects, including cryptography and web security topics.

• Held weekly office hours and graded assignments.

• The Pennsylvania State University

05/2019 - 08/2019

Grader (CMPSC 465: Data Structures and Algorithms)

University Park, PA

• Graded assignments and exams for a class of over 200 students.

# **INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE**

• CableLabs 05/2022 - 08/2022

5G Security Intern

Louisville, CO

- $\circ$  Deployed a test 5G SA network in the lab using SDRs (USRP B210, N310) and open-source implementation.
- Modified the OpenAirInterface code to develop a demo PKI solution to prevent fake base station attacks.
- Built a SIB message relay to evaluate our solution against potential relay attacks.

• GE Healthcare 05/2019 - 08/2019

Intern Engineer

Shanghai, China

- Designed a program to provide production data to the new Kanban system.
- Developed a web-based document management system using Spring and MySQL.

PUBLICATIONS C=Conference, J=Journal

- [C4] Syed Md Mukit Rashid, Tianwei Wu, Kai Tu, Abdullah Al Ishtiaq, Ridwanul Hasan Tanvir, Yilu Dong, Omar Chowdhury, Syed Rafiul Hussain. State Machine Mutation-based Testing Framework for Wireless Communication Protocols. In the 2024 ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), 2024.
- [C3] Rabiah Alnashwan, Yang Yang, Yilu Dong, Prosanta Gope, Behzad Abdolmaleki, Syed Rafiul Hussain. Strong Privacy-Preserving Universally Composable AKA Protocol with Seamless Handover Support for Mobile Virtual Network Operator. In the 2024 ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), 2024.
- [C2] Kai Tu, Abdullah Al Ishtiaq, Syed Md Mukit Rashid, Yilu Dong, Weixuan Wang, Tianwei Wu, Syed Rafiul Hussain. Logic Gone Astray: A Security Analysis Framework for the Control Plane Protocols of 5G Basebands. In the 33rd USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security), 2024. TDistinguished Paper Award
- [C1] Mujtahid Akon, Tianchang Yang, Yilu Dong, Syed Rafiul Hussain. Formal analysis of access control mechanism of 5G core network. In the 2023 ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), 2023.

• Cracking the 5G Fortress: Peering Into 5G's Vulnerability Abyss BlackHat USA Briefing

08/2024 Las Vegas, NV

# REPORTED VULNERABILITIES

- 8 Vulnerabilities in 5G Core Implementations: CVE-2024-31838, CVE-2024-22728, CVE-2024-33232, CVE-2024-33233, CVE-2024-33236, CVE-2024-33241, CVE-2024-34475, CVE-2024-34476
- 1 Vulnerability in LTE Device: CVE-2024-32911
- 3 Vulnerabilities in BLE devices: CVE-2024-2089, CVE-2024-20890, CVE-2024-291554
- 12 Vulnerabilities in 5G commercial baseband: CVE-2024-28818, CVE-2024-29152, CVE-2023-49927, CVE-2023-49928, CVE-2023-50803, CVE-2023-50804, CVE-2023-52341, CVE-2023-52342, CVE-2023-52343, CVE-2023-52344, CVE-2023-52533, CVE-2023-52534
- GSMA CVDs: CVD-2023-0069, CVD-2023-0081

## HONORS AND AWARDS

# Best AI Application Built with Cloudflare

2024

HackPSU Fall 2024

- Used LLM to provide interest points of a city specified by a user.
- Built the web application using Flask and React with TypeScript.

## • Distinguished Paper Award

2024

the 33rd USENIX Security Symposium

Logic Gone Astray: A Security Analysis Framework for the Control Plane Protocols of 5G Basebands [C2].

## Bug Bounty Reward

2024

Samsung

- \$5,700 for reporting several vulnerabilities in 5G implementation [C2].
- \$2,800 for reporting moderate severity vulnerabilities in BLE [C4].
- Inducted 6 times in Samsung Product Security Update.

## • Bug Bounty Reward

2024

Google

• \$14,250 for high severity vulnerabilities in 5G implementation [C2].

## Product Security Acknowledgments

2024

Unisoc

• Inducted 2 times for identifying security issues in 5G Implementations [C2].

# Mobile Security Research Acknowledgments

2023, 2024

GSMA

• Inducted 2 times in the GSMA Mobile Security Research Acknowledgements (formerly known as Hall of Fame) for identifying security and privacy issues in 5G networks [C1, C2].

## • KCF - Hack the Waiting Room Challenge

2018

HackPSU Fall 2018

- Composed sensor data to measure how many people are in a room. Built from scratch in 24 hours.
- Acted as a major contributor in a 4-person team with no previous experience with Arduino.

# SOFTWARE ARTIFACTS FROM RESEARCH

- GBaseChecker (2024): An automated and scalable security testing framework for 5G basebands.
- G 5GCVerif (2023): A model-based testing framework designed to formally analyze the access control framework of the 5G Core.

# CONTRIBUTIONS TO OPEN-SOURCE PROJECTS

## • Open5GS

• Report a few vulnerabilities that cause AMF or SMF to crash.

#### • T free5GC

• Report and fix a few vulnerabilities that cause AMF or SMF to crash.

## • C UERANSIM

• Report and fix a vulnerability that causes UE to crash.

## • Magma

• Report and fix a few vulnerabilities that cause AMF to crash.

## OpenAirInterface CN5G

• Report a few vulnerabilities that cause AMF to crash.

# **SKILLS**

- Programming Languages: C, C++, Python, Java, Kotlin, R, Go, Scheme, Rust
- Web Technologies: Flask, React.js, Nginx, REST API, JavaScript, TypeScript
- Other Software and Tools: Docker, Git, Bash, Wireshark, GDB, OpenSSL, SQL, MongoDB, NumPy, Pandas, protobuf
- 5G-Related Software Stack: srsRAN, OpenAirInterface, free5GC, Open5GS, UERANSIM, Magma, asn1c
- Languages: English (professional), Chinese (native), Japanese (Elementary)