

HTML/CSS: INTERMEDIATE



STEPS TO ACHIEVE A MULTI-COLUMN LAYOUT USING FLEXBOX:

- In your HTML: Each column has a wrapper around it in your HTML
- In your HTML: Wrap the columns directly with a container (the flex container)
- In your CSS: Add `display: flex` to flex container
- In your CSS: Give each column a width in percentages
- In your CSS: Use `justify-content` on flex container to determine how columns are distributed.

DISPLAY:

<code>inline</code>	Make a block-level element act inline element.
<code>inline-block</code>	Make a block-level element flow like an inline element, while retaining width, height, padding, and margin.
<code>block</code>	Make an inline element act like a block-level element.
<code>none</code>	Hide an element from the page.

FLEX CONTAINER PROPERTIES:

<code>display</code>	flex
<code>flex-direction</code>	row, column
<code>flex-wrap</code>	wrap, nowrap
<code>justify-content</code>	flex-start, flex-end, center, space-between, space-around

Example:

```
section {  
  display: flex;  
  justify-content: space-between;  
}  
  
aside {  
  width: 20%;  
}
```

CSS GRID PROPERTIES:

```
<div class="container">  
  <div class="item"></div>  
  <div class="item">  
    <p class="sub-item"></p>  
  </div>  
  <div class="item"></div>  
</div>
```

```
.container {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: 50% 50%;  
  grid-column-gap: 20px;  
  grid-row-gap: 20px;  
}
```

grid-wrapper	the selector assigned to be your grid container.	<code>.grid-container{}</code>
display	to set up CSS grid.	<code>display: grid inline-grid subgrid;</code>
grid-template-columns:	to set columns, if there are 2 items in the list, it will be a 2 column layout.	<code>grid-template-columns: 50% 50%;</code>
grid-column-gap:	space between columns.	<code>grid-column-gap: 10px;</code>
grid-row-gap:	space between rows.	<code>grid-row-gap: 10px;</code>
grid-gap:	shorthand for the space between tracks (columns and rows) if you have an even space between.	<code>grid-gap: 10px;</code>
align-content:	aligns grid content along the columns axis.	<code>.grid { align-content: stretch center start end space-between space-around space-evenly; }</code>
align-items	aligns content inside the grid along the column axis.	<code>.grid { align-items: stretch center start end; }</code>

MEDIA QUERIES:

```
@media screen and (max-width: 600px) {
  .hero {
    display: block;
  }
  section {
    flex-basis: 100%
  }
}
```

POSITIONING:

position	static relative fixed absolute	<code>position: fixed;</code>
top	<code>% length (px or em) </code>	<code>top: 30px;</code>
right	<code>% length(px or em)</code>	<code>right: 30px;</code>
bottom	<code>% length(px or em)</code>	<code>bottom: 15px;</code>

left	% length(px or em)	left: 5px;
z-index	number	z-index: 100;