



المدرسة العليا لأساتذة التعليم التقني المحمدية جامعة الحسن الثاني بالدار البيضاء

DEPARTEMENT MATHEMATIQUES ET INFORMATIQUE

Projet JEE Spring Angular

Filière:

« Génie du Logiciel et des Systèmes Informatiques Distribués » **GLSID**

Digital Banking

Réalisé par :

Najat ES-SAYYAD

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Introduction

Dans cet examen, nous allons explorer une application qui suit une architecture en trois couches. Cette architecture est un modèle couramment utilisé dans le développement d'applications JEE, qui offre une structure modulaire et une séparation claire des responsabilités.

La première couche de notre application est la couche DAO (Data Access Object). Cette couche repose sur des technologies telles que Spring Data, JPA, Hibernate et JDBC. Elle est responsable de l'accès aux données de l'application. Grâce à Spring Data, le développement des opérations d'accès aux données est simplifié, tandis que JPA facilite le mappage des objets Java aux entités de base de données relationnelles. Hibernate, quant à lui, est un framework de persistance populaire qui implémente JPA et facilite l'interaction avec la base de données. Enfin, JDBC est une API Java standard pour interagir avec les bases de données relationnelles.

La deuxième couche de notre architecture est la couche métier. Cette couche est responsable de la logique métier de notre application. Elle contient des interfaces définissant les contrats que les services métier doivent suivre, ainsi que leurs implémentations correspondantes. La couche métier traite les règles de gestion, les calculs et les opérations spécifiques à notre domaine d'application. Elle encapsule la logique métier pour assurer la cohérence et la réutilisabilité du code.

La troisième couche de notre architecture est la couche DTO (Data Transfer Object) et les mappeurs DTO/Entités JPA. Les DTO sont utilisés pour transférer des données entre les différentes couches de l'application. Ils sont généralement des objets simples et légers qui contiennent les données nécessaires pour une opération spécifique. Les mappeurs DTO/Entités JPA facilitent la conversion des données entre les objets DTO et les entités JPA. Ces composants permettent de séparer les modèles de données internes de l'application des modèles de données exposés via l'API.

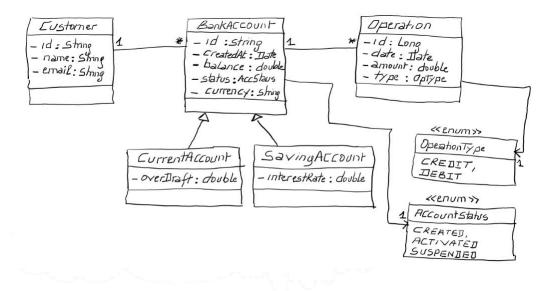
Enfin, nous avons la couche Web, qui repose sur le framework Spring MVC. Cette couche est responsable de la gestion des requêtes HTTP, de l'interaction avec les services métier et de la fourniture des réponses appropriées aux clients. Le Frontend de notre application peut être basé sur Angular ou Thymeleaf, deux frameworks populaires pour le développement d'interfaces utilisateur Web.

En résumé, l'architecture en trois couches que nous allons étudier dans cet examen nous permet de séparer les préoccupations et de créer une application modulaire et bien structurée. La couche DAO gère l'accès aux données, la couche métier gère la logique métier, la couche DTO facilite le transfert de données, et la couche Web gère les interactions avec les clients. Cette architecture favorise la réutilisabilité du code, la maintenabilité et la scalabilité de notre application.

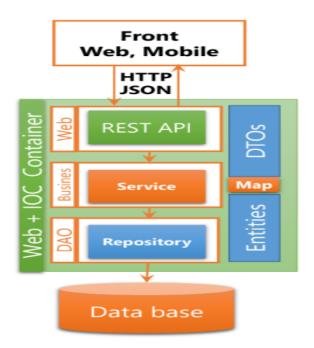
Énoncé:

On souhaite créer une application qui permet de gérer des comptes bancaires. Chaque compte appartient à un client. Un compte peut subir plusieurs opérations de type DEBIT ou CREDIT. Il existe deux types de comptes : Comptes courants et comptes épargnes.

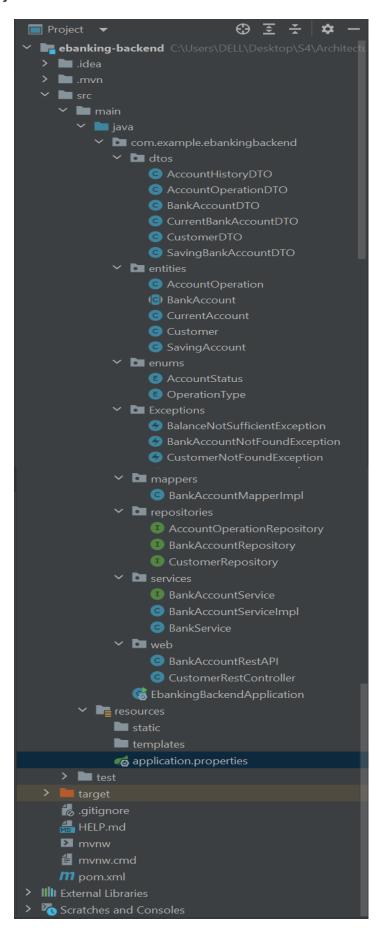
Diagramme de classe :



Architecture du projet :



Structure du projet :



Partie 1 : Couche DAO :

• Créer les entités JPA : Customer, BankAccount, Saving Account, CurrentAccount, AccountOperation

Customer:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.entities;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonProperty;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import java.util.List;

@Entity
@Data @NoArgsConstructor @AllArgsConstructor
public class Customer {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;
    private String name;
    private String email;
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "customer")
    @JsonProperty(access = JsonProperty.Access.WRITE_ONLY)
    private List<BankAccount> bankAccounts;
}
```

BankAccount:

```
import com.example.ebankingbackend.entities;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.enums.AccountStatus;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;

@Entity
@Inheritance(strategy = InheritanceType.SINGLE_TABLE)
@DiscriminatorColumn(name = "TYPE",length = 4)
@Data @NoArgsConstructor @AllArgsConstructor
public abstract class BankAccount {
    @Id
    private String id;
    private double balance; //solde
    private Date createdAt;
    @Enumerated(EnumType.STRING)
    private AccountStatus status;
    @ManyToOne
    private Customer customer;
    @OneToMany(mappedBy="bankAccount",fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    private List<AccountOperation> accountOperations;
}
```

Saving Account:

```
import jakarta.persistence.DiscriminatorValue;
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue("SA")
@Data @NoArgsConstructor @AllArgsConstructor
public class SavingAccount extends BankAccount{
    private double interestRate;
}
```

CurrentAccount:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.entities;

import jakarta.persistence.DiscriminatorValue;
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue("CA")
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class CurrentAccount extends BankAccount{
    private double overDraft;
}
```

AccountOperation:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.entities;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.enums.OperationType;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import java.util.Date;

@Entity
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
public class AccountOperation {
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;
    private Date operationDate;
```

```
private double amount;
@Enumerated(EnumType.STRING)
private OperationType type;
@ManyToOne
private BankAccount bankAccount;

private String description;
}
```

enums:

AccountStatus:

OperationType:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.enums;

public enum OperationType {
    DEBIT, CREDIT
}
```

Créer les interfaces JPA Repository basées sur Spring Data

AccountOperationRepository:

```
import com.example.ebankingbackend.repositories;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.entities.AccountOperation;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Pageable;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import java.util.List;

public interface AccountOperationRepository extends
JpaRepository<AccountOperation, Long> {
    List<AccountOperation> findByBankAccountId(String accountId);
    Page<AccountOperation> findByBankAccountId(String accountId, Pageable pageable);
}
```

BankAccountRepository:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.repositories;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.entities.BankAccount;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;

public interface BankAccountRepository extends
JpaRepository<BankAccount,String> {
}
```

CustomerRepository:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.repositories;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.entities.Customer;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
import org.springframework.data.repository.query.Param;
import java.util.List;

public interface CustomerRepository extends JpaRepository<Customer,Long>
{
    @Query("select c from Customer c where c.name like :kw")
    List<Customer> searchCustomer(@Param(value="kw") String keyword);
}
```

Tester la couche DAO

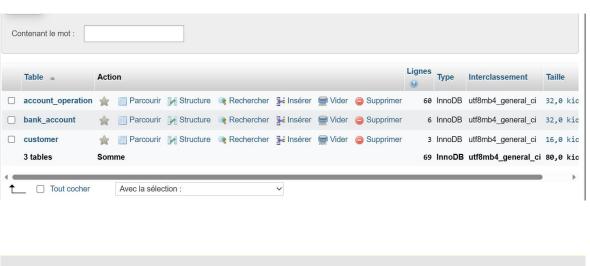
EbankingBackendAppliaction:

```
com.example.ebankingbackend.repositories.AccountOperationRepository;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.services.BankAccountService;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
       SpringApplication.run(EbankingBackendApplication.class, args);
```

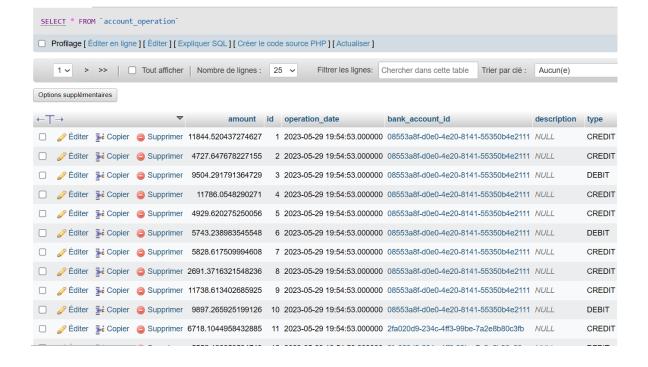
```
savingAccount.setId(UUID.randomUUID().toString());
   savingAccount.setBalance(Math.random() * 90000);
   savingAccount.setStatus(AccountStatus.CREATED);
   savingAccount.setCustomer(customer);
    savingAccount.setInterestRate((5.5));
bankAccountRepository.findAll().forEach(bankAccount -> {
       accountOperation.setType(Math.random() > 0.5 ?
       accountOperation.setBankAccount(bankAccount);
```

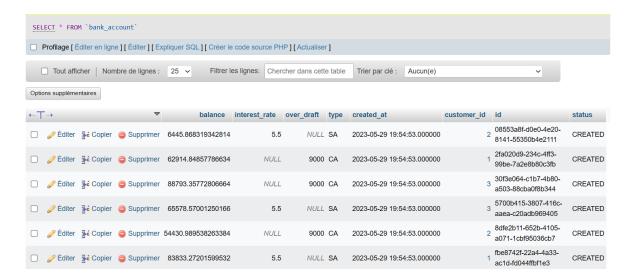
Application.properties:

```
server.port=8085
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/E-
BANK?createDatabaseIfNotExist=true
spring.datasource.username=root
spring.datasource.password=
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=create
spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect=org.hibernate.dialect.MariaDBDialect
spring.jpa.show-sql=true
```









Partie 2 : Couche services, DTO et mappers

Couche services:

Interface BankAccountService:

```
void deleteCustomer(Long customerId);
List<AccountOperationDTO> accountHistory(String accountId);
AccountHistoryDTO getAccountHistory(String accountId, int page, int size) throws BankAccountNotFoundException;
List<CustomerDTO> searchCustomers(String keyword);
}
```

Implémentation de l'interface BankAccountServiceImpl:

```
import com.example.ebankingbackend.enums.OperationType;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.mappers.BankAccountMapperImpl;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.repositories.CustomerRepository;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.extern.slf4j.Slf4j;
@Transactional
    private BankAccountMapperImpl dtoMapper;
    public CustomerDTO saveCustomer(CustomerDTO customerDTO) {
```

```
Customer savedCustomer=customerRepository.save(customer);
        currentAccount.setCustomer(customer);
savedBankAccount=bankAccountRepository.save(currentAccount);
       return dtoMapper.fromCurrentBankAccount(savedBankAccount);
CustomerNotFoundException {
    public List<CustomerDTO> listCustomers() {
        List<Customer> customers=customerRepository.findAll();
        List<CustomerDTO> customerDTOS= customers.stream().map(customer -
                .collect((Collectors.toList()));
    public BankAccountDTO getBankAccount(String accountId) throws
BankAccountNotFoundException {
```

```
CurrentAccount currentAccount=(CurrentAccount)
bankAccount:
BankAccountNotFoundException("BankAccount not found"));
             throw new BalanceNotSufficientException("Balance not
        accountOperation.setAmount(amount);
        accountOperation.setBankAccount(bankAccount);
        accountOperationRepository.save(accountOperation);
        bankAccount.setBalance(bankAccount.getBalance()-amount);
AccountOperation accountOperation=new AccountOperation();
        accountOperationRepository.save(accountOperation);
        bankAccountRepository.save(bankAccount);
    public void transfer(String accountIdSource, String
accountIdDestination, double amount) throws BankAccountNotFoundException,
BalanceNotSufficientException {
    public List<BankAccountDTO> bankAccountList() {
```

```
bankAccounts.stream().map(bankAccount -> {
                CurrentAccount currentAccount=(CurrentAccount)
    oublic CustomerDTO getCustomer(Long customerId) throws
                .orElseThrow(()->new CustomerNotFoundException("Customer
        return dtoMapper.fromcustomer(customer);
    public CustomerDTO updateCustomer(CustomerDTO customerDTO) {
   public List<AccountOperationDTO> accountHistory(String accountId) {
    public AccountHistoryDTO getAccountHistory(String accountId, int
page, int size) throws BankAccountNotFoundException {
bankAccount=bankAccountRepository.findById(accountId).orElse(null);
BankAccountNotFoundException ("Account not Found");
        Page<AccountOperation> accountOperations=
accountOperationRepository.findByBankAccountId(accountId,
PageRequest.of(page, size));
```

```
accountHistoryDTO.setPageSize(size);
accountHistoryDTO.setTotalPages(accountOperations.getTotalPages());
    return accountHistoryDTO;
}

@Override
public List<CustomerDTO> searchCustomers(String keyword) {
    List<Customer>
customers=customerRepository.searchCustomer(keyword);
    List<CustomerDTO> customerDTOS=customers.stream().map(customer -> dtoMapper.fromcustomer(customer)).collect(Collectors.toList());

return customerDTOS;
}
```

DTO:

CustomerDTO:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.dtos;

import lombok.Data;

@Data
public class CustomerDTO {
    private Long id;
    private String name;
    private String email;
}
```

BankAccountDTO:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.dtos;
import lombok.Data;
@Data
public class BankAccountDTO {
    private String type;
}
```

CurrentBankAccountDTO:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.dtos;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.enums.AccountStatus;
import lombok.Data;
import java.util.Date;
```

```
@Data
public class CurrentBankAccountDTO extends BankAccountDTO{
    private String id;
    private double balance; //solde
    private Date createdAt;
    private AccountStatus status;
    private CustomerDTO customerDTO;
    private double overDraft;
}
```

SavingBankAccountDTO:

AccountOperationDTO:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.dtos;

import com.example.ebankingbackend.enums.OperationType;

import lombok.Data;

import java.util.Date;

@Data

public class AccountOperationDTO {
    private Long id;
    private Date operationDate;
    private double amount;
    private OperationType type;
    private String description;
}
```

AccountHistoryDTO:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.dtos;
import lombok.Data;
import java.util.List;

@Data
public class AccountHistoryDTO {
    private String accountId;
    private double balance;

    private int currentPage;
    private int totalPages;
    private int pageSize;
    private List<AccountOperationDTO> accountOperationDTOS;
}
```

Mappers:

BankAccountMapperImpl:

```
public CustomerDTO fromcustomer(Customer customer) {
   customerDTO.setId(customer.getId());
   customerDTO.setName(customer.getName());
   customerDTO.setEmail(customer.getEmail());
```

```
BeanUtils.copyProperties(currentAccount, currentBankAccountDTO);
currentBankAccountDTO.setCustomerDTO(fromcustomer(currentAccount.getCusto
mer());
merDTO());
    public AccountOperationDTO fromAccountOpeartion (AccountOperation
accountOperation) {
```

Exception:

BalanceNotSufficientException:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.Exceptions;

public class BalanceNotSufficientException extends Exception {
    public BalanceNotSufficientException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

BankAccountNotFoundException:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.Exceptions;

public class BankAccountNotFoundException extends Exception {
    public BankAccountNotFoundException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

CustomerNotFoundException:

```
package com.example.ebankingbackend.Exceptions;

public class CustomerNotFoundException extends Exception {
    public CustomerNotFoundException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

Partie 3 : Couche Web (RestControllers)

BankAccountRestAPI:

```
import
com.example.ebankingbackend.Exceptions.BankAccountNotFoundException;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.dtos.AccountHistoryDTO;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.dtos.AccountOperationDTO;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.dtos.BankAccountDTO;
import com.example.ebankingbackend.services.BankAccountService;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import java.util.List;

@RestController
@CrossOrigin("*")

public class BankAccountRestAPI {
    private BankAccountService bankAccountService;
    public BankAccountService=bankAccountService;
    }

    @GetMapping("/accounts/(accountId)")
    public BankAccountDTO getBankAccount(@PathVariable String accountId)
throws BankAccountService.getBankAccount(accountId);
    }

    @GetMapping("/accounts/countService.getBankAccount(accountId);
    }

    @GetMapping("/accountService.bankAccountList();
    return bankAccountService.bankAccountList();
    }

    @GetMapping("/accounts/(accountId)/operations")
    public List<BankAccountService.bankAccountList();
}

    @GetMapping("/accounts/(accountId)/operations")
    public List<AccountOperationDTO> getHistory(@PathVariable String
```

CustomerRestController:

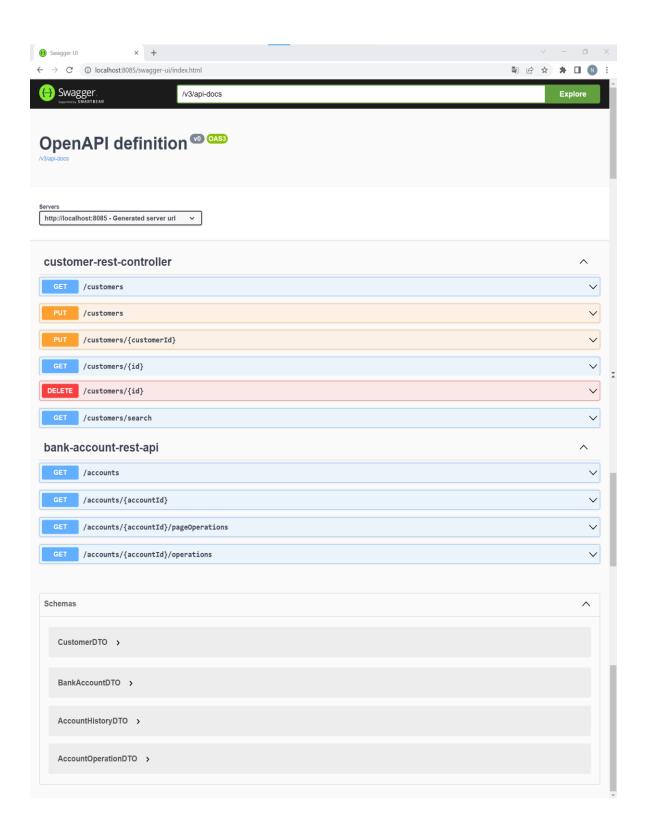
```
import lombok.extern.slf4j.Slf4j;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
@RestController
@AllArgsConstructor
public class CustomerRestController {
   public List<CustomerDTO> customers() {
        return bankAccountService.listCustomers();
   @PutMapping("/customers")
   public CustomerDTO saveCustomer(@RequestBody CustomerDTO
       return bankAccountService.saveCustomer(customerDTO);
   @PutMapping("/customers/{customerId}")
```

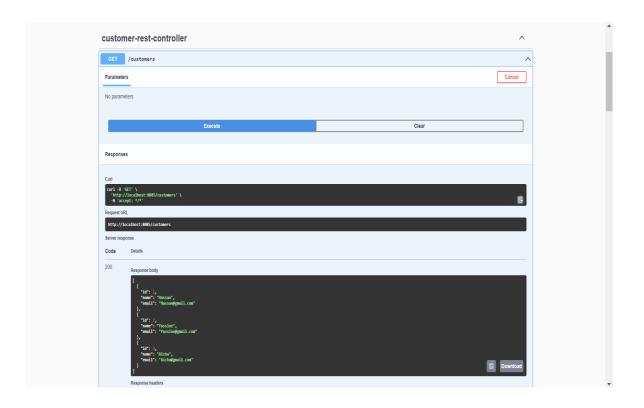
J'ai changé dans EbankingBanckendApplication:

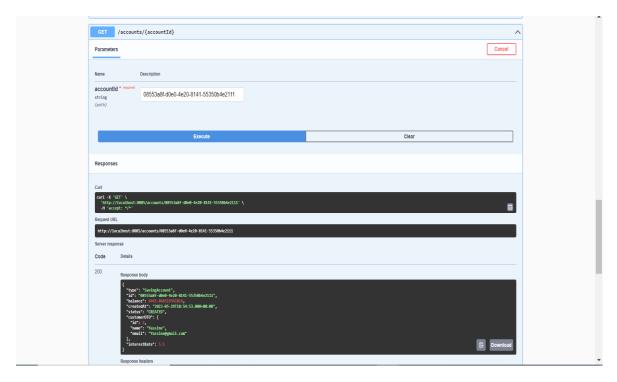
```
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
       SpringApplication.run(EbankingBackendApplication.class, args);
               customer.setName(name);
               customer.setEmail(name + "@gmail.com");
               bankAccountService.saveCustomer(customer);
           bankAccountService.listCustomers().forEach(customer -> {
```

Résultats:

Swagger:

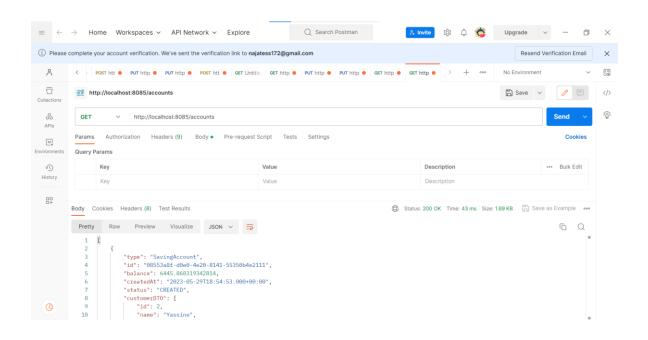


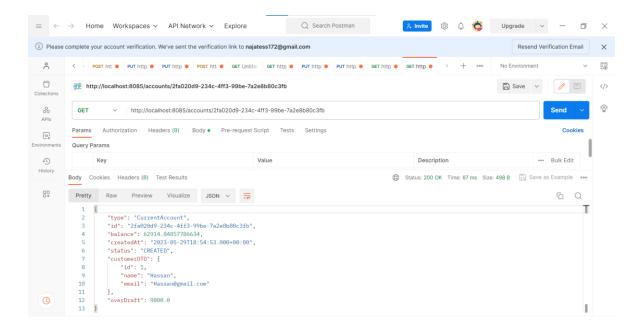


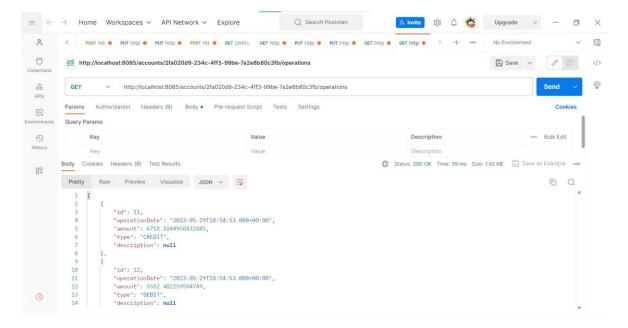


Postman:

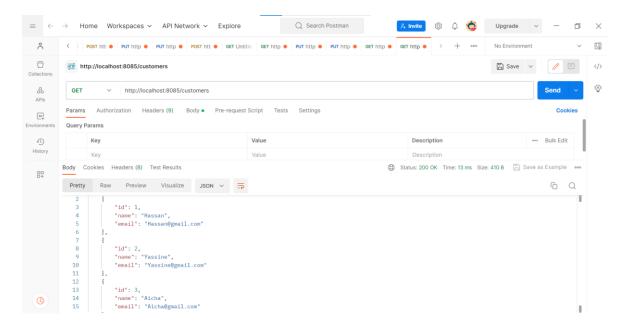
Bank Account

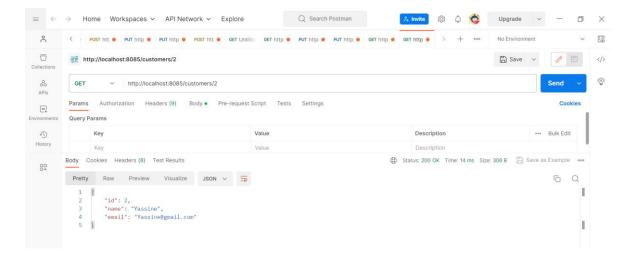


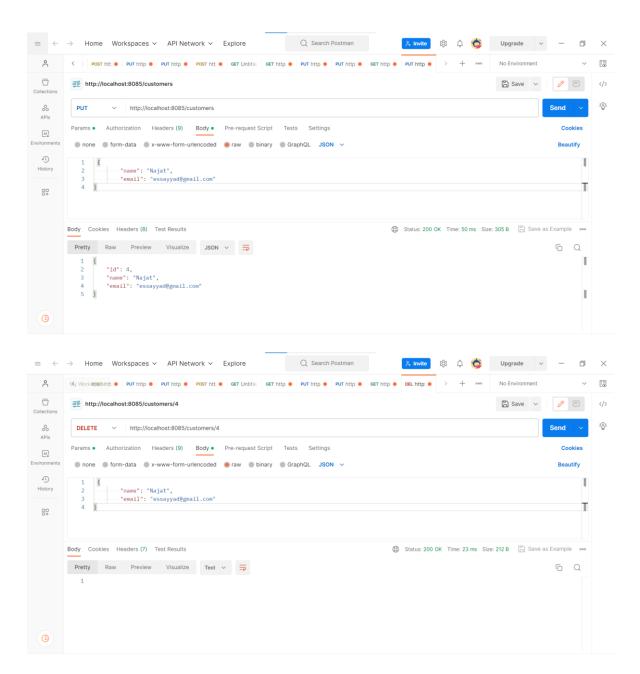




Customers:







Partie 4: Frontend Angular

La structure du projet :



accounts.component.html:

```
<div class="card-header">Accounts</div>
       <div class="card-body">
(ngSubmit) = "handleSearchAccount()">
              <i class="bi bi-search"></i>
             </button>
           </div>
         <ng-template #errorTemplate>
           <ng-container *ngIf="errorMessage; else loading">
           <ng-template #loading>
accountDetails">
<label><strong>{{accountDetails.accountId}}</strong></label>
           </div>
           <div class="mb-2">
             <label><strong>{{accountDetails.balance | number : '1.2-
           </div>
             </thead>
accountDetails.accountOperationDTOS">
                {{op.id}}
                {{ op.operationDate | date : 'dd-MM-yyyy:HH-mm-
                {{ op. type}} 
                {{ op.amount | number : '1.2-
              [].constructor(accountDetails.totalPages);let page=index">
               <a [ngClass]="page==currentPage?'btn-info':'btn-outline-</pre>
 nfo'" (click)="qotoPage(page)" class="btn ms-1 mt-1">{{page}}</a>
```

```
</ng-container>
       </div>
     </div>
   </div>
       <div class="card-header">Operations</div>
(ngSubmit) = "handleAccountOperation()" method="post">
            </div>
              <label class="form-check-label">CREDIT:</label>
            <div class="form-check form-check-inline">
              <input class="form-check-input" type="radio"</pre>
              <label class="form-check-label">TRANSFER:</label>
           </div>
*ngIf="operationFromGroup.value.operationType=='TRANSFER'">
           </div>
              <input type="text" formControlName="amount" class="form-</pre>
           </div>
           </div>
              <button class="btn btn-success">Save Operation/button>
           </div>
         </form>
       </div>
     </div>
   </div>
 </div>
:/div>
```

customer-accounts.components.html:

```
<div class="container">
    <div>{{customerId}}</div>
    <div>{{customer | json}}</div>
</div>
```

customers.component.html:

```
<ng-container *ngIf="customers | async as listCustomers; else</pre>
failureOrLading">
     <div class="card-header">Customers</div>
     <div class="card-body">
(ngSubmit) = "handleSearchCustomers()">
             <input type="text" formControlName="keyword" class="form-</pre>
             </button>
           </div>
       </div>
         <button (click) = "handleDeleteCustomer(c)" class="btn btn-</pre>
             </button>
           <button (click) = "handleCustomerAccounts(c)" class="btn btn-</pre>
             </button>
           </div>
   </div>
 <ng-template #failureOrLading>
   <ng-container *ngIf="errorMessage; else loading">
     </div>
   </ng-container>
/div>
```

Services:

accounts.service.ts:

```
import {AccountDetails} from "../model/account.model";
 public getAccount(accountId : string, page : number, size :
this.http.get<AccountDetails>(environment.backendHost+"/accounts/"+accoun
this.http.post(environment.backendHost+"/accounts/credit",data);
```

customer.service.ts:

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import {HttpClient} from "@angular/common/http";
import {Observable} from "rxjs";
import {Customer} from "../model/customer.model";
import {environment} from "../../environments/environment";

@Injectable({
   providedIn: 'root'
})
export class CustomerService {
   constructor(private http:HttpClient) { }

   public getCustomers():Observable<Array<Customer>>{
      return

this.http.get<Array<Customer>>(environment.backendHost+"/customers")
```

```
public searchCustomers(keyword : string):Observable<Array<Customer>>{
    return
this.http.get<Array<Customer>>(environment.backendHost+"/customers/search
?keyword="+keyword)
}
public saveCustomer(customer: Customer):Observable<Customer>{
    return
this.http.post<Customer>(environment.backendHost+"/customers", customer);
}
public deleteCustomer(id: number) {
    return this.http.delete(environment.backendHost+"/customers/"+id);
}
```

environment: pour lier entre les deux applications fontend et backend:

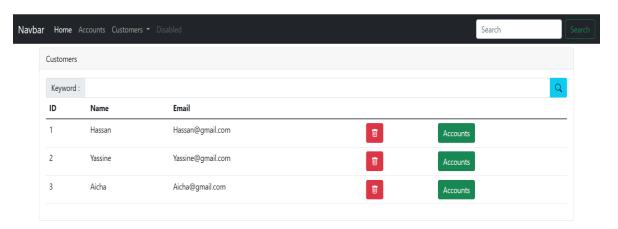
Et j'ai ajouté:

```
@CrossOrigin("*")
```

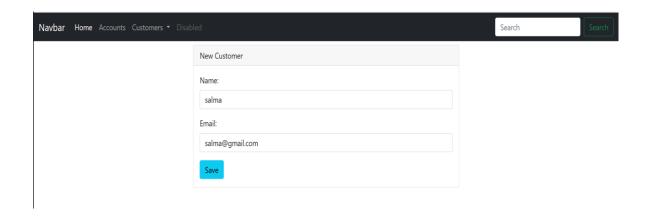
Dans les classes de la couche Web pour donner la permission

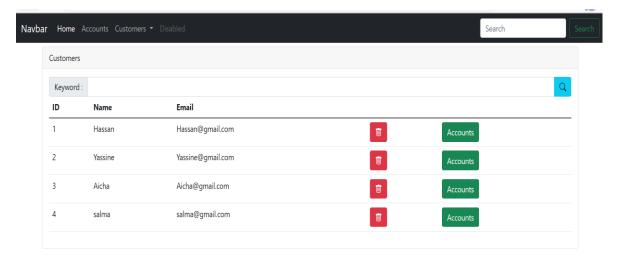
Résultats:

Affichage:

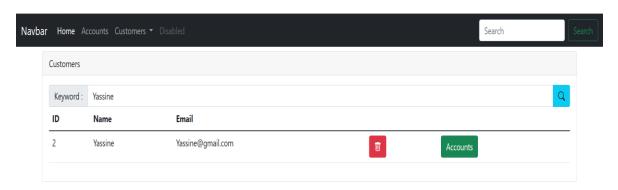


Ajouter:





Chercher:



Chercher un compte :

