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JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
[1]: # permutations of a string

def permute(s, answer=""):
    if len(s) == 0:
        print(answer)
        return

    for i in range(len(s)):
        ch = s[i]
        left = s[:i]
        right = s[i+1:]
        rest = left + right
        permute(rest, answer + ch)

# Example usage:
string = "def"
print("All permutations of", string, "are:")
permute(string)

All permutations of def are:
def
dfe
edf
efd
fde
fed
```

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JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
[3]: # fibonacci number
def fibonacci(n):
    if n <= 1:
        return n

    # Initialize the memoization array
    fib = [0] * (n + 1)
    fib[1] = 1

    # Build the sequence bottom-up
    for i in range(2, n + 1):
        fib[i] = fib[i - 1] + fib[i - 2]

    return fib[n]

# Example usage
n = 11
print(f"The {n}-th Fibonacci number is:", fibonacci(n))

The 11-th Fibonacci number is: 89

[1]: # permutations of a string
def permute(s, answer=""):
```

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```
[5]: # duplicates
from collections import Counter

def find_duplicates(nums):
    count = Counter(nums)
    duplicates = [num for num, freq in count.items() if freq > 1]
    return duplicates

# Example usage
nums = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 2, 3, 5, 6, 3]
print("Duplicates:", find_duplicates(nums))

Duplicates: [2, 3, 5]

[3]: # fibonacci number
def fibonacci(n):
```

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```
[7]: #Longest Increasing Subsequence (LIS)
def length_of_lis(nums):
    if not nums:
        return 0

    dp = [1] * len(nums)

    # Fill the dp array
    for i in range(1, len(nums)):
        for j in range(0, i):
            if nums[i] > nums[j]:
                dp[i] = max(dp[i], dp[j] + 1)

    return max(dp)

# Example
nums = [10, 9, 2, 5, 3, 7, 101, 18]
print("Length of Longest Increasing Subsequence is:", length_of_lis(nums))
```

Length of Longest Increasing Subsequence is: 4

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```
[8]: # Find K Largest Elements
import heapq

def k_largest_elements(nums, k):
    return heapq.nlargest(k, nums)

# Example usage
nums = [10, 4, 3, 50, 23, 90]
k = 3
print(f"The {k} largest elements are:", k_largest_elements(nums, k))
```

The 3 largest elements are: [90, 50, 23]

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```
[9]: # rotate matrix
def rotate_matrix(matrix):
    # Transpose the matrix (swap rows with columns)
    transposed = [list(row) for row in zip(*matrix)]

    # Reverse each row
    for row in transposed:
        row.reverse()

    return transposed

# Example usage
matrix = [
    [1, 2, 3],
    [4, 5, 6],
    [7, 8, 9]
]

rotated = rotate_matrix(matrix)
print("Rotated Matrix:")
for row in rotated:
    print(row)
```

Rotated Matrix:
[7, 4, 1]
[8, 5, 2]
[9, 6, 3]

```
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JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

[12]: # sudoku validator
def is_valid_sudoku(board):
    def is_valid_unit(unit):
        elements = [num for num in unit if num != "."]
        return len(elements) == len(set(elements))

    # Check rows
    for row in board:
        if not is_valid_unit(row):
            return False

    # Check columns
    for col in zip(*board):
        if not is_valid_unit(col):
            return False

    # Check 3x3 sub-boxes
    for box_row in range(0, 9, 3):
        for box_col in range(0, 9, 3):
            block = [
                board[r][c]
                for r in range(box_row, box_row + 3)
                for c in range(box_col, box_col + 3)
            ]
            if not is_valid_unit(block):
                return False

    return True
```

```
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    ]
    for c in range(box_col, box_col + 3)
    ]
    if not is_valid_unit(block):
        return False

    return True
sudoku_board = [
    ["5", "3", ".", ".", "7", ".", ".", ".", "."],
    ["6", ".", ".", "1", "9", "5", ".", ".", "."],
    [".", "9", "8", ".", ".", ".", "6", ".", "."],
    ["8", ".", ".", "6", ".", ".", ".", "3", "."],
    ["4", ".", ".", "8", ".", "3", ".", ".", "1"],
    ["7", ".", ".", "2", ".", ".", ".", "6", "."],
    [".", "6", ".", ".", ".", "2", "8", ".", "."],
    [".", ".", "4", "1", "9", ".", ".", "5"],
    [".", ".", ".", "8", ".", ".", "7", "9"]
]

print("Is the Sudoku board valid?", is_valid_sudoku(sudoku_board))

Is the Sudoku board valid? True
```

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JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

[13]: # VIRTUAL STOCK MARKET SIMULATOR
import random

class Stock:
    def __init__(self, name, price):
        self.name = name
        self.price = price
        self.history = [price]

    def update_price(self):
        # Simulate price fluctuation (random walk with bounds)
        change_percent = random.uniform(-0.1, 0.1)
        self.price = max(1, round(self.price * (1 + change_percent), 2))
        self.history.append(self.price)

class Market:
    def __init__(self):
        self.stocks = {
            "ALPHA": Stock("ALPHA", 100),
            "BETA": Stock("BETA", 150),
            "OMEGA": Stock("OMEGA", 200)
        }

    def update(self):
        for stock in self.stocks.values():
            stock.update_price()

    def display_prices(self):
        print("\n📊 Current Market Prices:")
        for name, stock in self.stocks.items():
            print(f"{name}: ₹{stock.price}")
```

```
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JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

class User:
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name
        self.balance = 10000
        self.portfolio = {}
        self.history = []

    def buy(self, stock, quantity, price):
        cost = quantity * price
        if self.balance >= cost:
            self.balance -= cost
            if stock in self.portfolio:
                self.portfolio[stock] += quantity
            else:
                self.portfolio[stock] = quantity
            self.history.append(f"Bought {quantity} of {stock} at ₹{price}")
            print(f"✅ Bought {quantity} of {stock} for ₹{cost}")
        else:
            print("❌ Not enough balance!")

    def sell(self, stock, quantity, price):
        if stock in self.portfolio and self.portfolio[stock] >= quantity:
            self.portfolio[stock] -= quantity
            self.balance += quantity * price
            self.history.append(f"Sold {quantity} of {stock} at ₹{price}")
            print(f"✅ Sold {quantity} of {stock} for ₹{quantity * price}")
        else:
            print("❌ Not enough shares!")

    def show_portfolio(self):
        print("\n📊 Portfolio:")
        for stock, qty in self.portfolio.items():
            if qty > 0:
                print(f"{stock}: {qty} shares")
```

```
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print(f"{stock}: {qty} shares")
print(f"Balance: ₹{self.balance}")

def main():
    market = Market()
    user = User("Player1")

    while True:
        market.display_prices()
        user.show_portfolio()

        print("\n📊 Options: [1] Buy [2] Sell [3] Next Day [4] History [5] Exit")
        choice = input("Choose: ")

        if choice == "1":
            stock_name = input("Enter stock name to buy: ").upper()
            if stock_name in market.stocks:
                qty = int(input("Quantity: "))
                user.buy(stock_name, qty, market.stocks[stock_name].price)
            else:
                print("Invalid stock!")

        elif choice == "2":
            stock_name = input("Enter stock name to sell: ").upper()
            if stock_name in market.stocks:
                qty = int(input("Quantity: "))
                user.sell(stock_name, qty, market.stocks[stock_name].price)
            else:
                print("Invalid stock!")

        elif choice == "3":
            print("\n🔄 Moving to next day...\n")
            market.update()

        elif choice == "4":
            print("\n📜 Transaction History:")
            for record in user.history:
                print(record)

        elif choice == "5":
            print("👋 Exiting. Final Balance:", user.balance)
            break

        else:
            print("❓ Invalid option!")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

```
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elif choice == "4":
    print("\n📜 Transaction History:")
    for record in user.history:
        print(record)

elif choice == "5":
    print("👋 Exiting. Final Balance:", user.balance)
    break

else:
    print("❓ Invalid option!")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

📊 Current Market Prices:
ALPHA: ₹100
BETA: ₹150
OMEGA: ₹200

📁 Portfolio:
Balance: ₹10000

📊 Options: [1] Buy [2] Sell [3] Next Day [4] History [5] Exit
Choose: 1
Enter stock name to buy: BETA
Quantity: 3
✅ Bought 3 of BETA for ₹450

📊 Current Market Prices:
ALPHA: ₹100
BETA: ₹150
OMEGA: ₹200
```

```
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Portfolio:
BETA: 3 shares
Balance: ₹9550

Options: [1] Buy [2] Sell [3] Next Day [4] History [5] Exit
Choose: 3

Moving to next day...

Current Market Prices:
ALPHA: ₹100.92
BETA: ₹138.01
OMEGA: ₹211.42

Portfolio:
BETA: 3 shares
Balance: ₹9550

Options: [1] Buy [2] Sell [3] Next Day [4] History [5] Exit
Choose: 2
Enter stock name to sell: ALPHA
Quantity: 5
✗ Not enough shares!

Current Market Prices:
ALPHA: ₹100.92
BETA: ₹138.01
OMEGA: ₹211.42

Portfolio:
BETA: 3 shares
Balance: ₹9550

Options: [1] Buy [2] Sell [3] Next Day [4] History [5] Exit
Choose: 2
```

```
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Options: [1] Buy [2] Sell [3] Next Day [4] History [5] Exit
Choose: 2
Enter stock name to sell: BETA
Quantity: 2
✓ Sold 2 of BETA for ₹276.02

Current Market Prices:
ALPHA: ₹100.92
BETA: ₹138.01
OMEGA: ₹211.42

Portfolio:
BETA: 1 shares
Balance: ₹9826.02

Options: [1] Buy [2] Sell [3] Next Day [4] History [5] Exit
Choose: 4

Transaction History:
Bought 3 of BETA at ₹150
Sold 2 of BETA at ₹138.01

Current Market Prices:
ALPHA: ₹100.92
BETA: ₹138.01
OMEGA: ₹211.42

Portfolio:
BETA: 1 shares
Balance: ₹9826.02

Options: [1] Buy [2] Sell [3] Next Day [4] History [5] Exit
Choose: 5
🔴 Exiting. Final Balance: 9826.02

[12]: # sudoku validator
```