

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 3 minutes ago
File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help
JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

•[6]: def is_valid_sudoku(board):
      def is_valid_group(group):
          nums = [num for num in group if num != '.']
          return len(nums) == len(set(nums))

          for row in board:
              if not is_valid_group(row):
                  return False

          for col in range(9):
              if not is_valid_group([board[row][col] for row in range(9)]):
                  return False

          for box_row in range(0, 9, 3):
              for box_col in range(0, 9, 3):
                  grid = [
                      board[r][c]
                      for r in range(box_row, box_row + 3)
                      for c in range(box_col, box_col + 3)
                  ]
                  if not is_valid_group(grid):
                      return False

          return True

[8]: board = [
      ["5","3",".", ".", ".", "7",".", ".", ".", "."],
      ["6",".", ".", "1","9","5",".", ".", ".", "."],
      [".","9","8",".", ".", ".", ".", "6","."],
      ["8",".", ".", ".", "6",".", ".", ".", "3"],
      ["4",".", ".", "8",".", ".", "3",".", ".", "1"],
      ["7",".", ".", ".", "2",".", ".", ".", "6"],
      [".","6",".", ".", ".", "2",".", "8","."],
      [".",".", ".", "4","1","9",".", ".", "5"],
      [".",".", ".", ".", "8",".", ".", "7","9"]
    ]

    print(is_valid_sudoku(board))

True
```

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 7 minutes ago

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted

JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

print(is_valid_sudoku(board))

True

[9]: def word_frequency(text):
      words = text.lower().split() # convert to lowercase and split by spaces
      freq = {}

      for word in words:
          word = word.strip(".,!?:'\\""()[]{}") # remove common punctuation
          if word: # skip empty strings
              freq[word] = freq.get(word, 0) + 1

      return freq

[10]: text = "Hola, aunty! hows it going? going good? hola uncle!"
      print(word_frequency(text))

{'hola': 2, 'aunty': 1, 'hows': 1, 'it': 1, 'going': 2, 'good': 1, 'uncle': 1}
```

```
[11]: def knapsack_01(weights, values, capacity):
      n = len(weights)

      dp = [[0] * (capacity + 1) for _ in range(n + 1)]

      for i in range(1, n + 1):
          for w in range(capacity + 1):
              if weights[i - 1] <= w:

                  dp[i][w] = max(
                      dp[i - 1][w],
                      dp[i - 1][w - weights[i - 1]] + values[i - 1]
                  )
              else:
                  dp[i][w] = dp[i - 1][w]

      return dp[n][capacity]

[13]: weights = [2, 3, 4, 5]
      values = [3, 4, 5, 6]
      capacity = 5

      print(knapsack_01(weights, values, capacity))

7
```

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 10 minutes ago

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted

JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

[16]: def merge_intervals(intervals):
      if not intervals:
          return []

      intervals.sort(key=lambda x: x[0])
      merged = [intervals[0]]

      for current in intervals[1:]:
          last = merged[-1]
          if current[0] <= last[1]: # Overlap
              last[1] = max(last[1], current[1]) # Merge
          else:
              merged.append(current) # No overlap, add new

      return merged

[17]: intervals = [[1, 3], [2, 6], [8, 10], [15, 18]]
      print(merge_intervals(intervals))

[[1, 6], [8, 10], [15, 18]]
```

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 13 minutes ago

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted

JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

[18]: def find_median_merged(nums1, nums2):
      merged = sorted(nums1 + nums2)
      n = len(merged)

      if n % 2 == 1:
          return merged[n // 2]
      else:
          return (merged[n // 2 - 1] + merged[n // 2]) / 2

[19]: print(find_median_merged([1, 3], [2]))
      print(find_median_merged([1, 2], [3, 4]))

2
2.5
```

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 15 minutes ago
File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted
JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

[21]: def maximal_rectangle(matrix):
    if not matrix or not matrix[0]:
        return 0

    n_cols = len(matrix[0])
    heights = [0] * n_cols
    max_area = 0

    for row in matrix:
        # Step 1: Update heights
        for i in range(n_cols):
            heights[i] = heights[i] + 1 if row[i] == '1' else 0

        max_area = max(max_area, largest_rectangle_area(heights))

    return max_area

def largest_rectangle_area(heights):
    stack = []
    max_area = 0
    heights.append(0)

    for i, h in enumerate(heights):
        while stack and h < heights[stack[-1]]:
            height = heights[stack.pop()]
            width = i if not stack else (i - stack[-1] - 1)
            max_area = max(max_area, height * width)
            stack.append(i)

    heights.pop()
    return max_area
```

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 15 minutes ago
File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted
JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

for i, h in enumerate(heights):
    while stack and h < heights[stack[-1]]:
        height = heights[stack.pop()]
        width = i if not stack else (i - stack[-1] - 1)
        max_area = max(max_area, height * width)
        stack.append(i)

    heights.pop()
    return max_area

matrix = [
    ["1", "0", "1", "0", "0"],
    ["1", "0", "1", "1", "1"],
    ["1", "1", "1", "1", "1"],
    ["1", "0", "0", "1", "0"]
]

print(maximal_rectangle(matrix))

6
```

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 16 minutes ago
File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help
JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel) Trusted

[22]: def max_subarray_sum(nums):
    if not nums:
        return 0

    current_sum = max_sum = nums[0]

    for num in nums[1:]:
        current_sum = max(num, current_sum + num)
        max_sum = max(max_sum, current_sum)

    return max_sum

print(max_subarray_sum([-2, 1, -3, 4, -1, 2, 1, -5, 4]))
6
```

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 18 minutes ago
File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help
JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel) Trusted

[23]: from collections import deque

def word_ladder_length(beginWord, endWord, wordlist):
    word_set = set(wordlist)
    if endWord not in word_set:
        return 0

    queue = deque([(beginWord, 1)])

    while queue:
        word, length = queue.popleft()
        if word == endWord:
            return length

        for i in range(1, len(word)):
            for c in 'abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz':
                next_word = word[:i] + c + word[i+1:]
                if next_word in word_set:
                    word_set.remove(next_word)
                    queue.append((next_word, length + 1))

    return 0

begin = "hit"
end = "cog"
dictionary = ["hot", "dot", "dog", "lot", "log", "cog"]

print(word_ladder_length(begin, end, dictionary))
5
```

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 47 minutes ago
File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help
JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel) Trusted

[42]: class Player:
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name
        self.hp = 100
        self.attack = 10
        self.defense = 5
        self.inventory = []

    def is_alive(self):
        return self.hp > 0

    def show_stats(self):
        print(f"\n{self.name}'s Stats + HP: {self.hp}, ATK: {self.attack}, DEF: {self.defense}")

class Enemy:
    def __init__(self, name, hp, attack):
        self.name = name
        self.hp = hp
        self.attack = attack

    def is_alive(self):
        return self.hp > 0

[43]: import random

def fight(player, enemy):
    print(f"\n✖ A wild {enemy.name} appears!")
```

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 47 minutes ago
File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help
JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

[43]: import random

def fight(player, enemy):
    print(f"\n⚔️ A wild {enemy.name} appears!")
    while player.is_alive() and enemy.is_alive():
        dmg_to_enemy = max(0, player.attack + random.randint(-2, 2))
        dmg_to_player = max(0, enemy.attack + random.randint(-2, 2) - player.defense)

        enemy.hp -= dmg_to_enemy
        player.hp -= dmg_to_player

        print(f"You hit {enemy.name} for {dmg_to_enemy}.")
        print(f"{enemy.name} hits you for {dmg_to_player}.")

    if player.is_alive():
        print(f"\n🏆 You defeated {enemy.name}!")
    else:
        print("\n💀 You were defeated!")

[46]: import random
def main():
    print("=== TEXT RPG ===")
    choice = input("Start new game (n)? ").lower()

    if choice == 'n':
        name = input("Enter your name: ")
        player = Player(name)
    else:
        print("Invalid option. Starting new game by default.")
        name = input("Enter your name: ")
        player = Player(name)
```

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 47 minutes ago
File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help
JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

while player.is_alive():
    player.show_stats()
    action = input("\n(m)ove or (q)uit: ").lower()

    if action == 'm':
        if random.random() < 0.5:
            enemy = Enemy("Goblin", 30, 8)
            fight(player, enemy)
        else:
            print("👉 You found nothing here.")
    elif action == 'q':
        print("🏁 Exiting game...")
        break
    else:
        print("Invalid input.")

# Run the game
main()

=== TEXT RPG ===
Start new game (n)? n
Enter your name: Hari

Hari's Stats + HP: 100, ATK: 10, DEF: 5

(m)ove or (q)uit: m

⚔️ A wild Goblin appears!
You hit Goblin for 12.
Goblin hits you for 2.
You hit Goblin for 12.
Goblin hits you for 5.
You hit Goblin for 12.
Goblin hits you for 1.
```

```
jupyter task 6 mainflow Last Checkpoint: 48 minutes ago
File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help
JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

Goblin hits you for 2.
You hit Goblin for 12.
Goblin hits you for 5.
You hit Goblin for 12.
Goblin hits you for 1.

🏆 You defeated Goblin!

Hari's Stats → HP: 92, ATK: 10, DEF: 5

(m)ove or (q)uit: m

⚔️ A wild Goblin appears!
You hit Goblin for 12.
Goblin hits you for 2.
You hit Goblin for 12.
Goblin hits you for 1.
You hit Goblin for 8.
Goblin hits you for 5.

🏆 You defeated Goblin!

Hari's Stats → HP: 84, ATK: 10, DEF: 5

(m)ove or (q)uit: q
🏁 Exiting game...

[22]: def max_subarray_sum(nums):
    if not nums:
```