

Problem 1 Description:

For problem 1 there are 5 parts for increasing the vruntime of a process

1. I have edited the `syscall_64.tbl` file present in the directory `linux-5.14.3/arch/x86/entry/syscalls` and added the name of the system call as `delay_vruntime` at the end i.e (line 448).
2. I have made a new variable of type `u64` inside the struct `sched_entity`, which stores the `delay_vruntime` to further add the vruntime.
3. Inside the file `core.c`, there is function which initializes the `sched_entity` struct with default values, here i have added a line to make the default value of the variable declared in part 2 (i.e. `delay_vruntime`) as 0;
4. I have defined the system call `delay_vruntime` inside the file `core.c` which have two parameters of type `pid_t(pid)` and `u64(delay in ms)`.

Further to get the `sched_entity` of current process, i have used variables of type `struct pid` and `struct task_struct`; `find_get_pid()` and `pid_task()` functions are used to get the `pid` and `task_struct` of the process with the given `pid` respectively.

Finally, when we have the `task_struct` there is a field of type `sched_entity` inside it which further contains the variable `delay_runtime` which is assigned as the delay passed by the user.

At every step in the code there is error handling and corresponding error codes are returned.

5. Finally, the last change is in the function `update_curr()` inside the file `fair.c` present in the directory `linux-5.14.3/kernel/sched/fair.c`. which function updates the vruntime after everytime a process is executed.

In this i have added a line where vruntime variable in the `sched_entity` of current process is updated by the `delay_vruntime` value (Since vruntime is stored in nanoseconds delay is multiplied by 10^6)

Test Code:

There are three files for testing:

1. e1.c: Contains a for loop for the sum of first 500000000 numbers and then prints the execution time using clock() function in time.c.
2. e2.c: Contains a for loop for the sum of first 500000000 numbers and then prints the execution time using clock() function in time.c, but there is a system call delay_vruntime by some integer.
3. test.c: forks a child process and one process runs e1.c and the second runs e2.c using exec family system calls.

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