```
-- 1. STAR SCHEMA DIMENSION TABLES
-- Time Dimension
CREATE TABLE dim time (
 time_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
 day INT,
 month INT,
 quarter INT,
 year INT
);
-- Product Dimension
CREATE TABLE dim_product (
 product id INT PRIMARY KEY,
 product_name VARCHAR2(100),
 product_category_id INT,
 product_category_name VARCHAR2(100)
);
-- Branch Dimension
CREATE TABLE dim_branch (
 branch_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
 branch_name VARCHAR2(100),
 manager_id INT,
 manager_name VARCHAR2(100)
);
-- Location Dimension
CREATE TABLE dim_location (
 location_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
 city VARCHAR2(50),
 state VARCHAR2(50),
 country VARCHAR2(50)
);
-- 2. FACT TABLE
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CREATE TABLE fact sales (
  fact id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  time id INT,
  product id INT,
  branch id INT,
  location id INT,
  dollars sold NUMBER(10, 2),
  units sold INT,
  FOREIGN KEY (time id) REFERENCES dim time(time id),
  FOREIGN KEY (product id) REFERENCES dim product (product id),
  FOREIGN KEY (branch id) REFERENCES dim branch(branch id),
  FOREIGN KEY (location id) REFERENCES dim location(location id)
);
-- 3. INSERT DATA INTO STAR SCHEMA
-- Time
INSERT INTO dim time VALUES (1, 1, 1, 1, 2023);
INSERT INTO dim time VALUES (2, 15, 2, 1, 2023);
INSERT INTO dim time VALUES (3, 10, 4, 2, 2023);
INSERT INTO dim time VALUES (4, 20, 6, 2, 2023);
INSERT INTO dim_time VALUES (5, 5, 9, 3, 2023);
-- Product
INSERT INTO dim product VALUES (101, 'Smartphone', 1, 'Electronics');
INSERT INTO dim product VALUES (102, 'Laptop', 1, 'Electronics');
INSERT INTO dim product VALUES (103, 'Fridge', 2, 'Appliances');
INSERT INTO dim product VALUES (104, 'Microwave', 2, 'Appliances');
INSERT INTO dim_product VALUES (105, 'TV', 1, 'Electronics');
-- Branch
INSERT INTO dim_branch VALUES (201, 'Mumbai Branch', 301, 'Anil Kumar');
INSERT INTO dim branch VALUES (202, 'Pune Branch', 302, 'Rita Mehta');
INSERT INTO dim branch VALUES (203, 'Delhi Branch', 303, 'Sunil Joshi');
INSERT INTO dim branch VALUES (204, 'Bangalore Branch', 304, 'Neha Shah');
INSERT INTO dim_branch VALUES (205, 'Hyderabad Branch', 305, 'Amit Singh');
-- Location
```

```
INSERT INTO dim location VALUES (301, 'Mumbai', 'Maharashtra', 'India');
INSERT INTO dim location VALUES (302, 'Pune', 'Maharashtra', 'India');
INSERT INTO dim location VALUES (303, 'Delhi', 'Delhi', 'India');
INSERT INTO dim location VALUES (304, 'Bangalore', 'Karnataka', 'India');
INSERT INTO dim location VALUES (305, 'Hyderabad', 'Telangana', 'India');
-- Fact Table
INSERT INTO fact_sales VALUES (1, 1, 101, 201, 301, 10000.50, 5);
INSERT INTO fact sales VALUES (2, 2, 102, 202, 302, 25000.00, 3);
INSERT INTO fact sales VALUES (3, 3, 103, 203, 303, 18000.75, 2);
INSERT INTO fact sales VALUES (4, 4, 104, 204, 304, 9500.00, 4);
INSERT INTO fact sales VALUES (5, 5, 105, 205, 305, 30000.00, 6);
-- 4. SNOWFLAKE DIMENSION TABLES
-- Product Category
CREATE TABLE dim product category snowflake (
 product category id INT PRIMARY KEY,
 product category name VARCHAR2(100)
);
-- Manager
CREATE TABLE dim manager snowflake (
 manager id INT PRIMARY KEY,
 manager_name VARCHAR2(100)
);
-- State
CREATE TABLE dim_state_snowflake (
 state VARCHAR2(50) PRIMARY KEY,
 country VARCHAR2(50)
);
-- 5. ALTER FACT TABLE FOR SNOWFLAKE REFERENCES
ALTER TABLE fact sales ADD (product category id INT, manager id INT, state
VARCHAR2(50));
```

```
ALTER TABLE fact sales ADD CONSTRAINT fk product category FOREIGN KEY
(product category id)
REFERENCES dim product category snowflake(product category id);
ALTER TABLE fact sales ADD CONSTRAINT fk manager FOREIGN KEY
(manager id)
REFERENCES dim manager snowflake(manager id);
ALTER TABLE fact sales ADD CONSTRAINT fk state FOREIGN KEY (state)
REFERENCES dim state snowflake(state);
-- 6. INSERT DATA INTO SNOWFLAKE TABLES
INSERT INTO dim_product_category_snowflake VALUES (1, 'Electronics');
INSERT INTO dim_product_category_snowflake VALUES (2, 'Appliances');
INSERT INTO dim manager snowflake VALUES (301, 'Anil Kumar');
INSERT INTO dim manager snowflake VALUES (302, 'Rita Mehta');
INSERT INTO dim manager snowflake VALUES (303, 'Sunil Joshi');
INSERT INTO dim manager snowflake VALUES (304, 'Neha Shah');
INSERT INTO dim manager_snowflake VALUES (305, 'Amit Singh');
INSERT INTO dim state snowflake VALUES ('Maharashtra', 'India');
INSERT INTO dim state snowflake VALUES ('Delhi', 'India');
INSERT INTO dim state snowflake VALUES ('Karnataka', 'India');
INSERT INTO dim state snowflake VALUES ('Telangana', 'India');
-- 7. OLAP OPERATIONS
-- === SLICE ===
BEGIN
 DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('SLICE 1: Sales data for product id = 101');
END;
SELECT * FROM fact sales WHERE product id = 101;
```

```
BEGIN
  DBMS_OUTPUT_PUT_LINE('SLICE 2: Sales data for branch id = 202');
END;
SELECT * FROM fact sales WHERE branch id = 202;
-- === DICE ===
BEGIN
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('DICE 1: Sales > 15000 and units_sold >= 3');
END;
SELECT * FROM fact sales
WHERE dollars sold > 15000 AND units sold >= 3;
BEGIN
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('DICE 2: Sales in Maharashtra with Electronics
category');
END;
SELECT f.* FROM fact sales f
JOIN dim_product_category_snowflake pc ON f.product_category_id =
pc.product category id
WHERE f.state = 'Maharashtra' AND pc.product category_name = 'Electronics';
-- === DRILL-DOWN ===
BEGIN
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('DRILL-DOWN 1: Sales by month and product');
END;
SELECT t.month, p.product_name, SUM(f.dollars_sold) AS total_sales
FROM fact sales f
JOIN dim time t ON f.time id = t.time id
JOIN dim product p ON f.product id = p.product id
GROUP BY t.month, p.product name
ORDER BY t.month;
BEGIN
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('DRILL-DOWN 2: Units sold by branch and city');
END;
```

```
/
SELECT b.branch name, l.city, SUM(f.units sold) AS total units
FROM fact sales f
JOIN dim branch b ON f.branch id = b.branch id
JOIN dim location I ON f.location id = I.location id
GROUP BY b.branch name, l.city;
-- === ROLL-UP ===
BEGIN
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('ROLL-UP 1: Total sales by year');
END;
SELECT t.year, SUM(f.dollars_sold) AS total_sales
FROM fact sales f
JOIN dim time t ON f.time id = t.time id
GROUP BY t.year;
BEGIN
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('ROLL-UP 2: Total units sold by country');
END;
SELECT I.country, SUM(f.units_sold) AS total_units
FROM fact sales f
JOIN dim location I ON f.location_id = I.location_id
GROUP BY I.country;
-- === PIVOT ===
BEGIN
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('PIVOT 1: Units sold by product');
END;
/
SELECT * FROM (
  SELECT p.product name, f.units sold
  FROM fact sales f
  JOIN dim product p ON f.product id = p.product id
)
PIVOT (
  SUM(units_sold) FOR product_name IN ('Smartphone' AS Smartphone,
'Laptop' AS Laptop, 'TV' AS TV)
);
```

```
BEGIN
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('PIVOT 2: Dollars sold by quarter');
END;
/
SELECT * FROM (
    SELECT t.quarter, f.dollars_sold
    FROM fact_sales f
    JOIN dim_time t ON f.time_id = t.time_id
)
PIVOT (
    SUM(dollars_sold) FOR quarter IN (1 AS Q1, 2 AS Q2, 3 AS Q3)
);
```