

# Commodity Machine Learning

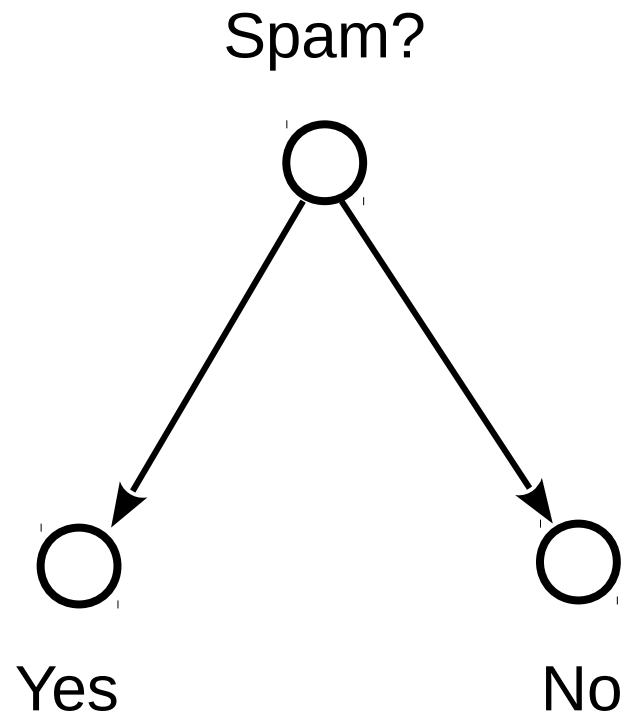
Past, present and future

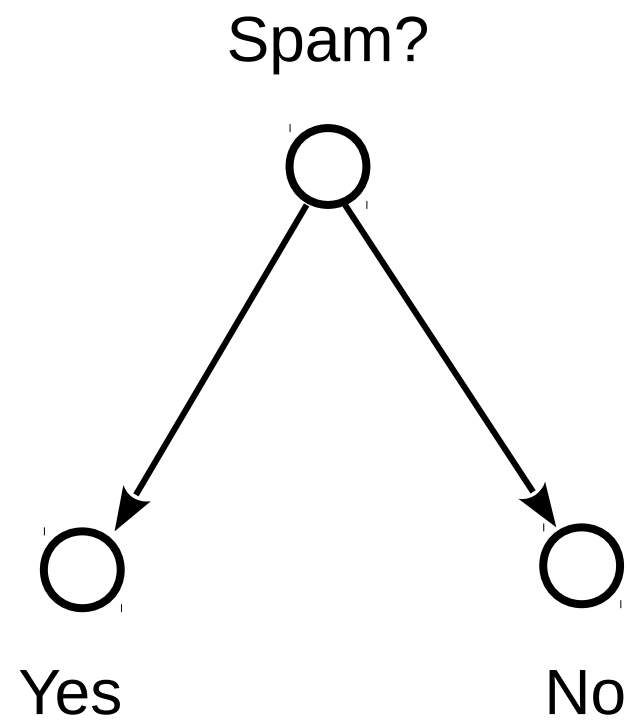
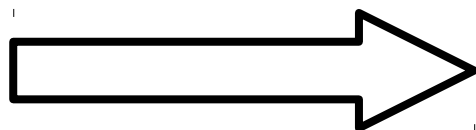
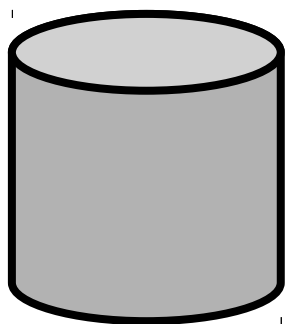
Andreas Mueller



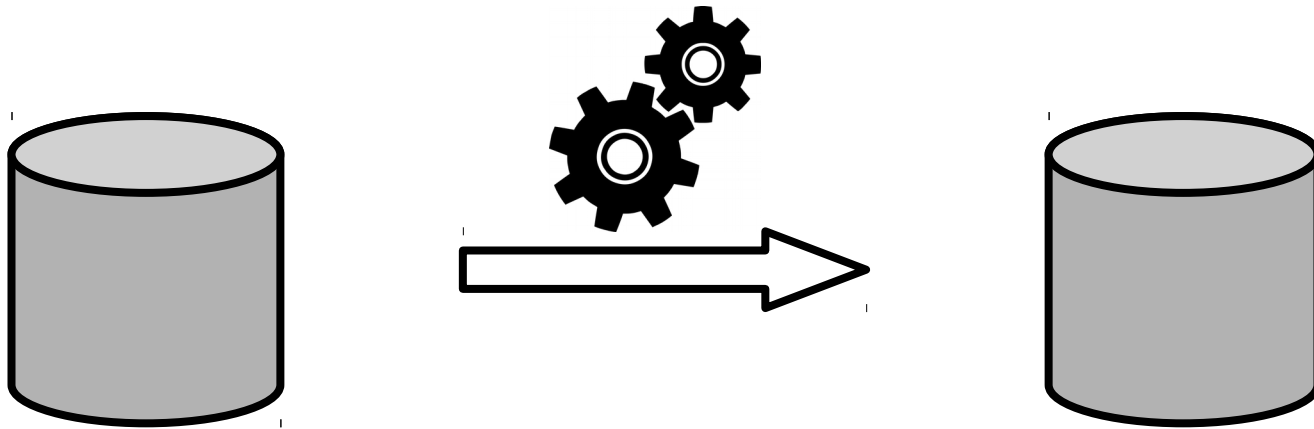
What is machine learning?

# Automatic Decision Making

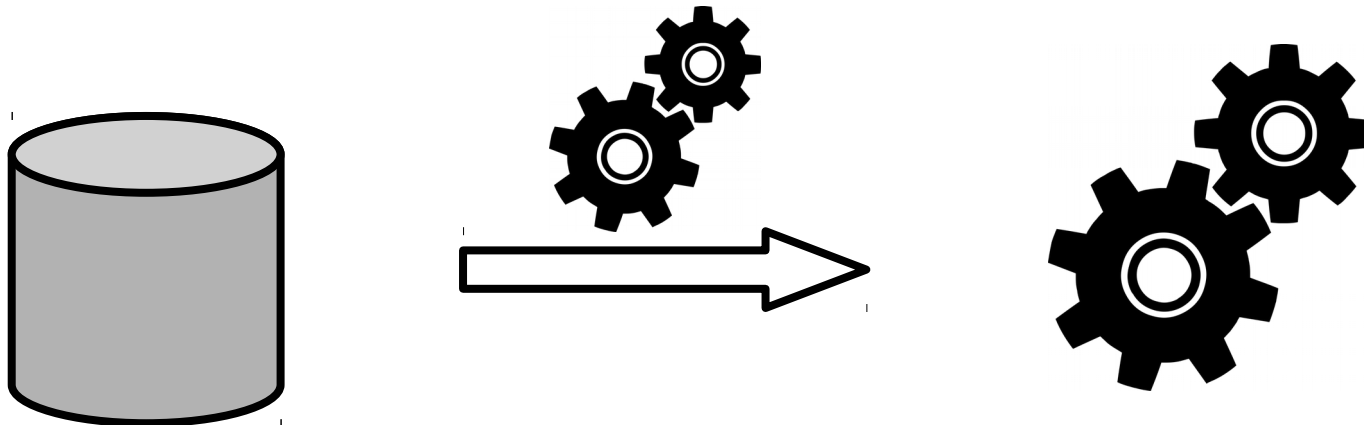




## Programming



## Machine Learning



Machine learning is **EVERYWHERE**

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1👤 Andreas Mueller

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ATWA

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⏮

⏪

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⏭

2:24

2:56

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deadmau5 listened to

Pokémon®

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deadmau5 listened to

Beyond Good & Evil

Video Games Live

deadmau5 listened to

The Secret of Monkey Island®

Video Games Live

deadmau5 created the playlist

while(1<2)

deadmau5 updated while(1<2)

Avaritia

deadmau5

Florian Stemmer listened to

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PURE HEROINE

Royals

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**Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning series)** Hardcover

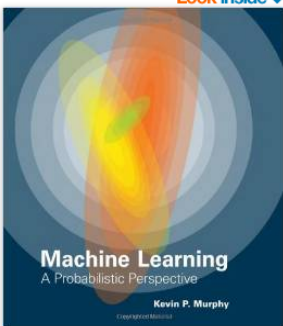
by Kevin P. Murphy (Author)

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Look inside



Today's Web-enabled deluge of electronic data calls for automated methods of data analysis. Machine learning provides these, developing methods that can automatically detect patterns in data and then use the uncovered patterns to predict future data. This textbook offers a comprehensive and self-contained introduction to the field of machine learning, based on a unified, probabilistic approach. The coverage combines breadth and depth, offering necessary background material on such topics as probability, optimization, and linear algebra as well as discussion of recent developments in the field, including conditional random fields, L1 regularization, and deep learning. The book is written in an informal, accessible style, complete with pseudo-code for the most important algorithms. All topics are copiously illustrated with color images and worked examples drawn from such application domains as

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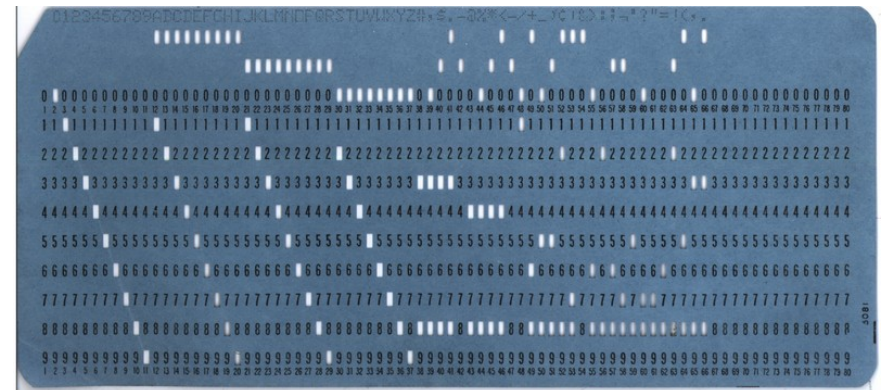
...

Commodity machine learning

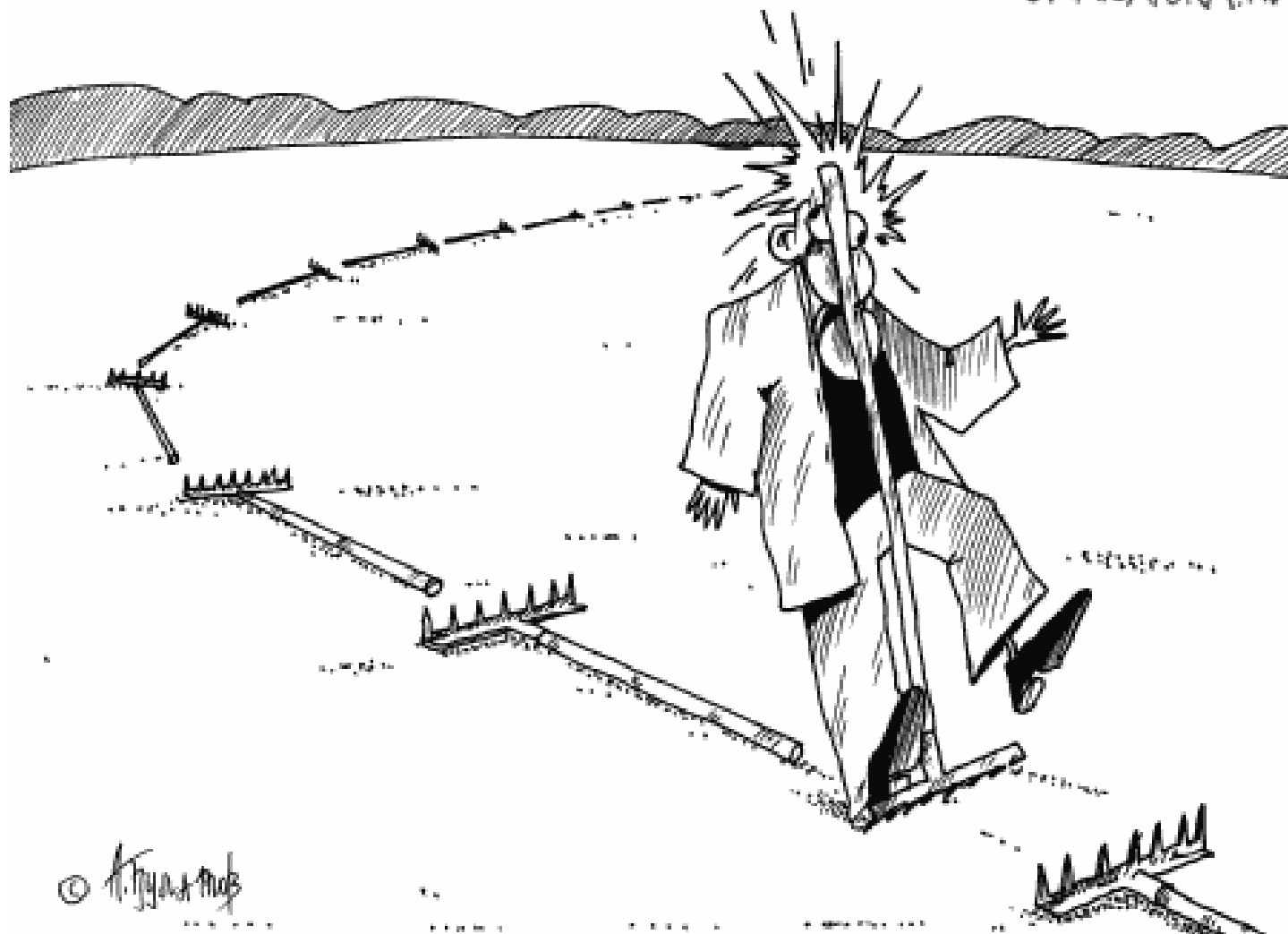
past

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plures Bibliopolas. Anno MDCLXXXVII.

+



CARICATURA.RU



dawn of open source tools...

The age of shell



Documentation? Testing?

Scikit-learn: User centric machine learning

```
.fit(X, y)  
.predict(X)  
.transform(X)
```

present

Choose your ecosystem.

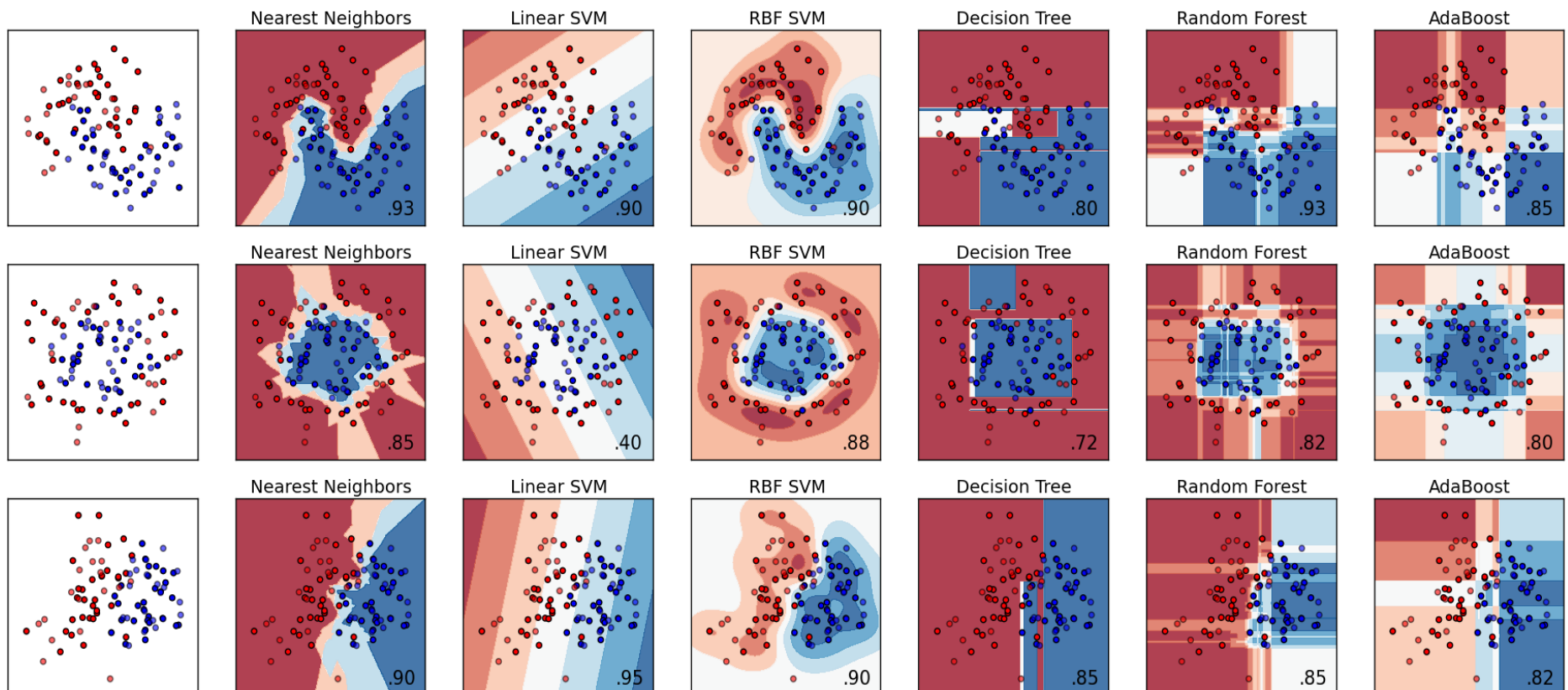
Open! Documented! Tested!

Usability is key!

# ML Frameworks

PyMC, Edward, Stan  
theano, tensorflow, keras





```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV  
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
```

`github.com/scikit-learn-contrib/scikit-learn-contrib`

(near) Future



for the release candidate:

```
pip install scikit-learn==0.18rc2
```

`sklearn.cross_validation`

`sklearn.grid_search`

`sklearn.learning_curve`



`sklearn.model_selection`

```
results = pd.DataFrame(grid_search.results_)
```

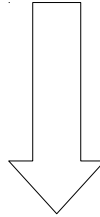
	mean_test_score	param_C	param_gamma	params	...	split2_test_score	split3_test_score	split4_test_score	std_test_score
0	0.37	0.001	0.001	{'C': 0.001, 'gamma': 0.001}	...	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.01
1	0.37	0.001	0.01	{'C': 0.001, 'gamma': 0.01}	...	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.01
2	0.37	0.001	0.1	{'C': 0.001, 'gamma': 0.1}	...	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.01
3	0.37	0.001	1	{'C': 0.001, 'gamma': 1}	...	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.01
4	0.37	0.001	10	{'C': 0.001, 'gamma': 10}	...	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.01

labels → groups

n\_folds → n\_splits

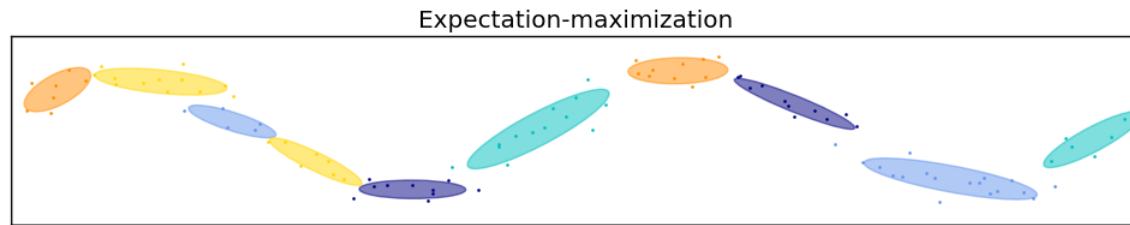


```
from sklearn.cross_validation import KFold
cv = KFold(n_samples, n_folds)
for train, test in cv:
    ...
```

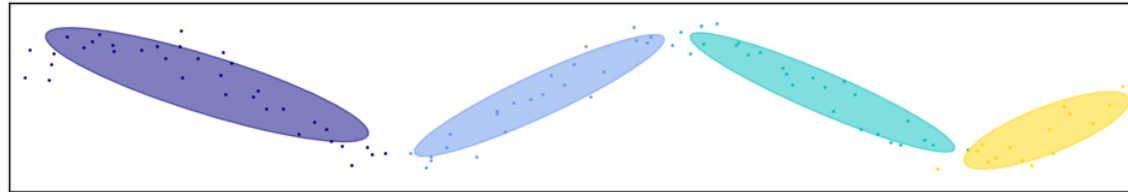


```
from sklearn.model_selection import KFold
cv = KFold(n_folds)
for train, test in cv.split(X, y):
    ...
```

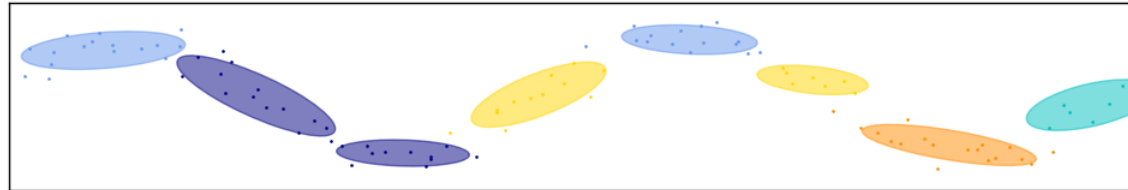
```
from sklearn.mixture import GaussianMixture
from sklearn.mixture import BayesianGaussianMixture
```



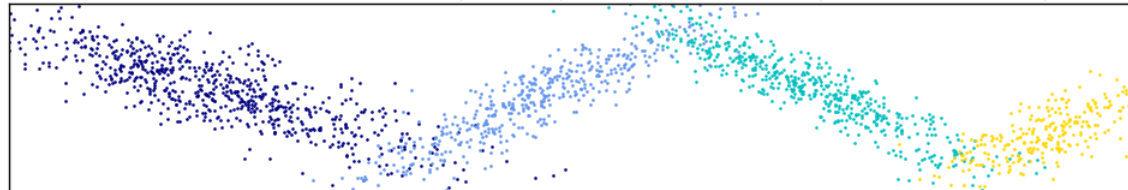
Bayesian Gaussian mixture models with a Dirichlet process prior for  $\gamma_0 = 0.01$ .



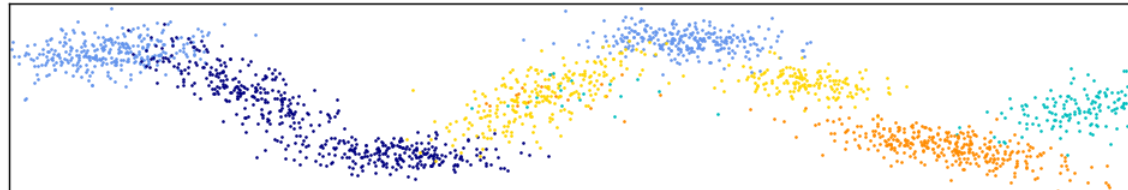
Bayesian Gaussian mixture models with a Dirichlet process prior for  $\gamma_0 = 100$



Gaussian mixture with a Dirichlet process prior for  $\gamma_0 = 0.01$  sampled with 2000 samples.

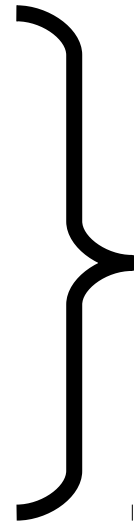


Gaussian mixture with a Dirichlet process prior for  $\gamma_0 = 100$  sampled with 2000 samples.



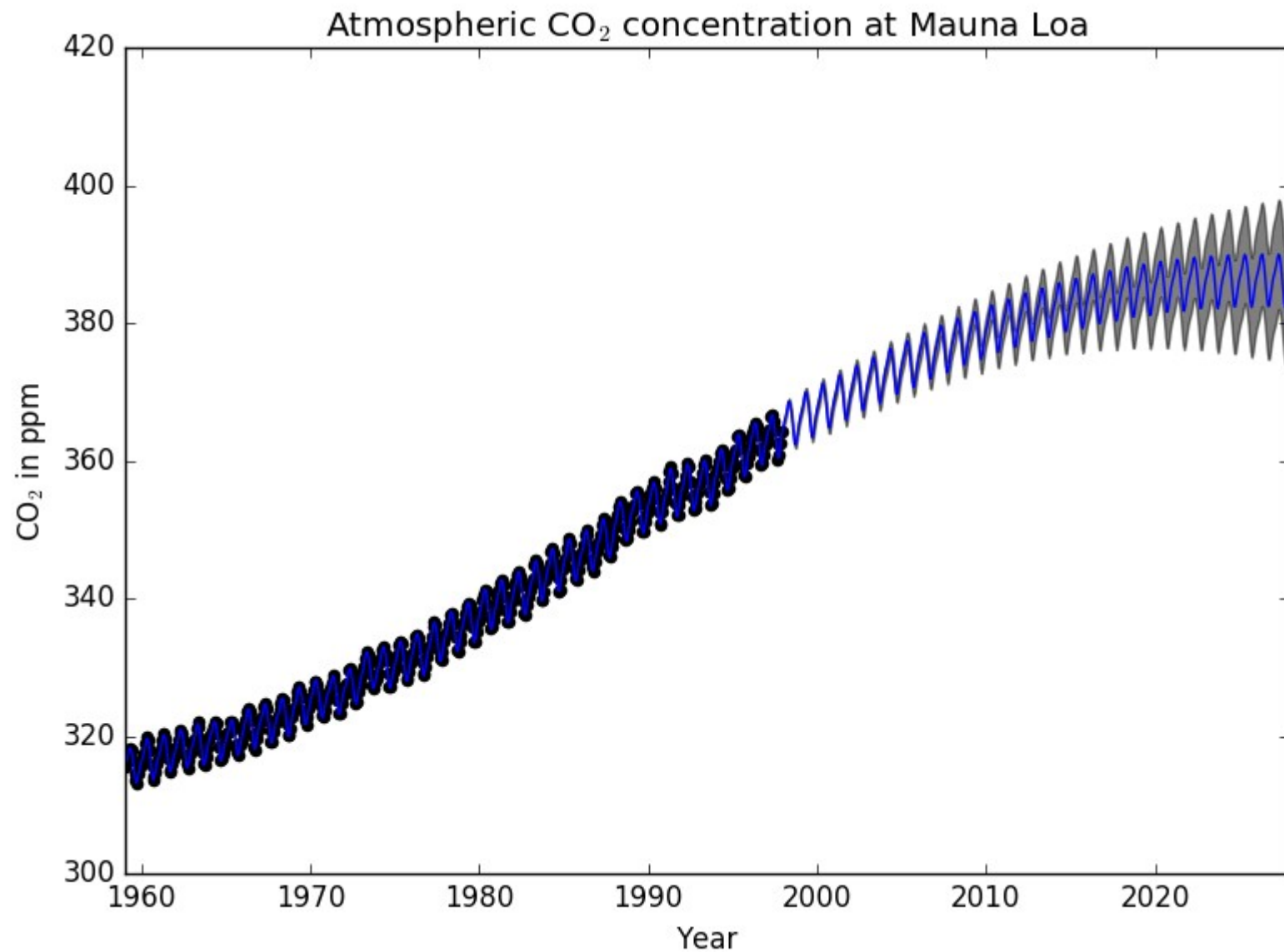
PCA ()

RandomizedPCA ()



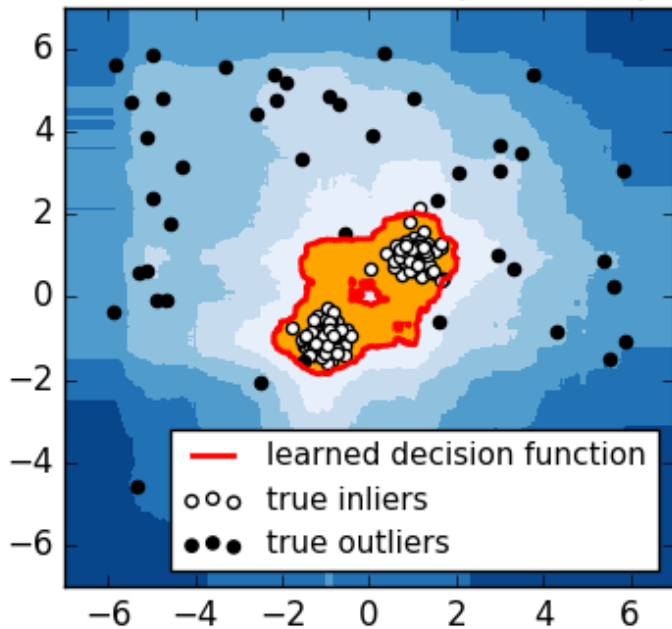
PCA ()

# Gaussian Process Rewrite

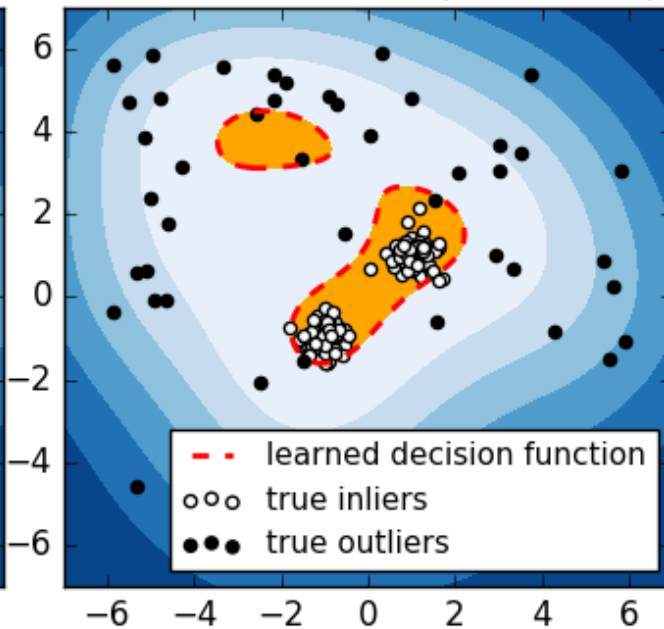


# Isolation Forests

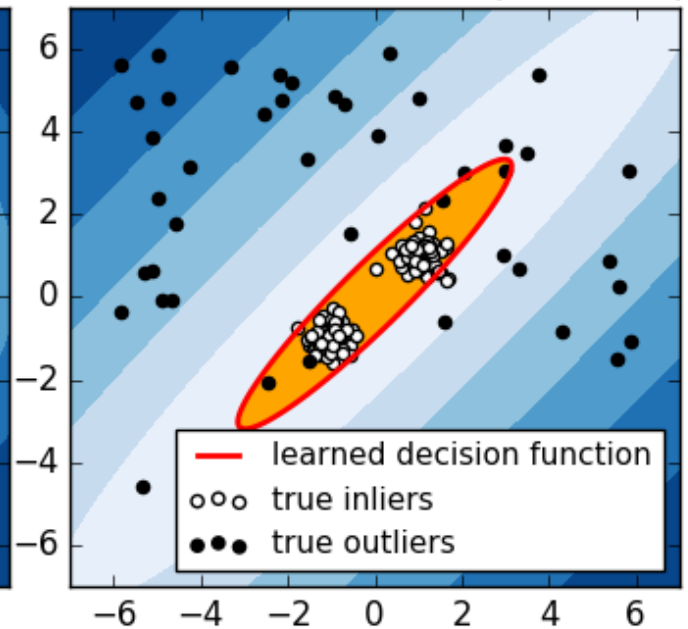
1. Isolation Forest (errors: 2)



2. One-Class SVM (errors: 10)



3. Robust covariance (errors: 8)



Play

```
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
```

Work

```
import keras
```

```
pipe = Pipeline([('preprocessing', StandardScaler()),  
                 ('classifier', SVC())])  
  
param_grid = {'preprocessing': [StandardScaler(), None]}  
  
grid = GridSearchCV(pipe, param_grid)
```

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# Introduction to Machine Learning with Python

A GUIDE FOR DATA SCIENTISTS

Andreas C. Müller & Sarah Guido



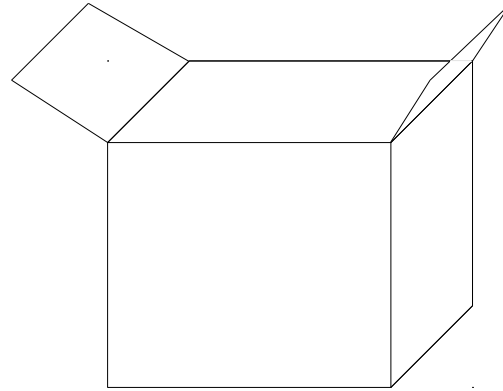
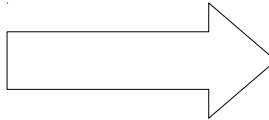
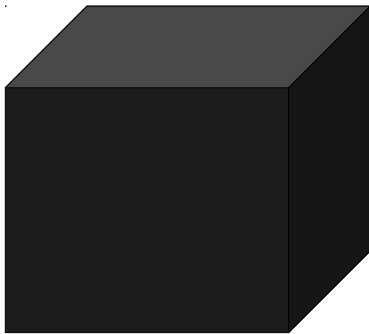
(further) Future

Feature / Column names

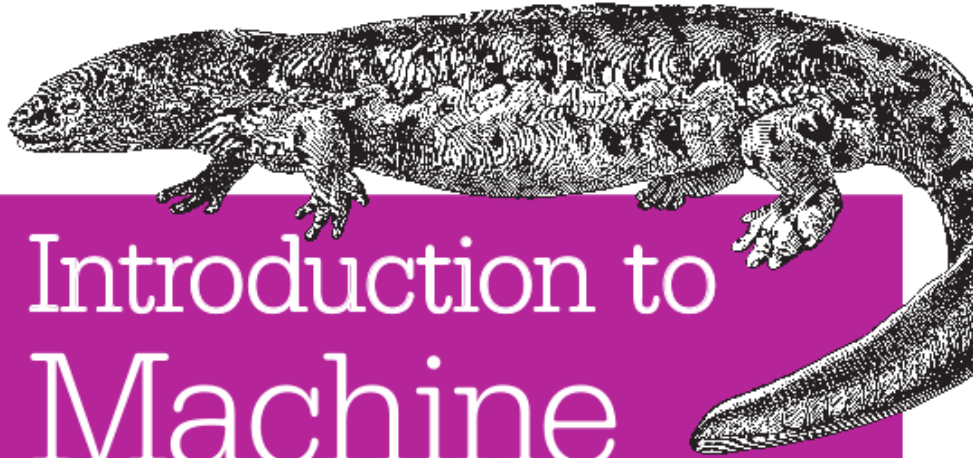
```
from __future__ import sklearn.plotting
```

```
from __future__ import AutoClassifier
```

# More Transparency



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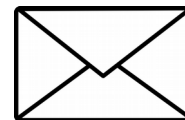
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