

# Javascript Cheat sheet

## 1. Variable & Data type

- ↳ var, let, const are used for function-scoped<sup>(var)</sup> and block-scoped variables (let & const). Const for variable that won't be reassigned.

### Data Types

- ↳ Primitive type → number, string, boolean, null.
- ↳ Non-Primitive types → object (array, function & more).

## 2. Operators

- Assignment → =, +=, -=, \*=, /=, % =
- Arithmetic → +, -, \*, /, %
- comparison → ==, ===, !=, <, >, <=
- logical → &&, ||, !

## 3. Control structure

- ↳ conditional statement → if, else, else if, switch

loops → for, while, do while, for in

#### 4. Function

↳ Declaration, Expression, arrow function, parameters

#### 5. Scope & closure

↳ Scope → Variables are limited to the block, function or global

↳ Closure → it refers to variables from an enclosing scope, even after the outer function has returned.

#### 6. Object & array

↳ objects → defined with {}

arrays → like an object methods include push(), pop(), map(), reduce()

#### 7. Error handling

↳ Use of try catch & throw to check errors.

eg →

```
function divide (a, b) {  
  try {  
    if (b === 0)  
    {  
      throw new Error(' / by 0 ');  
    }  
    return a/b;  
  }  
  catch (error) {  
    return error.message;  
  }  
}
```

## 8. Other Essential concept

- Template literals (```) for multi-line string or to include expression
- spread operator (... ) used to expand element of an iterable into a list.