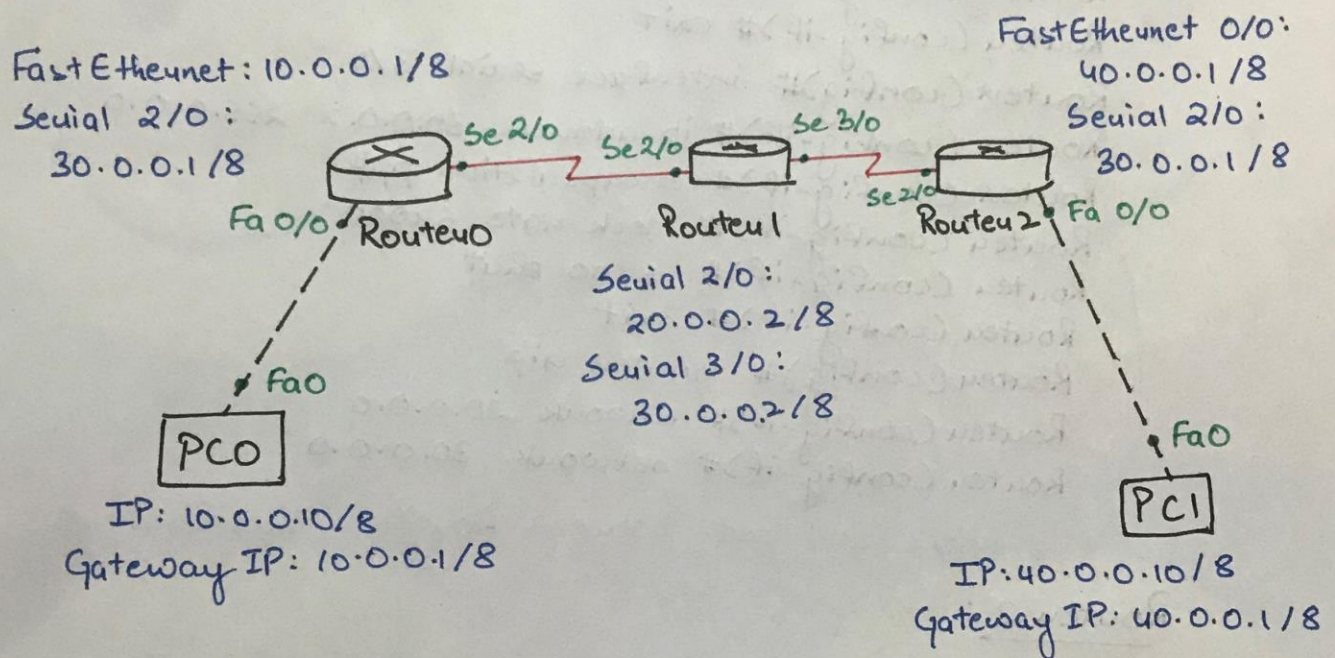


PPP → Point to Point Protocol.

↳ Datalink layer protocol.

rip → routing information protocol

Version - 1



Router0:

```
Router (config)# interface serial 2/0
Router (config-if)# ip address 20.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router (config-if)# encapsulation ppp
Router (config-if)# clock rate 64000
Router (config-if)# no shut
Router (config-if)# exit
Router (config)# router router rip
Router (config-if)# network 10.0.0.0
Router (config-if)# network 20.0.0.0
```

→ clock rate needs to be set only one of the two routers.

*N. Agarwal*



Router 1:

→ No clock rate required as Router 0 already had clock rate set.

```
Router (config)# interface serial 2/0
Router (config-if)# ip address 20.0.0.2 255.0.0.0
Router (config-if)# encapsulation ppp
Router (config-if)# no shut.
Router (config-if)# exit
Router (config)# interface serial 3/0
Router (config-if)# ip address 30.0.0.2 255.0.0.0
Router (config-if)# encapsulation ppp
Router (config-if)# clock rate 64000
Router (config-if)# no shut
Router (config-if)# exit
Router (config)# router rip
Router (config-router)# network 20.0.0.0
Router (config-router)# network 30.0.0.0
```

→ clock rate set between Router 1 and Router 2.

Router 2:

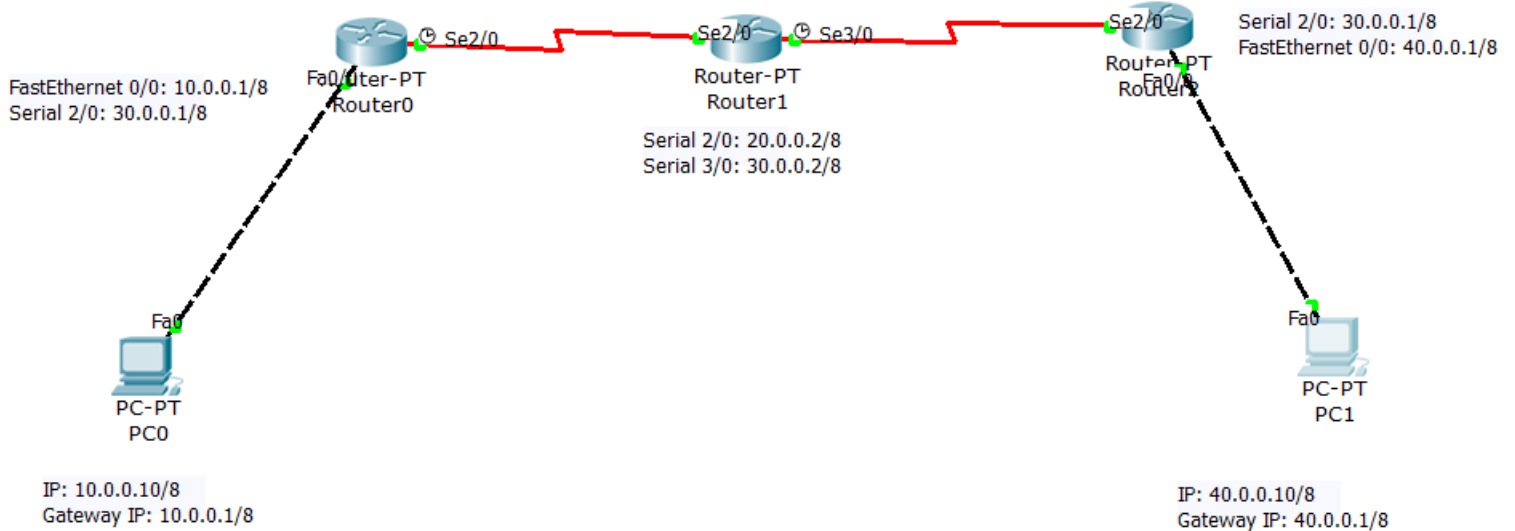
```
Router (config)# interface serial 2/0
Router (config-if)# ip address 30.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router (config-if)# encapsulation ppp
Router (config-if)# no shut
Router (config-if)# exit
Router (config)# router rip
Router (config-router)# network 30.0.0.0
Router (config-router)# network 40.0.0.0
```

→ No clock set needed.

Classless Interdomain routing  
requires version 2 of rip.

ppp -> Point to Point Protocol  
data link layer protocol  
RIP: routing information protocol

classless interdomain routing requires version 2 of rip



## Router 0

```
Router(config)#config t
Router(config)#interface serial 2/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 20.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#encapsulation ppp
Router(config-if)#clock rate 64000
Router(config-if)#no shut
```

```
Router>enable
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0
Router(config-router)#network 20.0.0.0
```

```
Router#show ip route
```

```
C 10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
20.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0
C 20.0.0.2/32 is directly connected, Serial2/0
R 30.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 20.0.0.2, 00:00:18, Serial2/0
R 40.0.0.0/8 [120/2] via 20.0.0.2, 00:00:18, Serial2/0
```

## Router 1

```
Router>enable
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface serial 2/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 20.0.0.2 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#encapsulation ppp
Router(config-if)#no shutdown
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface serial 3/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 30.0.0.2 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#encapsulation ppp
Router(config-if)#clock rate 64000
Router(config-if)#no shut

Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#network 20.0.0.0
Router(config-router)#network 30.0.0.0
Router(config-router)#exit

Router#show ip route
```

```
R 10.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 20.0.0.1, 00:00:13, Serial2/0
20.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0
C 20.0.0.1/32 is directly connected, Serial2/0
30.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2
```

## Router 2

```
Router>enable
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface serial 2/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 30.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#encapsulation ppp
Router(config-if)#no shut
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface fastEthernet 0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 40.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shut

Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#network 30.0.0.0
Router(config-router)#network 40.0.0.0
Router(config-router)#exit
```

```
Router#show ip route
```

```
R 10.0.0.0/8 [120/2] via 30.0.0.2, 00:00:21, Serial2/0
```

R 20.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 30.0.0.2, 00:00:21, Serial2/0  
30.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks  
C 30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0  
C 30.0.0.2/32 is directly connected, Serial2/0  
C 40.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

