

# Decimal & Binary Number System

## 1) Binary Number System:

Computer understand the language of 0's and 1's that is binary language. The base of binary number is 2 that is only 0 and 1 are used to represent any number in the binary number system.

Ex: 10011

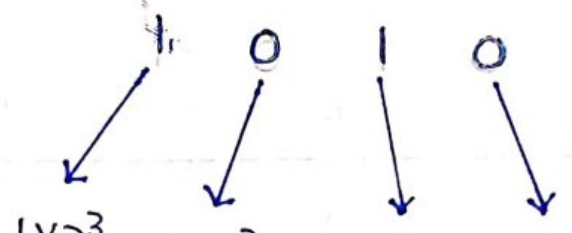
## 2) Decimal Number System:

Decimal number system is a number system that we use in our day-to-day life. The decimal number system has its base as 10 that is any number in the decimal number system is represented using the digits 0-9.

Ex: 678

## 3) Binary to Decimal Conversion:

$$(1010)_2 \longrightarrow ( )_{10}$$


$$1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0 \Rightarrow 8 + 0 + 2 + 0 = 10$$

Decimal Number = 10

#### 4) Decimal to Binary Conversion:

$$(25)_{10} \longrightarrow ( \quad )_2$$

2	25	
2	12	1
2	6	0
2	3	0
2	1	1
	0	1

Binary Number = 11001.

#### 5) Decimal to Binary Conversion Code:

```
int DecimalToBinary(int n){
    int i=0, ans = 0;
    while(n!=0){
        int lastDigit = n%2;
        ans = ans + lastDigit * pow(10,i);
        n = n/2;
        i++;
    }
    return ans;
}
```

## 6) Decimal to Binary Conversion Code:

```
int BinaryToDecimal(int n){  
    int i=0, ans = 0;  
    while(n!=0){  
        int lastDigit = n%10;  
        ans = ans + lastDigit * pow(2,i);  
        n = n/10;  
        i++;  
    }  
    return ans;  
}
```