

Innovative Assignment

Name: Namit Patel, Kush Patel

Roll No.: 21BCE209, 21BCE205

Batch: C2

Subject: Operating System (2CS403)

//code

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int count_processes(const char *filename)
```

```
{
```

```
    FILE *file = fopen(filename, "r");
```

```
    int count = 1;
```

```
    char c;
```

```
    if (file)
```

```
    {
```

```
        while ((c = getc(file)) != EOF)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if (c == '\n')
```

```
            {
```

```
                count++;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        fclose(file);
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```

    {
        printf("File not found!\n");
    }

    return count;
}

void FCFS()
{
    int n;
    int time = 0;
    char time_unit[7];

    float avg_waiting = 0, avg_tat = 0;
    FILE *fp;
    fp = fopen("input.txt", "r");
    if (fp == NULL)
    {
        printf("Error opening file!!!");
    }
    else
    {
        n = count_processes("input.txt") - 1;
        fscanf(fp, "%s", &time_unit);
        int process[n];
        int waiting[n], turnaround[n], arrival[n],
burst[n];

        for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
        {
            fscanf(fp, "%d %d", &arrival[a],
&burst[a]);
        }
        fclose(fp);
        waiting[0] = 0;

```

```

turnaround[0] = burst[0];
fp = fopen("output.txt", "w");
for (int a = 1; a < n; a++)
{
    int sum = 0;
    for (int b = 0; b < a; b++)
        sum += burst[b];
    waiting[a] = sum - arrival[a];
    if (waiting[a] < 0)
        waiting[a] = 0;
    turnaround[a] = waiting[a] + burst[a];
}

for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
{
    avg_waiting += waiting[a];
    avg_tat += turnaround[a];
}
avg_waiting /= n;
avg_tat /= n;
fprintf(fp, "Average Waiting Time is: %0.2f
%s", avg_waiting, time_unit);
fprintf(fp, "\nAverage Turnaround Time: %0.2f
%s", avg_tat, time_unit);
fprintf(fp, "\nGantt Chart:\n");
fprintf(fp, "|");
for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
{
    for (int b = 0; b < burst[a]; b++)
    {
        fprintf(fp, "P%d|", a + 1);
        time++;
    }
}
fclose(fp);

```

```

    }
    printf("\n");
}

void SJF()
{
    int n, smallest, time = 0, completed = 0;
    char time_unit[7];
    float avg_waiting = 0, avg_tat = 0;
    FILE *fp;
    fp = fopen("input.txt", "r");
    if (fp == NULL)
    {
        printf("Error opening file!!!");
    }
    else
    {
        n = count_processes("input.txt") - 1;
        fscanf(fp, "%s", &time_unit);
        int burst[n], waiting[n], turnaround[n],
arrival[n], remaining[n];

        for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
        {
            fscanf(fp, "%d %d", &arrival[a],
&burst[a]);
            remaining[a] = burst[a];
        }
        fclose(fp);
        fp = fopen("output.txt", "w");
        fprintf(fp, "Gantt Chart:\n");
        while (completed != n)
        {
            smallest = -1;
            for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)

```

```

        {
            if (remaining[a] > 0 && (smallest ==
-1 || remaining[a] < remaining[smallest]) &&
arrival[a] <= time)
            {
                smallest = a;
            }
        }
        if (smallest == -1)
        {
            fprintf(fp, "| idle ");
            time++;
        }
        else
        {
            fprintf(fp, "| P%d ", smallest + 1);
            remaining[smallest]--;
            time++;
            if (remaining[smallest] == 0)
            {
                completed++;
                waiting[smallest] = time -
arrival[smallest] - burst[smallest];
                if (waiting[smallest] < 0)
                    waiting[smallest] = 0;
                turnaround[smallest] =
waiting[smallest] + burst[smallest];
            }
        }
    }
    fprintf(fp, "|\n");
    for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
    {
        avg_waiting += waiting[a];
        avg_tat += turnaround[a];
    }
}

```

```

    }
    fprintf(fp, "Average Waiting Time: %.2f %s\n",
avg_waiting / n, time_unit);
    fprintf(fp, "Average Turnaround Time: %.2f
%s\n", avg_tat / n, time_unit);
    fclose(fp);
}
printf("\n");
}

```

```

void RRS()

```

```

{
    int n;
    float avg_waiting = 0, avg_tat = 0;
    char time_unit[7];
    FILE *fp;

    fp = fopen("input.txt", "r");
    if (fp == NULL)
    {
        printf("Error opening file!!!");
    }
    else
    {
        n = count_processes("input.txt") - 1;
        fscanf(fp, "%s", &time_unit);
        printf("Number of processes: %d\n", n);
        int burst[n], waiting[n], turnaround[n],
arrival[n], time_quantum, remaining[n], time = 0,
completed = 0, flag;
        for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
        {
            fscanf(fp, "%d %d", &arrival[a],
&burst[a]);

```

```

        printf("Process %d Arrival Time: %d Burst
Time: %d\n", a + 1, arrival[a], burst[a]);
        remaining[a] = burst[a];
    }
    fclose(fp);
    fp = fopen("output.txt", "w");
    printf("Enter time quantum: ");
    scanf("%d", &time_quantum);
    fprintf(fp, "Gantt Chart:\n");
    while (completed != n)
    {
        flag = 0;
        for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
        {
            if (remaining[a] > 0 && arrival[a] <=
time)
            {
                if (remaining[a] <= time_quantum)
                {
                    fprintf(fp, "| P%d ", a + 1);
                    time += remaining[a];
                    remaining[a] = 0;
                    completed++;
                    waiting[a] = time - arrival[a]
- burst[a];

                    if (waiting[a] < 0)
                        waiting[a] = 0;
                    turnaround[a] = waiting[a] +
burst[a];

                }
            }
            else
            {
                fprintf(fp, "| P%d ", a + 1);
                remaining[a] -= time_quantum;
                time += time_quantum;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
        flag = 1;
    }
}
if (flag == 0)
{
    fprintf(fp, "| idle ");
    time++;
}
}
fprintf(fp, "|\n");
for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
{
    avg_waiting += waiting[a];
    avg_tat += turnaround[a];
}
fprintf(fp, "Average Waiting Time: %.2f %s\n",
avg_waiting / n, time_unit);
fprintf(fp, "Average Turnaround Time: %.2f
%s\n", avg_tat / n, time_unit);
fclose(fp);
}
printf("\n");
}

```

```

void PS()
{
    int n;
    float avg_waiting = 0, avg_tat = 0;
    char time_unit[7];
    FILE *fp;
    fp = fopen("priority.txt", "r");
    if (fp == NULL)
    {
        printf("Error opening file!!!");
    }
}

```



```

    }
else
{
    n = count_processes("input.txt") - 1;
    fscanf(fp, "%s", &time_unit);
    int burst[n], priority[n], waiting[n],
turnaround[n], arrival[n], temp, min, time = 0,
completed = 0;
    for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
    {
        fscanf(fp, "%d %d %d", &arrival[a],
&burst[a], &priority[a]);
    }
    fclose(fp);
    fp = fopen("output.txt", "w");

    for (int a = 0; a < n - 1; a++)
    {
        min = a;
        for (int b = a + 1; b < n; b++)
        {
            if (priority[b] < priority[min])
                min = b;
        }
        temp = priority[a];
        priority[a] = priority[min];
        priority[min] = temp;
        temp = burst[a];
        burst[a] = burst[min];
        burst[min] = temp;
        temp = arrival[a];
        arrival[a] = arrival[min];
        arrival[min] = temp;
    }
    fprintf(fp, "Gantt Chart:\n");
}

```

```

    fprintf(fp, "0");
    for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
    {
        time += burst[a];
        turnaround[a] = time - arrival[a];
        waiting[a] = turnaround[a] - burst[a];
        avg_waiting += waiting[a];
        avg_tat += turnaround[a];
        fprintf(fp, " | P%d | %d", a + 1, time);
    }
    fprintf(fp, "\n");

    fprintf(fp, "Average Waiting Time: %.2f %s\n",
avg_waiting / n, time_unit);
    fprintf(fp, "Average Turnaround Time: %.2f
%s\n", avg_tat / n, time_unit);
    fclose(fp);
}
printf("\n");
}

```

```

void SRTF()
{
    int n;
    float avg_waiting = 0, avg_tat = 0;
    char time_unit[7];
    FILE *fp;
    fp = fopen("input.txt", "r");
    if (fp == NULL)
    {
        printf("Error opening file!!!");
    }
    else
    {
        n = count_processes("input.txt") - 1;
    }
}

```

```

        int burst[n], remaining[n], waiting[n],
turnaround[n], arrival[n], time = 0, completed = 0,
min_index;
        fscanf(fp, "%s", &time_unit);
        for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
        {
                fscanf(fp, "%d %d", &arrival[a],
&burst[a]);
                remaining[a] = burst[a];
        }
        fclose(fp);
        fp = fopen("output.txt", "w");

        fprintf(fp, "Gantt Chart:\n");
        fprintf(fp, "0");
        while (completed != n)
        {
                min_index = -1;
                for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
                {
                        if (arrival[a] <= time && remaining[a]
> 0)
                                {
                                        if (min_index == -1)
                                        {
                                                min_index = a;
                                        }
                                        else if (remaining[a] <
remaining[min_index])
                                        {
                                                min_index = a;
                                        }
                                }
                }
                if (min_index != -1)

```

```

        {
            remaining[min_index]--;
            time++;
            if (remaining[min_index] == 0)
            {
                completed++;
                turnaround[min_index] = time -
arrival[min_index];
                waiting[min_index] =
turnaround[min_index] - burst[min_index];
                avg_waiting += waiting[min_index];
                avg_tat += turnaround[min_index];
                fprintf(fp, " | P%d | %d",
min_index + 1, time);
            }
        }
        else
        {
            time++;
        }
    }
    fprintf(fp, "\n");

    fprintf(fp, "Average Waiting Time: %.2f %s\n",
avg_waiting / n, time_unit);
    fprintf(fp, "Average Turnaround Time: %.2f
%s\n", avg_tat / n, time_unit);
    fclose(fp);
}
printf("\n");
}

void LRTF()
{
    int n;

```

```

float avg_waiting = 0, avg_tat = 0;
char time_unit[7];
FILE *fp;
fp = fopen("input.txt", "r");
if (fp == NULL)
{
    printf("Error opening file!!!");
}
else
{
    n = count_processes("input.txt") - 1;
    int burst[n], remaining[n], waiting[n],
turnaround[n], arrival[n], time = 0, completed = 0,
max_index, max_value = -1;
    fscanf(fp, "%s", &time_unit);
    for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
    {
        fscanf(fp, "%d %d", &arrival[a],
&burst[a]);
        remaining[a] = burst[a];
    }
    fclose(fp);
    fp = fopen("output.txt", "w");

    fprintf(fp, "Gantt Chart:\n");
    fprintf(fp, "0");
    while (completed != n)
    {
        max_value = -1;
        for (int a = 0; a < n; a++)
        {
            if (arrival[a] <= time && remaining[a]
> max_value)
            {
                max_value = remaining[a];

```

```

        max_index = a;
    }
}
if (max_value != -1)
{
    remaining[max_index]--;
    time++;
    if (remaining[max_index] == 0)
    {
        completed++;
        turnaround[max_index] = time -
arrival[max_index];
        waiting[max_index] =
turnaround[max_index] - burst[max_index];
        avg_waiting += waiting[max_index];
        avg_tat += turnaround[max_index];
        fprintf(fp, " | P%d | %d",
max_index + 1, time);
    }
}
else
{
    time++;
}
}
fprintf(fp, "\n");

    fprintf(fp, "Average Waiting Time: %.2f %s\n",
avg_waiting / n, time_unit);
    fprintf(fp, "Average Turnaround Time: %.2f
%s\n", avg_tat / n, time_unit);
    fclose(fp);
}
printf("\n");
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int choice;
st:
    printf("1. First-Come First-Served \n2. Shortest
Job First \n3. Round Robin Scheduling \n4. Priority
Scheduling\n5. Shortest Remaining Time First \n6.
Longest remaining time first \n7. Exit");
    printf("\nEnter choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    switch (choice)
    {
case 1:
    {

        FCFS();
        goto st;
    }
case 2:
    {

        SJF();
        goto st;
    }
case 3:
    {

        RRS();
        goto st;
    }
case 4:
    {

        PS();
        goto st;
    }
    }
}

```

```
}
case 5:
{

    SRTF();
    goto st;
}
case 6:
{

    LRTF();
    goto st;
}
case 7:
{
    return 0;
}
default:
{
    printf("Enter valid choice!!!");
    goto st;
}
}
```


// Input Files

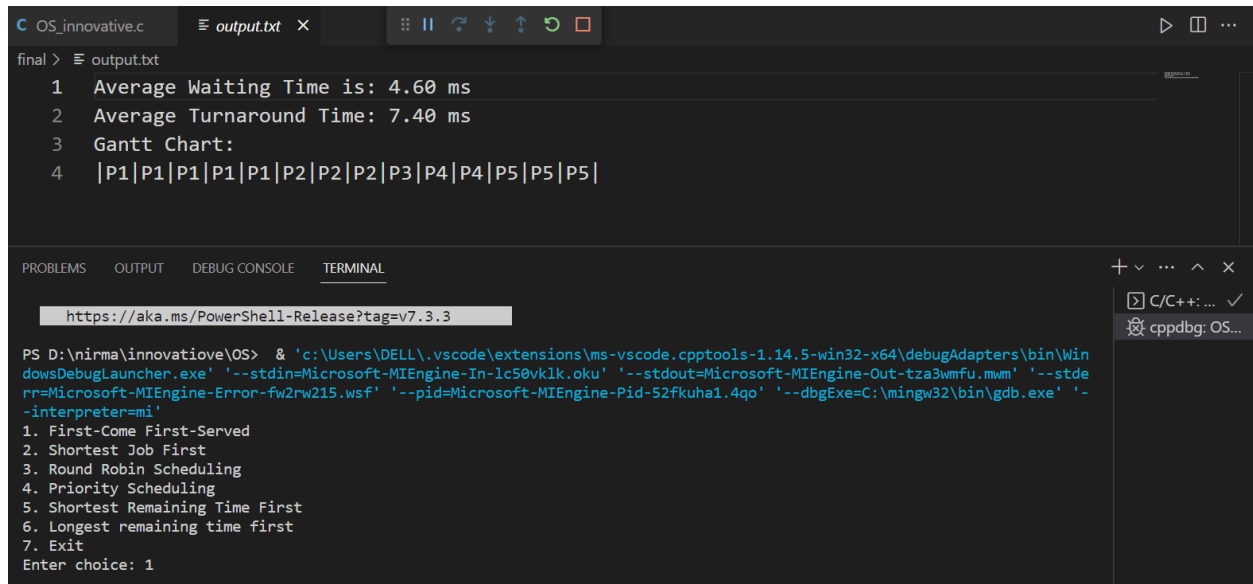
```
OS_innovative.c  input.txt  X
final > input.txt
1  ms
2  0 5
3  1 3
4  2 1
5  3 2
6  4 3
```

// for priority scheduling

```
OS_innovative.c  priority.txt  X
final > priority.txt
1  ms
2  0 4 1
3  0 3 2
4  6 7 1
5  11 4 3
6  12 2 2
```

// Output Screenshots

FCFS



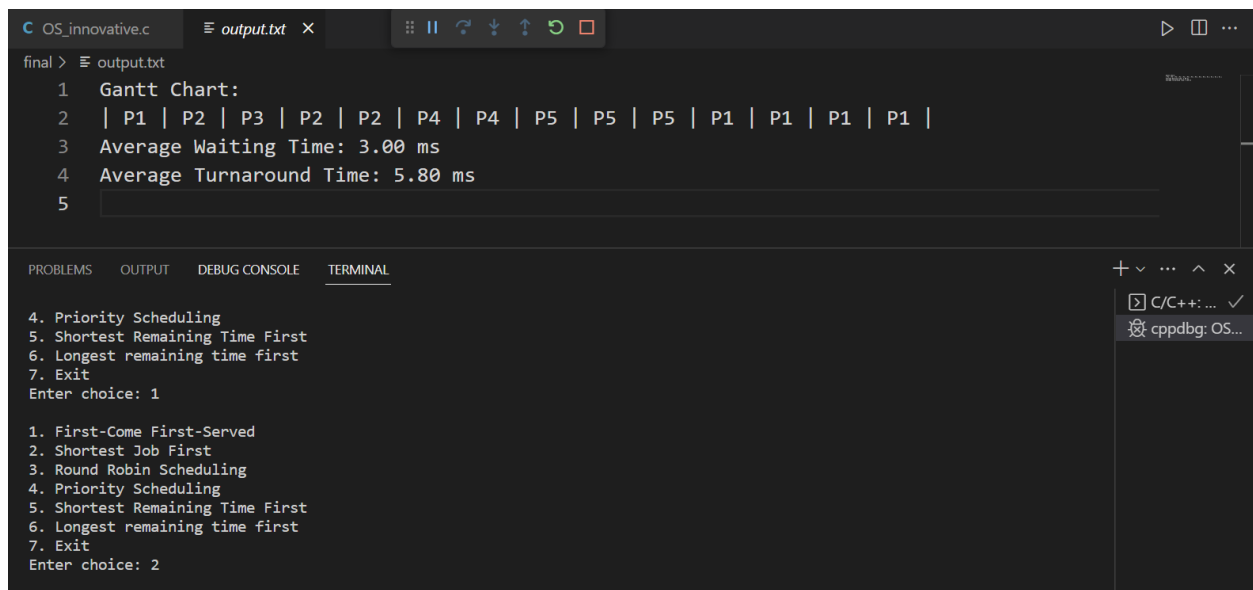
The screenshot shows a VS Code terminal window with the following output:

```
final > output.txt
1 Average Waiting Time is: 4.60 ms
2 Average Turnaround Time: 7.40 ms
3 Gantt Chart:
4 |P1|P1|P1|P1|P1|P2|P2|P2|P3|P4|P4|P5|P5|P5|
```

The terminal also shows a list of scheduling algorithms and the user's choice:

```
PS D:\nirma\innovative\OS> & 'c:\Users\DELL\.vscode\extensions\ms-vscode.cpptools-1.14.5-win32-x64\debugAdapters\bin\WindowsDebugLauncher.exe' '--stdin=Microsoft-MIEngine-In-1c50vklk.oku' '--stdout=Microsoft-MIEngine-Out-tza3mmfu.mwm' '--stderr=Microsoft-MIEngine-Error-fw2rw215.wsf' '--pid=Microsoft-MIEngine-Pid-52fkuha1.4qo' '--dbgExe=C:\mingw32\bin\gdb.exe' '-interpreter=mi'
1. First-Come First-Served
2. Shortest Job First
3. Round Robin Scheduling
4. Priority Scheduling
5. Shortest Remaining Time First
6. Longest remaining time first
7. Exit
Enter choice: 1
```

SJF



The screenshot shows a VS Code terminal window with the following output:

```
final > output.txt
1 Gantt Chart:
2 | P1 | P2 | P3 | P2 | P2 | P4 | P4 | P5 | P5 | P5 | P1 | P1 | P1 | P1 |
3 Average Waiting Time: 3.00 ms
4 Average Turnaround Time: 5.80 ms
5
```

The terminal also shows a list of scheduling algorithms and the user's choice:

```
4. Priority Scheduling
5. Shortest Remaining Time First
6. Longest remaining time first
7. Exit
Enter choice: 1

1. First-Come First-Served
2. Shortest Job First
3. Round Robin Scheduling
4. Priority Scheduling
5. Shortest Remaining Time First
6. Longest remaining time first
7. Exit
Enter choice: 2
```

Round Robin

```
OS_innovative.c  output.txt X  [Icons]

final > output.txt
1  Gantt Chart:
2  | P1 | P2 | P3 | P4 | P5 | P1 | P2 | P5 | P1 |
3  Average Waiting Time: 5.40 ms
4  Average Turnaround Time: 8.20 ms
5  [ ]

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL

2. Shortest Job First
3. Round Robin Scheduling
4. Priority Scheduling
5. Shortest Remaining Time First
6. Longest remaining time first
7. Exit
Enter choice: 3
Number of processes: 5
Process 1 Arrival Time: 0 Burst Time: 5
Process 2 Arrival Time: 1 Burst Time: 3
Process 3 Arrival Time: 2 Burst Time: 1
Process 4 Arrival Time: 3 Burst Time: 2
Process 5 Arrival Time: 4 Burst Time: 3
Enter time quantum: 2
```

Priority Scheduling

```
OS_innovative.c  output.txt X  [Icons]

final > output.txt
1  Gantt Chart:
2  0 | P1 | 4 | P2 | 11 | P3 | 14 | P4 | 16 | P5 | 20
3  Average Waiting Time: 3.20 ms
4  Average Turnaround Time: 7.20 ms
5  [ ]

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL

Process 2 Arrival Time: 1 Burst Time: 3
Process 3 Arrival Time: 2 Burst Time: 1
Process 4 Arrival Time: 3 Burst Time: 2
Process 5 Arrival Time: 4 Burst Time: 3
Enter time quantum: 2

1. First-Come First-Served
2. Shortest Job First
3. Round Robin Scheduling
4. Priority Scheduling
5. Shortest Remaining Time First
6. Longest remaining time first
7. Exit
Enter choice: 4
```

SRTF

```
OS_innovative.c  output.txt x  [Icons]
```

```
final > output.txt
1  Gantt Chart:
2  0 | P3 | 3 | P2 | 5 | P4 | 7 | P5 | 10 | P1 | 14
3  Average Waiting Time: 3.00 ms
4  Average Turnaround Time: 5.80 ms
5  
```

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL
```

```
1. First-Come First-Served
2. Shortest Job First
3. Round Robin Scheduling
4. Priority Scheduling
5. Shortest Remaining Time First
6. Longest remaining time first
7. Exit
Enter choice: 5
```

LRTF

```
OS_innovative.c  output.txt x  [Icons]
```

```
final > output.txt
1  Gantt Chart:
2  0 | P1 | 10 | P2 | 11 | P3 | 12 | P4 | 13 | P5 | 14
3  Average Waiting Time: 7.20 ms
4  Average Turnaround Time: 10.00 ms
5  
```

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL
```

```
1. First-Come First-Served
2. Shortest Job First
3. Round Robin Scheduling
4. Priority Scheduling
5. Shortest Remaining Time First
6. Longest remaining time first
7. Exit
Enter choice: 6
```