

# Web Design & Development I IDD103

# Tables and Columns



Prepared by Mr. Kinley Tshering

#### Content

Understanding the layout of the table	2
Details step for structuring table	2
Adding in the table borders	4
Completing the table structures	5
Adding in the table caption and column styles	11
Adding in the table header styles	12



# Understanding the layout of the table



# Details step for structuring table

- Create the structure by typing
- 'table.programs>caption{Full Stack Daily
   Shedule}+(thead>tr>th\*8)+(tfoot>tr>td)+tbody>(tr>th+td)\*15 'after the last header tag

This will create the table.

You should see the following:



```
</thead>
<tfoot>
</tfoot>
```



```
<
<
```

The basic structure for the table is created. You can test your web page by opening it in the browser. You will find that there is nothing displayed for the table because the table by default is not styled.

# Adding in the table borders

#### Step 1: Table Border

- Let's add the table border so that we can see the layout of the table properly
- Let's add the background color, collapsed border with some width and font.
- You should see the following:

```
/* Table Styles */
table.programs{
  background: white;
  border: 15px outset rgb(250, 246, 246);
  border-collapse: collapse;
  font-family: Arial, Verdana, sans-serif;
  width: 100%;
}
```



- Let's add row height and also the border for the cells.
- You should see the following:

```
table.programs tr{
   height: 25px;
}

table.programs th, table.programs td{
   border: 1px solid rgb(243, 235, 235);
   padding: 5px;
   vertical-align: top;
}
```

#### Completing the table structures

#### Step 2: Table headers

- Open the file 'shedule.html.
- Fill in the data for thead for Time, Monday to Sunday.
- The HTML should look like this:



#### Step 3: Table footer

- The footer column span 8 columns
- TThe HTML should look like this :

#### Step 4: 5:00 AM row

- Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

### Step 5: 5:30 AM row

- Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

```
>5:30 AM
```



#### Step 6: 6:00 AM row

- · Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

```
6:00 AM
AM
Yoga
```

#### Step 7 - 6:30 AM row

- Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

```
    6:30 AM
```

#### Step 8: 7:00 AM row

- Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:



#### Step 9: 7:30 AM row

- · Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

```
>7:30 AM
```

#### Step 10: 8:00 AM row

- · Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

#### Step 11: 8:30 AM row

- Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

```
    8:30 AM
```



#### Step 13 - 9:00 AM row

- · Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

#### Step 14 - 9:30 AM row

- Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

```
9:30 AM
```

#### Step 15:- 10:00 AM row

- Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

```
>10:00 AM
>10:
```



#### Step 16: 10:30 AM row

- · Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

```
>10:30 AM
AM

Brain Spa
```

#### Step 17: 11:00 AM row

- Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

```
>11:00 AM

Outdoor Games

The Meditative Mind
```

#### Step 18: 11:30 AM row

- Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this:

```
>11:30 AM
>  Stretches
```



#### Step 19: 12:00 PM row

- Let's fill the data for row
- The HTML should look like this :

```
>12:00 PM
>12:00 PM
>10 PM
```

#### Adding in the table caption and column styles

#### Step 1: Caption style

- For the table caption, we set the following style.
- The CSS should look like this:

```
/* Table Caption Styles */
table.programs caption {
   caption-side: bottom;
   text-align: center;
}
```

#### Step 2: Adding columns header

- We add the column header structures to the HTML for styling purposes. It has no structuring purpose.
- Open the file 'shedule.html and add it between the caption and table header:
   colgroup>col.timeColumn+col.wDayColumns[span=5]+col.wEndColumns[span=2]
- The HTML should look like this:



#### Step 3: Styling the Columns

- Now we can style the column easily in CSS.
- The CSS should look like this:

```
/* Table Column Styles */
col.timeColumn {
   background: rgb(170, 144, 59);
   width: 10%;
}
col.wDayColumns {
   background: rgb(201, 123, 6);
   width: 11%;
}
col.wEndColumns {
   background: rgb(187, 172, 90);
   width: 17.5%;
}
```

#### Adding in the table header styles

#### Step 1: Table header

- Let style the default table header style
- The CSS should look like this:

```
table.programs thead{
  color:white;
  background-color: rgb(177, 112, 16);
}
```

#### Step 2: First Table header

- We style the first table header differently
- The CSS should look like this :

```
table.programs thead th:first-of-type{
  color:white;
  background-color: rgb(174, 184, 38);
}
```



#### Step 3: Other specific table header

- We perform the following different styles to column 7 and 8..
- The CSS should look like this:

```
table.programs thead th:nth-of-type(7),
table.programs thead th:nth-of-type(8) {
   color:white;
   background-color: rgb(153, 125, 0);
}
```

#### Step 4: Table footer

- We perform the styling for table footers.
- The CSS should look like this:

```
/* Table Footer Styles */
table.programs tfoot{
  color:white;
  background-color: black;
}
```

Now the web site is completed.

#####Thankyou#####