

## **Placement Empowerment Program**

### ***Cloud Computing and DevOps Centre***

Build and Run a Custom Docker Image  
Create a Dockerfile to package your static website into a Docker container and run it locally.

Name: Namrata choudhary

Department: CSE

# Introduction :

Docker is a powerful tool that allows developers to package applications and their dependencies into containers. In this task, we will create a custom Docker image for a static website, package it into a container, and run it locally using Docker. This approach ensures consistency, portability, and ease of deployment across different environments.

## Overview :

This task involves setting up a simple static website, writing a **Dockerfile** to package it into a Docker image, and then running the image as a container. We will be using **Nginx**, a lightweight and high-performance web server, as the base image to serve our website. Once the container is running, we can access the website via a web browser on our local machine.

## Objectives :

The key objectives of this task are:

- To understand the fundamentals of Docker and containerization.
- To create a static website and package it into a Docker container.
- To build a custom Docker image using a **Dockerfile**.
- To run the website locally in a Docker container using **Nginx**.
- To expose the website on a specific port for local access.

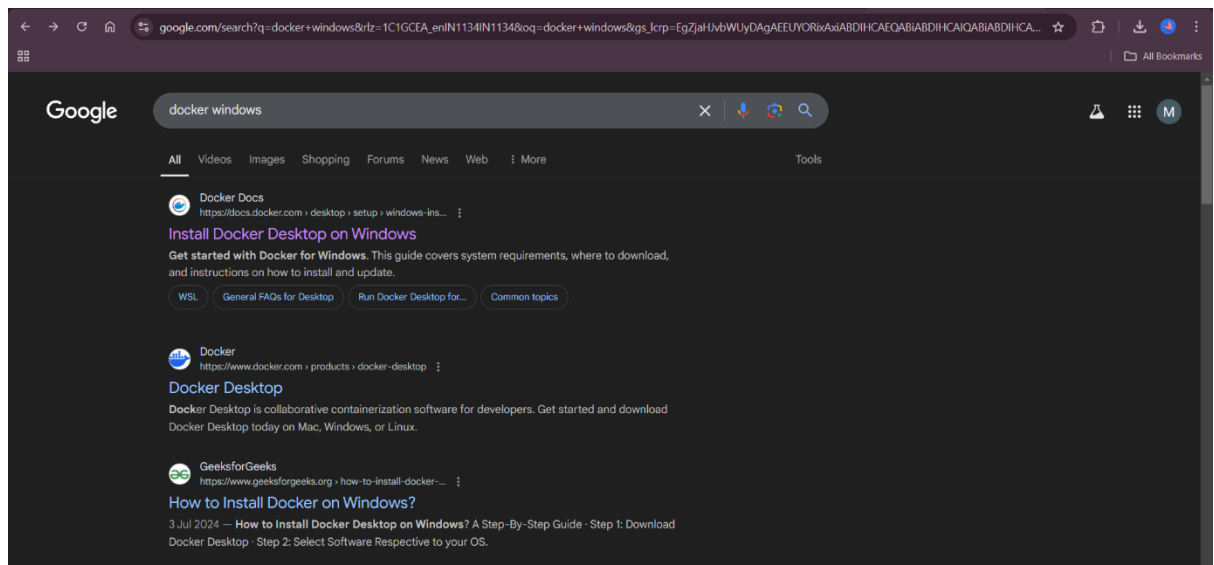
## Importance

- 1. Foundation for Cloud and DevOps:** Learning Docker is essential for modern cloud-based and DevOps workflows.
- 2. Portability & Efficiency:** Containers eliminate the "works on my machine" problem by ensuring consistency across different environments.
- 3. Scalability & Deployment:** Running Nginx in a container helps in understanding web server deployments, a key aspect of cloud infrastructure.
- 4. Hands-on Experience:** This POC provides practical knowledge applicable in real-world cloud projects, CI/CD pipelines, and Kubernetes deployments.

## Step-by-Step Overview

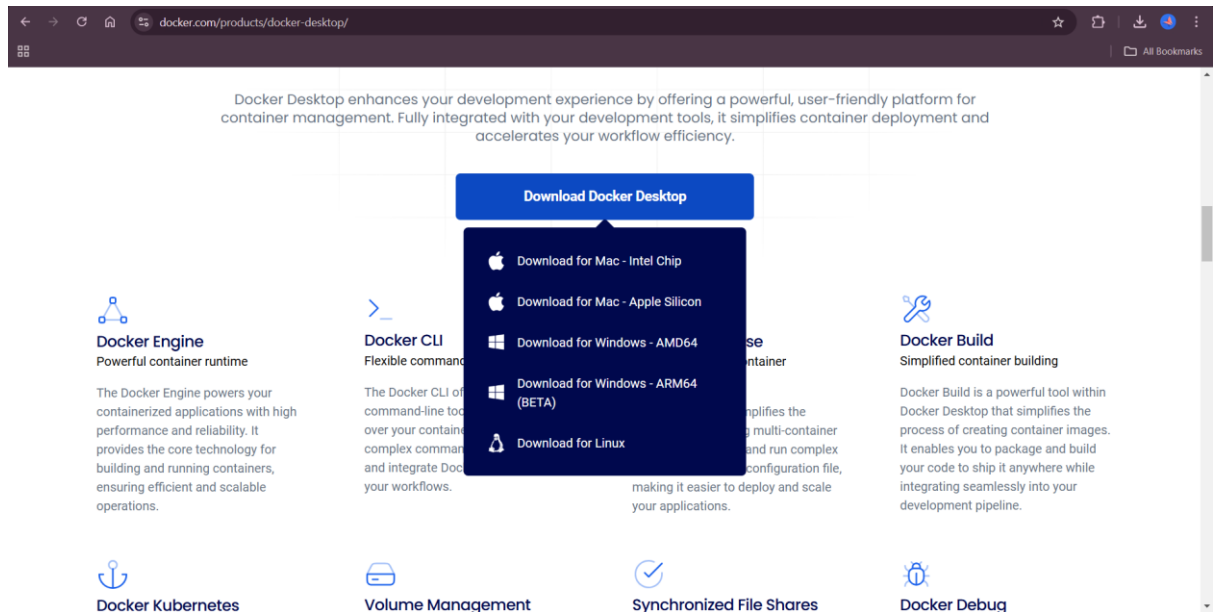
### Step 1:

In Google Search for **Docker windows Download**.



### Step 2:

Scroll Down and **Download Docker Desktop**. Complete the installation process.



## Step 3:

Open Command Prompt and run the commands:

```
cd C:\Users\YourUsername\Documents
mkdir my-static-website
cd my-static-website
```

Once inside the my-static-website directory, you can proceed with creating your **index.html** and **Dockerfile**.

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.e: X + v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4751]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\user>cd C:\Users\user\Documents

C:\Users\user\Documents>mkdir my-static-website

C:\Users\user\Documents>cd my-static-website

C:\Users\user\Documents\my-static-website>
```

## Step 4:

### Create the file

You can create it manually or use the following command:

**echo "" > index.html and code .**

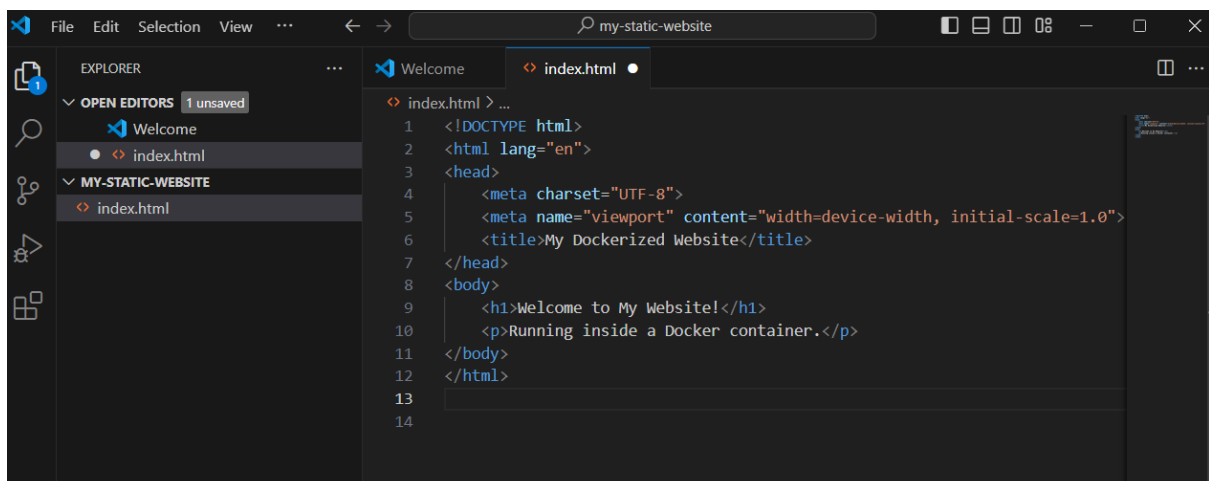
```
C:\Users\user\Documents\my-static-website>echo "" > index.html

C:\Users\user\Documents\my-static-website>code .
```

## Step 5 :

Write the following html code in index.html

Copy and paste the following HTML code inside index.html:



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor interface. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the file structure with 'index.html' selected under the 'MY-STATIC-WEBSITE' folder. The main editor area displays the content of 'index.html' with the following HTML code:

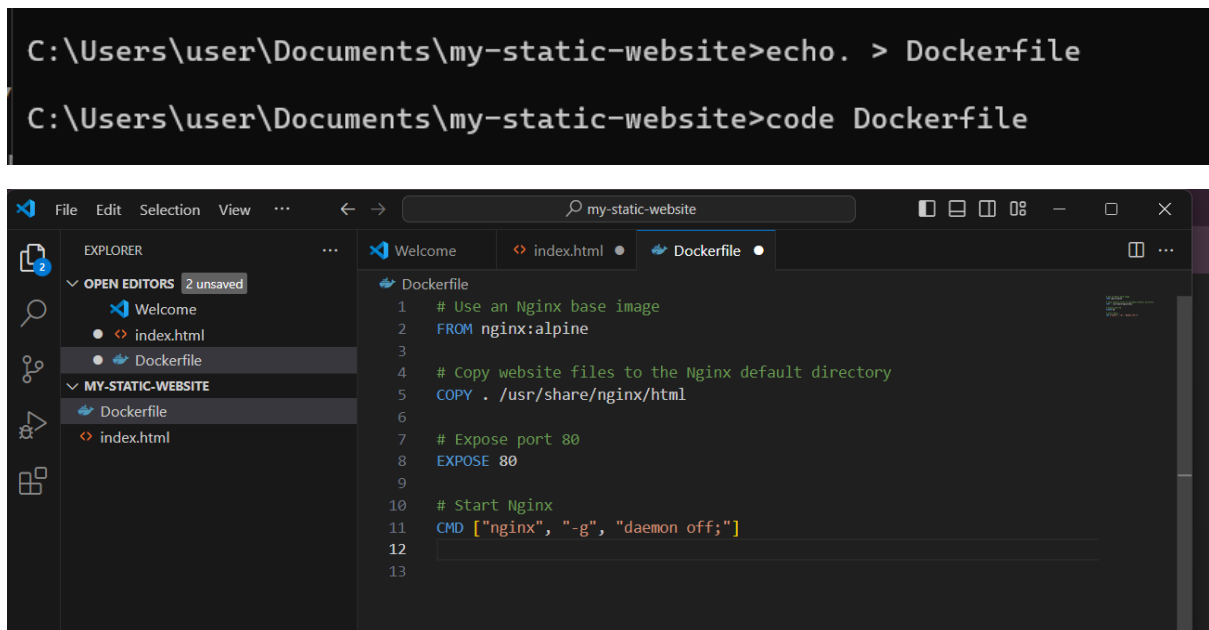
```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6   <title>My Dockerized Website</title>
7 </head>
8 <body>
9   <h1>Welcome to My Website!</h1>
10  <p>Running inside a Docker container.</p>
11 </body>
12 </html>
13
14
```

## Step 6:

Create a new file named Dockerfile and run these commands in docker:

**echo. > Dockerfile**

**code Dockerfile**



The image shows two screenshots. The top screenshot is a Windows command prompt window with the following text:

```
C:\Users\user\Documents\my-static-website>echo. > Dockerfile
C:\Users\user\Documents\my-static-website>code Dockerfile
```

The bottom screenshot is a Visual Studio Code editor window titled "my-static-website". The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the file structure with "Dockerfile" selected under "MY-STATIC-WEBSITE". The main editor area shows the content of the Dockerfile:

```
1 # Use an Nginx base image
2 FROM nginx:alpine
3
4 # Copy website files to the Nginx default directory
5 COPY . /usr/share/nginx/html
6
7 # Expose port 80
8 EXPOSE 80
9
10 # Start Nginx
11 CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
12
13
```

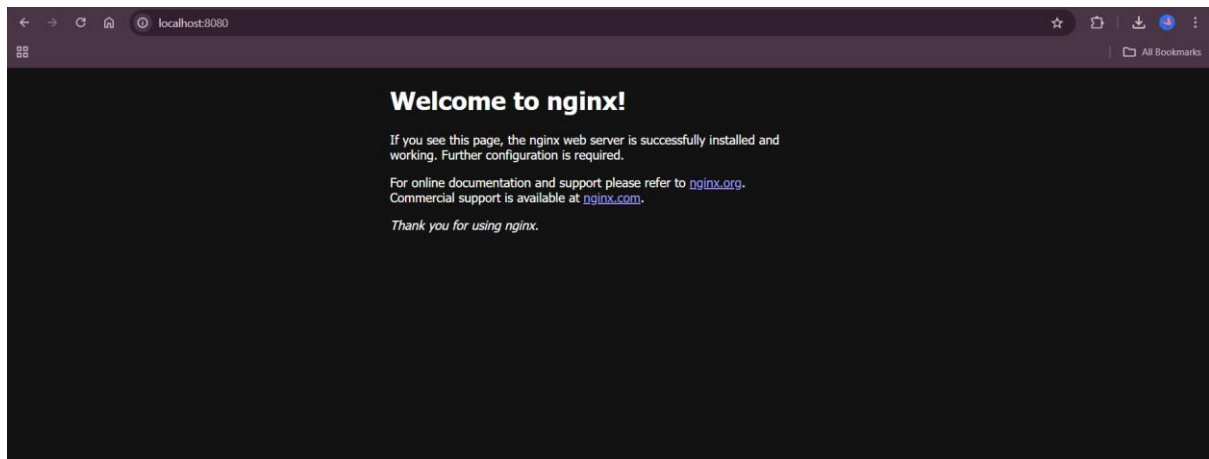
## Step 7:

Test Accessing Nginx:

1. Open a browser and go to:

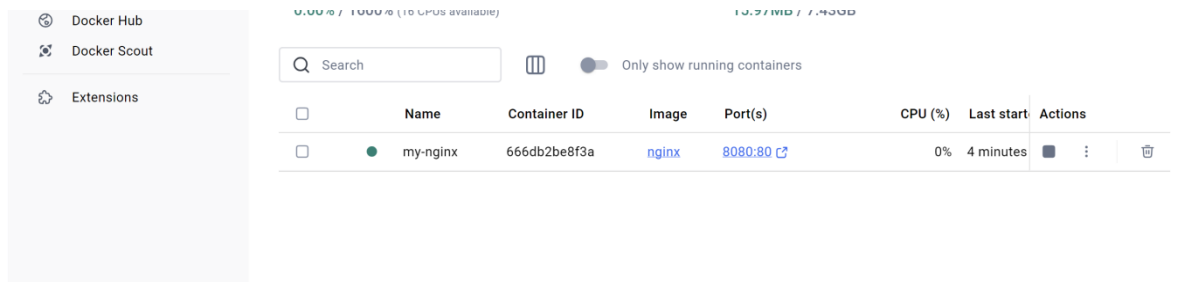
<http://localhost:8080>

2. You should see the default Nginx welcome page.



## Step 8:

By Opening Docker Desktop App We can see our container running.



## Step 9:

Stop and Remove the Container

1. Stop the container:

**docker stop my-nginx**

2. Remove the container:

```
docker rm my-nginx
```

```
C:\Users\Hi>docker stop my-nginx  
my-nginx
```

```
C:\Users\Hi>docker rm my-nginx  
my-nginx
```

You have successfully installed Docker, run your first Nginx container, and tested it!

## **Outcomes**



By completing this POC, you will:

1. **Install and Configure Docker:** Learn to set up Docker on Windows and prepare the environment for containerized applications.
2. **Pull and Run an Nginx Container:** Gain hands-on experience in downloading and deploying a web server using Docker.
3. **Expose and Access the Web Server:** Understand how to map ports and access the running Nginx container via a browser.
4. **Manage and Monitor Containers:** Learn essential Docker commands to start, stop, inspect, and remove containers efficiently.
5. **Understand the Benefits of Containerization:** Explore how Docker simplifies application deployment, enhances scalability, and streamlines DevOps workflows.