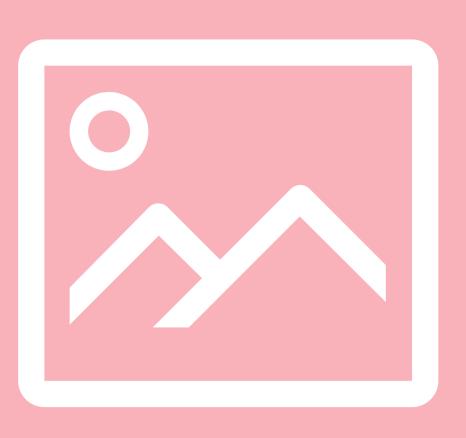
HOME



























INUESTRAS CATEGORIAS!

