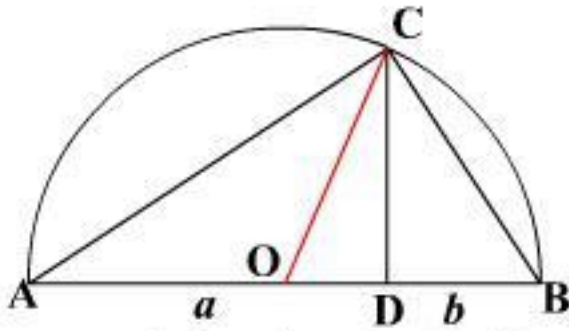


1. 几何平均数： $\sqrt{ab}$



2. DID (difference-in-difference)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J7q2H8aB8bQ>