

# HTML Quotation

## Block Quote :

The `<blockquote> ... </blockquote>` is used for long and multiline quotations.

Browser usually indent `<blockquote>` elements.

`<p> This is web Technology class </p>`  
`<blockquote> This is web Technology class </blockquote>`

## `<q>` tag :

`<q> ... </q>` is used for shorter quotation.

Browser normally misout quotation marks around quotation.

`<p> This is <q> web Technology class </q> </p>`

## Htm! Abbrevation

The `html <abbr>` tag defines an abbreviation or an acronym.

Marking abbreviations can give useful information to browsers, translation system and search engines.

`<p>` We are learning `<abbr`  
title="hyper text markup language"  
`html </abbr> </p>`.

## html address

The `<address>` . . . . `</address>` tag is used to contain contact details for the author/owner of the page/article/web site.

`<body>`

`<p>` This an example for  
address tag  
`</p>`

`<address>`

Jspiders

`<br>` contact@jspidersbtm

`<br>` www.jspiders.com

`</address>`

`</body>`

html cite for work title

`<cite>..... </cite>` defines the title of a creative work.

The text in `<cite>` element usually renders in italic.

`<p> Rewrite the </p>`

`<p>`

`<cite> Rewrite the stars </cite>`  
By James Arthur and  
Anne-Marie

`</p>`

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html Comments

html Comments are not displayed in the browser, but they can help document ~~document~~ your html source code.

`<!-- fill your comments here -->`

`<!--`

`<p>` This paragraph will not get displayed because it is a comment `</p>`

`-->`

## Html Links

- Html links are hyperlinks
- links allow users to click their way from page to page.

<a> tag defines hyperlinks.

<a href="url">text </a>

href : indicates the link's destination

text : it is the part that will be visible to the reader.

Clicking on text, will send the reader to the specified URL address.

<a href="www.jspiders.com">

Visit jspider website

</a>

Note:

By default, links will appear as follows

- Unvisited link → underlined & blue
- Visited link → underlined & purple
- active link → underlined & Red.



## Active URL

href in <a> tag contains a full web address

```
<a href="www.jspiders.com">  
Jspiders  
</a>
```

## Relative URL

it is a local link i.e., a link to a page within the same website.

```
<a href="index.html">  
index page  
</a>
```

## HTML Target attribute

Target attribute specifies where to open the linked document

it can have following values

- self
- blank
- parent
- top

- self : Default, opens the document in same window / tab as it was clicked.

- blank : Opens the document in new window or tab

- parent : Opens the document in parent frame

- top : Opens the document in full body of the window

```
<a href="www.google.com" target="_blank">
```

Google

```
</a>
```

Use an image as link

```
<a href="index.html">
```

```

```

```
</a>
```

Button as link

```
<button onclick="document.location='index.html'"> index </button>
```

## Bookmark

`<h2 id="T4">This is heading 2 </h2>`  
`<a href="#T4">clicking on this`  
`will lead you to heading 2 </a>`

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