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import pandas as pd
from statsmodels.stats.proportion import proportions_ztest
data=pd.read_csv("/content/train.csv");
meanage=data['age'].mean();
data['age'].fillna(value=meanage,inplace=True)
# 1)
maledata=data[data['sex']=="male"]
femaledata=data[data['sex']=="female"]
surviveddata=data[data["survived"]==1]
nom=len(maledata)
nof=len(femaledata)
nos=len(surviveddata)
nol=len(data)
mu=28;
#h0 : mu<=28
#h1 : mu>28
a=0.05
x=surviveddata['age']
X=x.mean()
n=nol
h0=28
# print(X,n)
stat,p_value=proportions_ztest(count=X,nobs=n,value=h0,alternative='larger')
# print(p_value,stat)
if(stat<(a*100)):
    print("Reject null hypothesis .The average age of passengers in ship who survived is greater than 28 .")
else:
    print("Failed to reject null hypothesis .The average age of passengers in ship who survived may or may not be than 28 .")

Reject null hypothesis .The average age of passengers in ship who survived is greater than 28 .

# 2)
maledata=data[data['sex']=="male"]
femaledata=data[data['sex']=="female"]
surviveddata=data[data["survived"]==1]
nom=len(maledata)
nof=len(femaledata)
nos=len(surviveddata)
nol=len(data)
fsdata=surviveddata[surviveddata["sex"]=="female"]
msdata=surviveddata[surviveddata["sex"]=="male"]
meanms=msdata['age'].mean()
meanfs=fsdata['age'].mean()
#h0 : diff=0
#h1 : diff!=0
X=meanfs-meanms
a=0.05

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h0=0;
n=nos
# print(X,n)
stat,p_value=proportions_ztest(count=X,nobs=n,value=h0,alternative='two-sided')
# print(p_value,stat)
if(stat<(a*100)):
    print("Reject null hypothesis .There is a difference in average age between the two genders who survived .")
else:
    print("Failed to reject null hypothesis .There might or might not be a difference in average age between the two genders who survived .")

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Reject null hypothesis .There is a difference in average age between the two genders who survived .

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# 3)
reqcount=0
for i in surviveddata['age']:
    if((i>=20)and(i<=40)):
        reqcount+=1;
X=reqcount/nos
# print(surviveddata['age'].std(),X,n,reqcount)
# print(reqcount)
# print(nos)
n=nos
a=0.05
h0=0.5
#h0 : <=0.50
#h1 : >0.50
# print(X,n)
stat,p_value=proportions_ztest(count=X,nobs=n,value=h0,alternative='larger')
# print(p_value,stat)
if(stat<(a*100)):
    print("Reject null hypothesis .Greater than 50% of passengers who survived in ship are in the age group of 20–40 .")
else:
    print("Failed to reject null hypothesis .Greater than 50% of passengers who survived in ship may or may not be in the age group of 20–40 .")

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Reject null hypothesis .Greater than 50% of passengers who survived in ship are in the age group of 20–40 .