

DATA-236 Sec 12 - Distributed Systems for Data Engineering
HOMEWORK 10
Nandhakumar Apparsamy
018190003

GitHub -

<https://github.com/Nandha951/DATA-236-HW-10-Iris-Logistic-regression-Flask-Streamlit>

Build two small apps — Flask and Streamlit — to deploy a machine learning model trained on a new dataset (of your choice) and stored in a .pkl file. Both apps should allow the user to input relevant data and receive a prediction.

Iris Prediction App

This app predicts the species of Iris flower based on the following features:

- Sepal Length (cm)
- Sepal Width (cm)
- Petal Length (cm)
- Petal Width (cm)

Sepal Length

6.30

- +

?

Sepal Width

3.30

- +

?

Petal Length

6.00

- +

?


Petal Width


2.50

- +

?

Predict





Iris Prediction App

This app predicts the species of Iris flower based on the following features:

- Sepal Length (cm)
- Sepal Width (cm)
- Petal Length (cm)
- Petal Width (cm)

Sepal Length



6.30

- +

Sepal Width



3.30

- +

Petal Length



6.00

- +

Petal Width



2.50

- +

Predict

The prediction is: virginica



Iris Prediction App

This app predicts the species of Iris flower based on the following features:

- Sepal Length (cm)
- Sepal Width (cm)
- Petal Length (cm)
- Petal Width (cm)

Sepal Length



- +

Sepal Width



- +

Petal Length



- +

Petal Width



- +

Predict

The prediction is: setosa



Iris Prediction App

This app predicts the species of Iris flower based on the following features:

- Sepal Length (cm)
- Sepal Width (cm)
- Petal Length (cm)
- Petal Width (cm)

Sepal Length ?
6.00 - +

Sepal Width ?
2.90 - +

Petal Length ?
4.50 - +

Petal Width ?
1.50 - +

Predict

The prediction is: versicolor



You must do the following:

- Choose or create a .pkl file for a new regression or classification task.

- You may use a pre-trained .pkl file or train your own model briefly.

```
ml_deployment > model_training.py
1  import pickle
2  from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
3  from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
4  from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
5
6  # Load the Iris dataset
7  iris = load_iris()
8  X, y = iris.data, iris.target
9
10 # Split the data into training and testing sets
11 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
12
13 # Train the model
14 model = LogisticRegression(random_state=42, solver='liblinear', multi_class='ovr')
15 model.fit(X_train, y_train)
16
17 # Save the model to a file
18 filename = 'model.pkl'
19 pickle.dump(model, open(filename, 'wb'))
20 print(f"Model saved to {filename}")
```

Create a Flask API (5 Marks)

- Load the model using pickle.
- Create a /predict endpoint that accepts POST requests with appropriate input JSON.
- Validate the input and return a clean JSON with the prediction and add error handling

```
ml_deployment > flask_app.py
1  import flask
2  from flask import request, jsonify
3  import pickle
4  import numpy as np
5
6  app = flask.Flask(__name__)
7  app.config["DEBUG"] = True
8
9  # Load the model
10 try:
11     model = pickle.load(open('model.pkl', 'rb'))
12 except Exception as e:
13     print(f"Error loading the model: {e}")
14     model = None
15
16 @app.route('/predict', methods=['POST'])
17 def predict():
18     if model is None:
19         return jsonify({'error': 'Model not loaded'}), 500
20
21     try:
22         data = request.get_json()
23         # Validate input data
24         if not all(key in data for key in ['sepal_length', 'sepal_width', 'petal_length', 'petal_width']):
25             return jsonify({'error': 'Invalid input: Missing features'}), 400
26
27         sepal_length = data['sepal_length']
28         sepal_width = data['sepal_width']
29         petal_length = data['petal_length']
30         petal_width = data['petal_width']
31
32         if not all(isinstance(value, (int, float)) for value in [sepal_length, sepal_width, petal_length, petal_width]):
33             return jsonify({'error': 'Invalid input: Features must be numbers'}), 400
34
35         # Prepare input for the model
36         input_array = np.array([[sepal_length, sepal_width, petal_length, petal_width]])
37
38         # Make prediction
39         prediction = model.predict(input_array)[0]
40
41         # Map the prediction to the species name
42         species_mapping = {0: 'setosa', 1: 'versicolor', 2: 'virginica'}
43         species_name = species_mapping.get(prediction, 'unknown')
44
45         # Return the prediction as JSON
46         return jsonify({'prediction': species_name})
47
48     except Exception as e:
49         return jsonify({'error': str(e)}), 500
50
51 if __name__ == '__main__':
52     app.run(debug=True)
```

Create a Streamlit UI (5 Marks)

- Load the same .pkl file using joblib or pickle.
- Create input fields for the user (use number_input, text_input, etc.).
- Display the prediction when a button is clicked.

- Add styling or images relevant to your prediction task.

```
ml_deployment > streamlit_app.py
1  import streamlit as st
2  import pickle
3
4  # Load the model
5  try:
6      model = pickle.load(open('model.pkl', 'rb'))
7  except Exception as e:
8      st.error(f"Error loading the model: {e}")
9      model = None
10
11  st.title("Iris Prediction App")
12
13  st.write("This app predicts the species of Iris flower based on the following features:")
14  st.write("- Sepal Length (cm)")
15  st.write("- Sepal Width (cm)")
16  st.write("- Petal Length (cm)")
17  st.write("- Petal Width (cm)")
18
19  # Input fields
20  sepal_length = st.number_input("Sepal Length", value=5.1, help="Example: 5.1")
21  sepal_width = st.number_input("Sepal Width", value=3.5, help="Example: 3.5")
22  petal_length = st.number_input("Petal Length", value=1.4, help="Example: 1.4")
23  petal_width = st.number_input("Petal Width", value=0.2, help="Example: 0.2")
24
25  # Prediction button
26  if st.button("Predict"):
27      if model is not None:
28          # Make prediction
29          input_array = [sepal_length, sepal_width, petal_length, petal_width]
30          prediction = model.predict(input_array)[0]
31
32          # Map the prediction to the species name
33          species_mapping = {0: 'setosa', 1: 'versicolor', 2: 'virginica'}
34          species_name = species_mapping.get(prediction, 'unknown')
35
36          # Display the prediction
37          st.success(f"The prediction is: {species_name}")
38      else:
39          st.error("Model not loaded. Please check the model file.")
40
41  # Add styling
42  st.markdown("""
43      <style>
44      .stApp {
45          background-color: #f0f2f6;
46      }
47      </style>
48      """, unsafe_allow_html=True)
49
50  # Add image
51  st.image("https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/41/Iris_versicolor_3.jpg", width=200)
```

Submission Requirements:

- model.pkl (your trained model)
- flask_app.py

- streamlit_app.py

Marking Scheme (10 Marks):

- Flask app works correctly- 3
- Flask returns valid prediction JSON- 2
- Streamlit app works and takes input- 3
- UI shows prediction correctly- 2