### DATA-236 Sec 12 - Distributed Systems for Data Engineering HOMEWORK 9 Nandhakumar Apparsamy 018190003

GitHub - https://github.com/Nandha951/DATA-236-HW9-Redis-FastAPI-MongoDB

Make a student schema consisting of the following fields

- •Student Name (String)
- •Study hours (Number)
- Attendance (Number)
- •Score (Number)

```
const studentSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
   Student_Name: String,
   Study_hours: Number,
   Attendance: Number,
   Score: Number
});
```

Redis Setup Instructions
1.Pull the official redis image from Docker Hub
docker pull redis

```
    (base) spartan@MLK-SCS-P0WGL9N2QF HW9 % docker pull redis
        Using default tag: latest
        latest: Pulling from library/redis
        Digest: sha256:fbdbaea47b9ae4ecc2082ecdb4e1cea81e32176ffb1dcf643d422ad07427e5d9
        Status: Image is up to date for redis:latest
        docker.io/library/redis:latest
        (base) spartan@MLK-SCS-P0WGL9N2QF HW9 % ■
```

#### 2.Run the redis container

docker run -d --name redis-server -p 6379:6379 redis

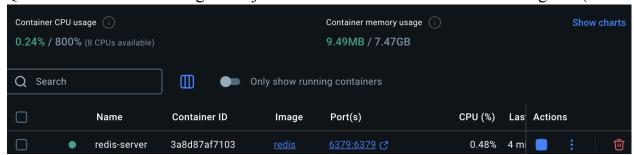
```
• (base) spartan@MLK-SCS-P0WGL9N2QF HW9 % docker run -d --name redis-server -p 6379 :6379 redis
3a8d87af7103bc7c40b8ede01ad3f1d723e9316e2a2d53184999c206bd04dcaf
○ (base) spartan@MLK-SCS-P0WGL9N2QF HW9 % ■
```

#### Command to Start FastAPI

uvicorn app:app --host 0.0.0.0 --port 8000 --reload

```
O (base) spartan@MLK-SCS-P0WGL9N2QF fastapi_app % uvicorn main:app --host 0.0.0.0 -
    -port 8000 --reload
INFO: Will watch for changes in these directories: ['/Users/spartan/SJSU/DATA
    236/HW Assignment/HW9/fastapi_app']
INFO: Uvicorn running on http://0.0.0.0:8000 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
INFO: Started reloader process [24302] using StatReload
INFO: Started server process [24304]
INFO: Waiting for application startup.
INFO: Application startup complete.
```

Q1. Build a GET API using Node.js to fetch all student records from MongoDB(4 Points)



• Store the fetched result in Redis.

(Refer: <a href="https://redis.io/docs/latest/develop/clients/nodejs/">https://redis.io/docs/latest/develop/clients/nodejs/</a>)

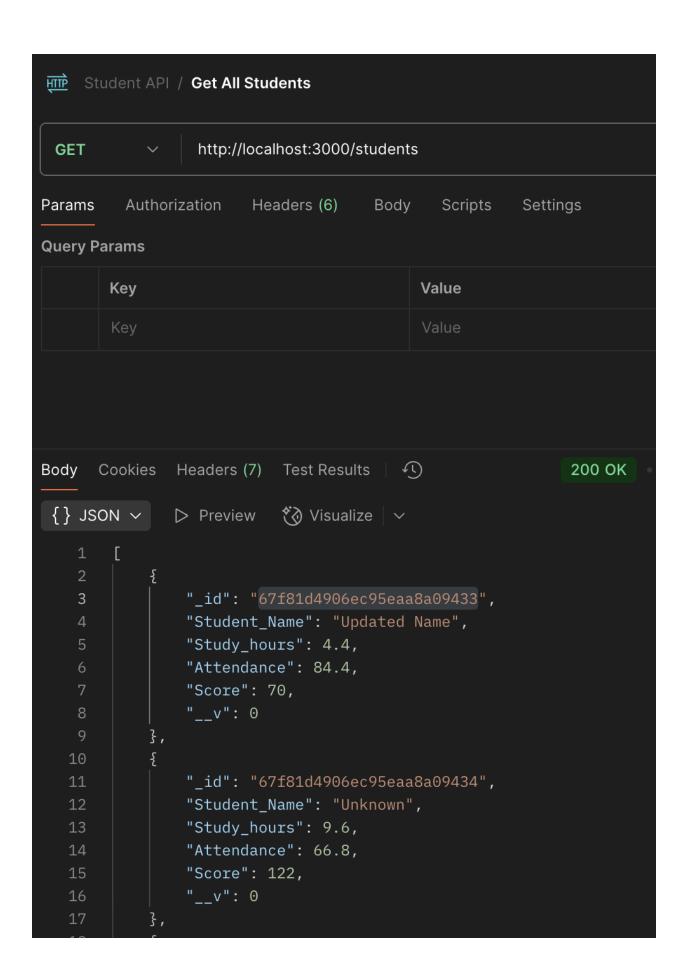
- If the data exists in Redis, return it from the cache.
- •Log where the data is being served from (Redis or MongoDB).

```
// Redis Connection
const redisClient = redis.createClient({
 host: 'redis-server',
 port: 6379
}):
redisClient.on('connect', () => console.log('Connected to Redis'));
redisClient.on('error', err => console.error('Redis connection error:', err))
redisClient.connect().catch(console.error)
// Express middleware to parse JSON
app.use(express.json());
// Function to fetch student records from MongoDB
async function fetchStudentRecords() {
  try {
    const students = await Student.find();
    console.log('Data served from MongoDB:', students);
   return students;
  } catch (error) {
   console.error('Error fetching student records from MongoDB:', error);
    throw error;
```

```
// Function to store student records in Redis
async function storeStudentRecordsInRedis(students) {
 try {
   await redisClient.set('students', JSON.stringify(students));
   console.log('Student records stored in Redis');
 } catch (error) {
   console.error('Error storing student records in Redis:', error);
   throw error;
}
// Function to get student records from Redis
async function getStudentRecordsFromRedis() {
 try {
   const students = await redisClient.get('students');
   if (students) {
     console.log('Data served from Redis:', students);
     return JSON.parse(students);
   return null;
 } catch (error) {
   console.error('Error getting student records from Redis:', error);
   return null;
```

```
// GET API to fetch all student records
app.get('/students', async (req, res) => {
    try {
        let students = await getStudentRecordsFromRedis();
        if (!students) {
            students = await fetchStudentRecords();
            await storeStudentRecordsInRedis(students);
        }
        res.json(students);
    } catch (error) {
        console.error('Error fetching student records:', error);
        res.status(500).json({ error: 'Failed to fetch student records' });
    }
});
```

```
Node.js app listening at http://localhost:3000
Connected to Redis
Connected to MongoDB
Data already exists in MongoDB, skipping CSV load.
Data served from Redis: [{"_id":"67f81d4906ec95eaa8a09433","Student_Name":"Update d Name","Study_hours":4.4,"Attendance":84.4,"Score":70,"__v":0},{"_id":"67f81d4906ec95eaa8a09434","Student_Name":"Unknown","Study_hours":9.6,"Attendance":66.8,"Score":122,"__v":0},{"_id":"67f81d4906ec95eaa8a09435","Student_Name":"Unknown","Study_hours":7.6,"Attendance":62.6,"Score":103,"__v":0},{"_id":"67f81d4906ec95eaa8a09436","Student_Name":"Unknown","Study_hours":6.4,"Attendance":98,"Score":124,"__v":0},{"_id":"67f81d4906ec95eaa8a09437","Student_Name":"Unknown","Study_hours":2.4
```



Q2. Use GitHub Copilot to assist in writing the PUT API to update a student's record.(2 Points)



## Nandha951

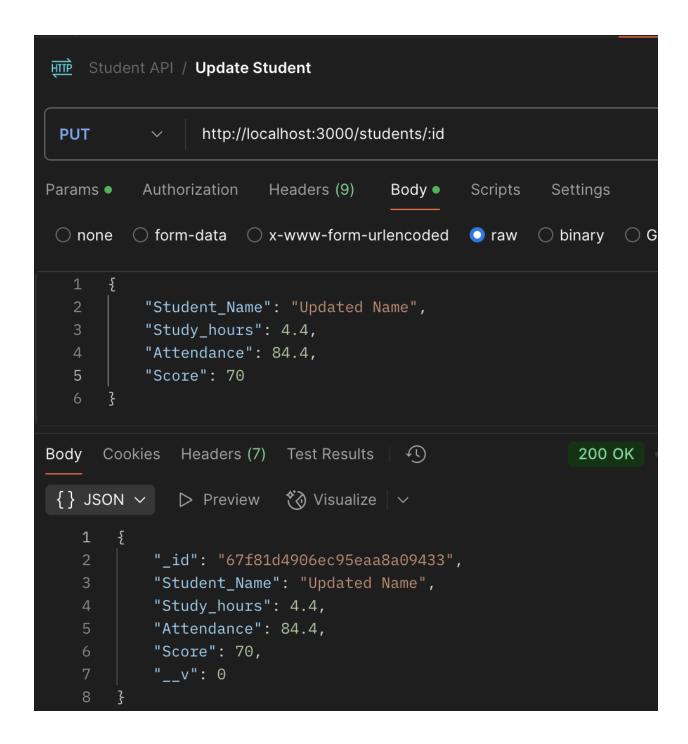
Write code to develop PUT API to update a student' record

□ Codebase

# GitHub Copilot

Searching codebase for "PUT API to update a student's record"...

```
// PUT API to update a student's record
app.put('/students/:id', async (req, res) => {
  try {
   const { id } = req.params;
   const { Student_Name, Study_hours, Attendance, Score } = req.body;
   // Find the student by ID and update their record
   const updatedStudent = await Student.findByIdAndUpdate(
     { Student_Name, Study_hours, Attendance, Score },
     { new: true } // Return the updated document
    );
   if (!updatedStudent) {
    return res.status(404).json({ error: 'Student not found' });
   // Clear the Redis cache to ensure the next GET request fetches updated of
   await redisClient.del('students');
   res.json(updatedStudent);
  } catch (error) {
   console.error('Error updating student record:', error);
   res.status(500).json({ error: 'Failed to update student record' });
});
```



- Q3. Build a score prediction system using FastAPI and a machine learning model.(4 Points)
- •Use the provided dataset: Student performance dataset.csv
- Train a simple regression model to predict score based on study\_hours and attendance.
- Save the model as a .pkl file.

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
import pickle
from fastapi import FastAPI, HTTPException
from pydantic import BaseModel
# Load the dataset
data = None
try:
    data = pd.read_csv("Student_performance_dataset.csv")
except FileNotFoundError:
    raise FileNotFoundError("Student_performance_dataset.csv not found. Pleas
# Train the model
model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(data[['StudyHours', 'Attendance']], data['Score'])
# Save the model
filename = "score_prediction_model.pkl"
pickle.dump(model, open(filename, 'wb'))
# Load the model
loaded_model = pickle.load(open(filename, 'rb'))
```

- •Create a FastAPI endpoint (/predict) that:
- Accepts study hours and attendance
- •Returns the predicted score

```
# Create the FastAPI app
app = FastAPI()
# Define the input data model
class PredictionInput(BaseModel):
    StudyHours: float
    Attendance: float
# Create the prediction endpoint
@app.post("/predict")
async def predict_score(input_data: PredictionInput):
    try:
        study_hours = input_data.StudyHours
        attendance = input_data.Attendance
        print(f"Study hours: {study_hours}, Attendance: {attendance}")
        prediction = loaded_model.predict([[study_hours, attendance]])[0]
        return {"predicted_score": round(prediction, 2)}
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error: {e}")
        raise HTTPException(status_code=500, detail=str(e))
if __name__ == "__main__":
    # You can use uvicorn to run the app locally
    # uvicorn main:app --reload
    pass
```

•From your Node.js app, make a POST request to this FastAPI endpoint and return the prediction.

```
const fastAPIEndpoint = 'http://localhost:8000/predict';
// POST API to predict score
app.post('/predict', async (req, res) => {
 try {
   let StudyHours = req.body.StudyHours;
  let Attendance = req.body.Attendance;
   if (StudyHours === undefined || Attendance === undefined) {
     return res.status(400).json({ error: 'Missing StudyHours or Attendance'
   StudyHours = parseFloat(StudyHours);
   Attendance = parseFloat(Attendance);
   console.log(`Sending to FastAPI: StudyHours=${StudyHours}, Attendance=${A
   const response = await axios.post(fastAPIEndpoint, { StudyHours, Attendance
   res.json(response.data);
 catch (error) {
   console.error('Error predicting score:', error);
   res.status(500).json({ error: 'Failed to predict score' });
});
```