

<b>Exp No: 2</b>	<b>Support Vector Machine (SVM) and Random Forest for Binary &amp; Multiclass Classification</b>
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### **Aim**

To build classification models using **Support Vector Machines (SVM)** and **Random Forest**, apply them to a dataset, and evaluate the models using performance metrics like accuracy and confusion matrix.

### **Algorithm**

#### Part A: SVM Model

1. Import necessary libraries
2. Load and explore the dataset
3. Handle missing values if any
4. Encode categorical variables
5. Split dataset into training and testing sets
6. Build SVM classifier using SVC()
7. Train and predict

8. Evaluate the model using accuracy and confusion matrix

#### Part B: Random Forest Model

1. Initialize Random Forest using RandomForestClassifier()
2. Train and predict
3. Evaluate and compare with SVM

#### Code:

# 1. Import libraries

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
from sklearn.svm import SVC
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
```

```
import seaborn as sns
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

# 2. Load dataset

```
iris = load_iris()
```

```
X = iris.data
```

```
y = iris.target
```

# 3. Feature scaling

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
```

```
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)
```

# 4. Train-test split

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_scaled, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=42)
```

```
# -----
```

```

# Part A: SUPPORT VECTOR MACHINE
# -----

# 5. Initialize and train SVM
svm_model = SVC(kernel='linear') # You can also try 'rbf', 'poly'
svm_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# 6. Predict and evaluate SVM
y_pred_svm = svm_model.predict(X_test)
print("SVM Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_svm))
print("SVM Confusion Matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_svm))

# -----

# Part B: RANDOM FOREST
# -----

# 7. Initialize and train Random Forest
rf_model = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# 8. Predict and evaluate Random Forest
y_pred_rf = rf_model.predict(X_test)
print("Random Forest Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_rf))
print("Random Forest Confusion Matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_rf))

# -----

# 9. Visual comparison using seaborn heatmap
# -----

```



```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 4))
```

```
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
```

```
sns.heatmap(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_svm), annot=True, cmap='Blues', fmt='d')
```

```
plt.title("SVM Confusion Matrix")
```

```
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
```

```
sns.heatmap(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_rf), annot=True, cmap='Greens', fmt='d')
```

```
plt.title("Random Forest Confusion Matrix")
```

```
plt.tight_layout()
```

```
plt.show()
```

## OUTPUT:

```
SVM Accuracy: 0.9777777777777777
```

```
SVM Confusion Matrix:
```

```
[[19  0  0]  
 [ 0 12  1]  
 [ 0  0 13]]
```

```
Random Forest Accuracy: 1.0
```

```
Random Forest Confusion Matrix:
```

```
[[19  0  0]  
 [ 0 13  0]  
 [ 0  0 13]]
```

