Task 7: MongoDB Aggregations

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# Answer:

Aggregations in MongoDB allow the transformation and computation of data using a pipeline of stages.  
  
Example:  
db.sales.aggregate([  
 { $match: { status: "A" } },  
 { $group: { \_id: "$item", total: { $sum: "$amount" } } }  
]);  
  
This pipeline filters sales with status 'A' and then groups them by item to calculate total sales amount.  
  
Aggregation stages include:  
- $match: Filters documents.  
- $group: Groups data by keys.  
- $project: Reshapes each document.  
- $sort, $limit, $skip, $lookup (for joins), etc.