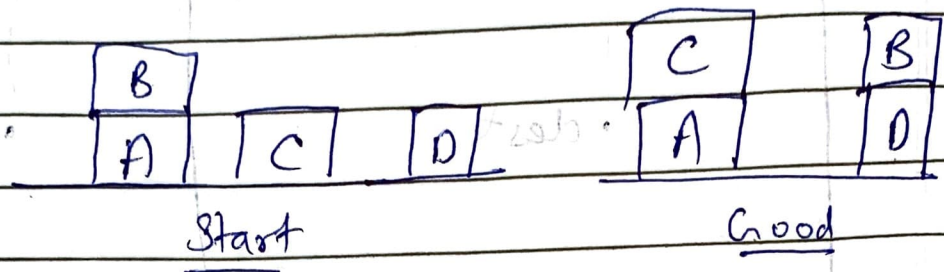


Assignment - B3

Title:- Goal Stack planning

Problem Statement:- Implement goal stack planning for the following config. from the blocks.



Objective:-

- 1) To study goal stack planning problem
- 2) Implement algorithm to solve goal stack planning.

Outcome

Understand the concept of goal stack planning

S/W req. & H/W req. 1-

- 1) Python 3
- 2) 64-bit OS
- 3) 4GB RAM, 500 GB HDD

Theory:-

Goal Stack planning :-

- 1) GSP breaks up a set of goal predicates into individual sub goals & attempts to solve them individually one after another.
- 2) This is also called linear planning.
- 3) It works by pushing the goal description onto a stack.
- 4) It pushes both the conjunct as well as each of the individual goal predicates separately.
- 5) The algorithms pop the element on top of the stack.
- 6) If it is a (goal) predicate that is true in the current state and then nothing is done & the next element is popped from the stack.
- 7) If it is a goal predicate that is not in current state, a relevant action is pushed into the stack, followed by the preconditions, first the conjunctions & then the individual preconditions.
- 8) The precondition on top of the stack becomes the next subgoal to be addressed recursively.

Algorithm:- GSP (given state, goal state, actions)

- 1) State \leftarrow given state
- 2) Plan $\leftarrow ()$
- 3) Stack \leftarrow empty stack
- 4) Push set (given goal, stack)
- 5) while not empty(stack)
- 6) do $x \leftarrow \text{pop}(\text{stack})$
- 7) if $x \in \text{actions}$
- 8) then plan $\leftarrow (\text{plan}, x)$
- 9) stack $\leftarrow \text{progress}(x, \text{state})$
- 10) else if x is a conjunct of goal predicate
- 11) then solvedFlag \leftarrow true
- 12) for each $g \in c$
- 13) do if $g \subseteq \text{state}$
- 14) then solvedFlag \leftarrow false
- 15) if solvedFlag = FALSE
- 16) then PushSet(c , stack)
- 17) else if $x \notin \text{given state}$
- 18) then choose action that achieve x
- 19) if no such action exists
- 20) then return FALSE
- 21) Push(a , stack)
- 22) PushSet(Precondition(a), stack)
- 23) return Plan

Conclusion:- We have successfully implemented Goal stack planning.