```
In [31]:
           import pandas as pd
           from seaborn import regplot
           import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
           import scipy
           from scipy.stats import pearsonr
           import numpy as np
           import seaborn as sns
           import scipy.stats as sps
 In [3]:
           data = pd.read csv("Desktop\exams.csv")
           data.head(10)
 Out[3]:
                                                                          test
                                     parental level of
                                                                                       reading writing
                                                                                 math
             gender race/ethnicity
                                                           lunch
                                                                    preparation
                                          education
                                                                                         score
                                                                                                  score
                                                                                score
                                                                        course
          0
                male
                           group A
                                          high school
                                                         standard
                                                                     completed
                                                                                   67
                                                                                            67
                                                                                                    63
          1
              female
                                    some high school free/reduced
                                                                                   40
                                                                                            59
                                                                                                    55
                           group D
                                                                          none
          2
                male
                            group E
                                        some college
                                                     free/reduced
                                                                                   59
                                                                                            60
                                                                                                    50
                                                                          none
          3
                                                                                   77
                                                                                            78
                                          high school
                                                         standard
                                                                                                    68
                male
                            group B
                                                                          none
                                          associate's
          4
                male
                            group E
                                                         standard
                                                                     completed
                                                                                   78
                                                                                            73
                                                                                                    68
                                             degree
          5
              female
                           group D
                                          high school
                                                         standard
                                                                          none
                                                                                   63
                                                                                            77
                                                                                                    76
              female
                           group A bachelor's degree
                                                                                            59
          6
                                                         standard
                                                                                   62
                                                                                                    63
                                                                          none
          7
                male
                            group E
                                        some college
                                                         standard
                                                                     completed
                                                                                   93
                                                                                            88
                                                                                                    84
          8
                                                                                                    65
                male
                           group D
                                          high school
                                                         standard
                                                                          none
                                                                                   63
                                                                                            56
          9
                male
                            group C
                                        some college free/reduced
                                                                          none
                                                                                   47
                                                                                            42
                                                                                                    45
 In [6]:
           data.info()
           df=data.copy()
           Gender = {'male': 0, 'female': 1}
           df.gender = [Gender[item] for item in df.gender]
           df.head(4)
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
          Data columns (total 8 columns):
           #
                Column
                                                 Non-Null Count Dtype
                                                                   object
           0
                gender
                                                 1000 non-null
           1
                race/ethnicity
                                                 1000 non-null
                                                                   object
           2
                parental level of education
                                                 1000 non-null
                                                                   object
           3
                                                 1000 non-null
                                                                   object
                lunch
           4
                test preparation course
                                                 1000 non-null
                                                                   object
           5
                math score
                                                 1000 non-null
                                                                   int64
           6
                reading score
                                                 1000 non-null
                                                                   int64
                writing score
                                                 1000 non-null
                                                                   int64
          dtypes: int64(3), object(5)
          memory usage: 62.6+ KB
 Out[6]:
                                                                           test
                                     parental level of
                                                                                 math
                                                                                       reading
                                                                                                writing
             gender race/ethnicity
                                                           lunch
                                                                    preparation
                                          education
                                                                                                  score
                                                                                 score
                                                                                         score
                                                                        course
```

	gender	race/ethnicity	parental level of education	lunch	test preparation course	math score	reading score	writing score
0	0	group A	high school	standard	completed	67	67	63
1	1	group D	some high school	free/reduced	none	40	59	55
2	0	group E	some college	free/reduced	none	59	60	50
3	0	group B	high school	standard	none	77	78	68

```
In [12]: print(df.corr())
  dataplot = sns.heatmap(df.corr(), cmap="YlGnBu", annot=True)
```

math score reading score writing score

0.189389

0.246089

```
math score
                 -0.200863
                                 1.000000
                                                    0.819398
                                                                       0.805944
                  0.189389
                                 0.819398
                                                    1.000000
                                                                       0.954274
reading score
                  0.246089
                                 0.805944
                                                    0.954274
                                                                       1.000000
writing score
                                                                  1.0
                                                    0.25
                             -0.2
                                         0.19
      gender
                   1
                                                                  0.8
                                                                  0.6
                                         0.82
                                                    0.81
                 -0.2
                              1
  math score -
                                                                  0.4
                 0.19
                             0.82
                                                    0.95
reading score
                                                                  0.2
                                                                  - 0.0
                 0.25
                             0.81
                                         0.95
 writing score -
                                                                 - -0.2
                gender
                          math score reading scorewriting score
```

-0.200863

gender

1.000000

gender

```
In [11]:
    from scipy.stats import pearsonr
    print('Assoc. - gender and writing score')
    print(pearsonr(df['gender'], df['writing score']))

    print('Assoc. - between reading score and writing score')
    print(pearsonr(df['reading score'], df['writing score']))
```

Assoc. - gender and writing score (0.24608898692830694, 2.9267319154280487e-15) Assoc. - between reading score and writing score (0.9542744344566843, 0.0)

```
In [25]: data['math score'] = pd.cut(data['math score'] ,4,labels = ['Low','Medium','High','E
```

```
In [26]:
    Zippedlist = list(zip(data['gender'],data['math score']))
    GenderMathScore = pd.DataFrame(Zippedlist,columns=['gender','math score'])
    GenderMathScorePivot = GenderMathScore.reset_index().groupby(['gender','math score']
    GenderMathScorePivot
    GenderMathScoreContigencyTable = GenderMathScorePivot.pivot(index='gender', columns=
    GenderMathScoreContigencyTable
    GenderMathScoreContigencyTable.fillna(0,inplace = True)
```

In [27]:

 ${\tt Gender Math Score Contigency Table}$

```
Out [27]: math score Excellent High Low Medium
             gender
                              236
                                            143
             female
                         86
                                    18
                        135
                              278
                                     2
                                            102
              male
In [32]:
          chi2,p,dof,expected =sps.chi2_contingency(GenderMathScoreContigencyTable, correction
          chi2,p,dof,expected
         (32.83934678312836,
Out[32]:
          3.482021533987175e-07,
          array([[106.743, 248.262, 9.66, 118.335],
                  [114.257, 265.738, 10.34, 126.665]]))
In [ ]:
```